



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:46 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5NXS / pdb_00005nxs
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Pro-myostatin Precursor at 4.2 Å Resolution with Experimental Phases from SeMet labelling
Authors : Cotton, T.R.; Fischer, G.; Hyvonen, M.
Deposited on : 2017-05-10
Resolution : 4.19 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

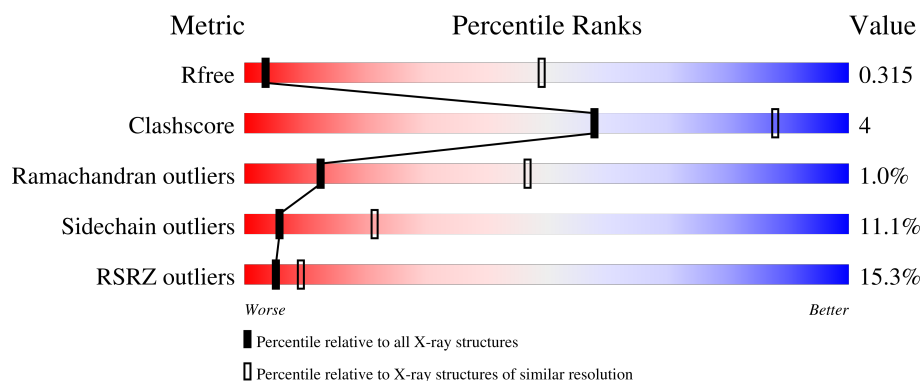
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.19 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1004 (4.52-3.88)
Clashscore	190562	1019 (4.50-3.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1020 (4.56-3.84)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1006 (4.56-3.84)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1001 (4.52-3.88)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	335	
1	B	335	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 3556 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Growth/differentiation factor 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	290	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1906	1223	311	356	11	5			
1	B	251	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1650	1055	274	307	9	5			

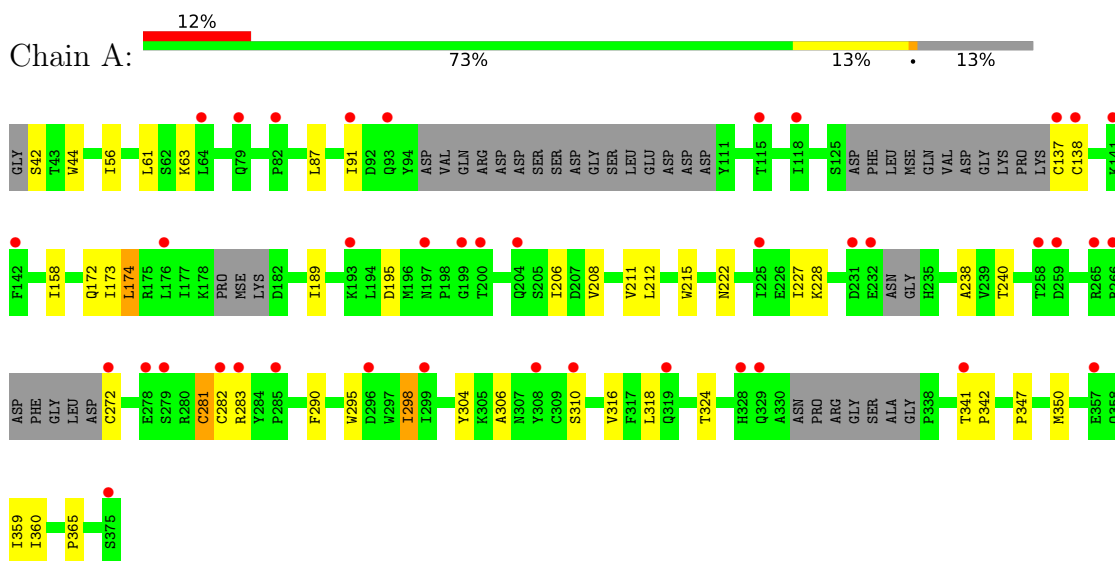
There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	41	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O14793
A	42	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O14793
B	41	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O14793
B	42	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O14793

