



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:06 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5NZR / pdb_00005nzh
EMDB ID : EMD-3720
Title : The structure of the COPI coat leaf
Authors : Dodonova, S.O.; Aderhold, P.; Kopp, J.; Ganeva, I.; Roehling, S.; Hagen, W.J.H.; Sinning, I.; Wieland, F.; Briggs, J.A.G.
Deposited on : 2017-05-15
Resolution : 9.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