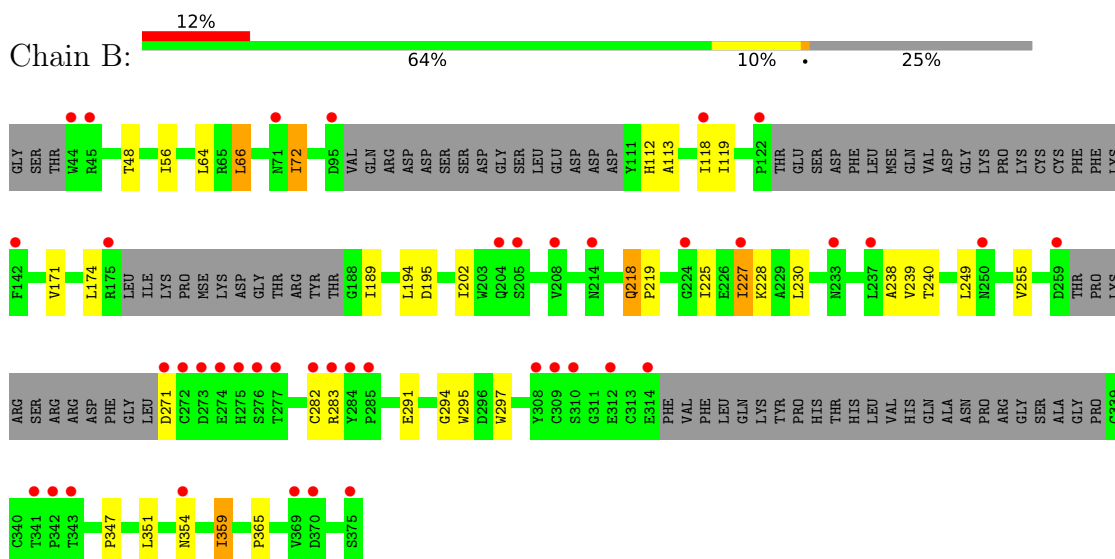
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Growth/differentiation factor 8



• Molecule 1: Growth/differentiation factor 8



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	196.83Å 196.83Å 196.83Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	98.41 – 4.19 98.41 – 4.19	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (98.41-4.19) 99.9 (98.41-4.19)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.61 (at 4.15Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.3	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.274 , 0.301 0.301 , 0.315	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	478 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	237.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 507.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.067 for -l,-k,-h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	3556	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	91.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.14% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.92	1/1937 (0.1%)	0.80	0/2668
1	B	0.88	0/1678	0.80	0/2306
All	All	0.91	1/3615 (0.0%)	0.80	0/4974

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	42	SER	C-N	6.08	1.42	1.33

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1906	0	1570	17	0
1	B	1650	0	1367	15	0
All	All	3556	0	2937	29	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (29) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:347:PRO:HB3	1:B:365:PRO:HA	1.66	0.77
1:A:347:PRO:HB3	1:A:365:PRO:HA	1.67	0.76
1:A:359:ILE:HG23	1:B:119:ILE:HB	1.68	0.74
1:A:290:PHE:HB3	1:A:295:TRP:HB2	1.78	0.65
1:A:318:LEU:HA	1:A:324:THR:HG23	1.82	0.60
1:A:304:TYR:CE1	1:A:306:ALA:HB2	2.39	0.57
1:B:239:VAL:HG11	1:B:249:LEU:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:63:LYS:O	1:B:113:ALA:HB2	2.06	0.56
1:B:218:GLN:CB	1:B:219:PRO:HD3	2.37	0.55
1:A:281:CYS:HA	1:A:310:SER:O	2.06	0.55
1:B:239:VAL:O	1:B:239:VAL:HG13	2.07	0.53
1:A:360:ILE:HG12	1:B:118:ILE:HG22	1.92	0.51
1:A:208:VAL:HG22	1:A:211:VAL:HB	1.93	0.51
1:B:351:LEU:HD11	1:B:359:ILE:HG22	1.94	0.50
1:A:158:ILE:HD12	1:A:206:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.50
1:B:271:ASP:HA	1:B:283:ARG:O	2.13	0.49
1:A:215:TRP:CD1	1:A:222:ASN:HA	2.48	0.49
1:B:227:ILE:HD12	1:B:238:ALA:HB1	1.97	0.47
1:A:227:ILE:HD12	1:A:238:ALA:HB1	1.98	0.45
1:B:64:LEU:HB3	1:B:66:LEU:HD12	1.99	0.44
1:A:173:ILE:HG22	1:A:189:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.44
1:B:171:VAL:HA	1:B:228:LYS:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:118:ILE:HG13	1:B:255:VAL:HG13	2.01	0.42
1:B:72:ILE:HD11	1:B:297:TRP:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:A:341:THR:OG1	1:A:342:PRO:HD2	2.20	0.41
1:B:295:TRP:HB2	1:B:297:TRP:CD1	2.56	0.41
1:A:174:LEU:HD21	1:A:228:LYS:HE3	2.02	0.41
1:A:298:ILE:HG21	1:A:350:MSE:HE2	2.02	0.40
1:A:172:GLN:HE21	1:A:228:LYS:HD2	1.85	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	276/335 (82%)	246 (89%)	28 (10%)	2 (1%)	18	54
1	B	239/335 (71%)	206 (86%)	30 (13%)	3 (1%)	9	41
All	All	515/670 (77%)	452 (88%)	58 (11%)	5 (1%)	12	47

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	281	CYS
1	B	218	GLN
1	B	294	GLY
1	A	283	ARG
1	B	189	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	154/295 (52%)	139 (90%)	15 (10%)	8	26
1	B	135/295 (46%)	118 (87%)	17 (13%)	4	18
All	All	289/590 (49%)	257 (89%)	32 (11%)	6	21

All (32) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	44	TRP
1	A	56	ILE
1	A	61	LEU
1	A	87	LEU
1	A	91	ILE
1	A	137	CYS
1	A	138	CYS
1	A	174	LEU
1	A	195	ASP
1	A	212	LEU
1	A	240	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	272	CYS
1	A	282	CYS
1	A	298	ILE
1	A	316	VAL
1	B	48	THR
1	B	56	ILE
1	B	66	LEU
1	B	72	ILE
1	B	112	HIS
1	B	174	LEU
1	B	194	LEU
1	B	195	ASP
1	B	202	ILE
1	B	225	ILE
1	B	227	ILE
1	B	230	LEU
1	B	240	THR
1	B	282	CYS
1	B	291	GLU
1	B	354	ASN
1	B	359	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	172	GLN
1	B	172	GLN
1	B	354	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	285/335 (85%)	0.64	40 (14%) 6 10	10, 93, 150, 243	0
1	B	246/335 (73%)	0.84	41 (16%) 4 8	25, 94, 132, 267	0
All	All	531/670 (79%)	0.73	81 (15%) 5 9	10, 94, 143, 267	0

All (81) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	271	ASP	9.4
1	B	370	ASP	8.8
1	B	310	SER	8.1
1	A	285	PRO	7.5
1	B	343	THR	7.0
1	A	232	GLU	6.9
1	B	275	HIS	6.1
1	B	276	SER	5.5
1	A	138	CYS	5.4
1	A	137	CYS	5.3
1	B	273	ASP	5.2
1	B	312	GLU	5.0
1	B	308	TYR	4.6
1	A	265	ARG	4.6
1	A	308	TYR	4.6
1	B	277	THR	4.4
1	A	296	ASP	4.3
1	B	285	PRO	4.3
1	A	231	ASP	4.2
1	A	357	GLU	4.1
1	B	272	CYS	4.1
1	B	342	PRO	3.9
1	B	274	GLU	3.9
1	A	278	GLU	3.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	309	CYS	3.8
1	B	369	VAL	3.7
1	B	284	TYR	3.7
1	A	329	GLN	3.7
1	B	237	LEU	3.6
1	B	283	ARG	3.6
1	A	115	THR	3.6
1	A	282	CYS	3.5
1	B	45	ARG	3.5
1	A	258	THR	3.4
1	B	250	ASN	3.2
1	A	142	PHE	3.2
1	A	200	THR	3.1
1	A	91	ILE	3.1
1	B	44	TRP	3.0
1	A	375	SER	3.0
1	A	197	ASN	2.9
1	A	319	GLN	2.9
1	B	341	THR	2.8
1	B	122	PRO	2.8
1	B	259	ASP	2.8
1	A	310	SER	2.7
1	A	272	CYS	2.7
1	A	79	GLN	2.6
1	B	95	ASP	2.6
1	A	199	GLY	2.6
1	A	328	HIS	2.6
1	A	141	LYS	2.6
1	B	375	SER	2.6
1	A	266	ARG	2.5
1	B	71	ASN	2.5
1	A	299	ILE	2.5
1	B	208	VAL	2.4
1	B	118	ILE	2.4
1	A	259	ASP	2.4
1	B	204	GLN	2.4
1	B	227	ILE	2.4
1	A	193	LYS	2.4
1	A	64	LEU	2.4
1	A	225	ILE	2.3
1	B	282	CYS	2.3
1	A	204	GLN	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	354	ASN	2.3
1	A	82	PRO	2.3
1	B	214	ASN	2.3
1	B	233	ASN	2.2
1	B	224	GLY	2.2
1	B	175	ARG	2.2
1	B	314	GLU	2.2
1	A	283	ARG	2.1
1	A	93	GLN	2.1
1	A	118	ILE	2.1
1	A	279	SER	2.1
1	B	205	SER	2.1
1	A	176	LEU	2.1
1	B	142	PHE	2.0
1	A	341	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.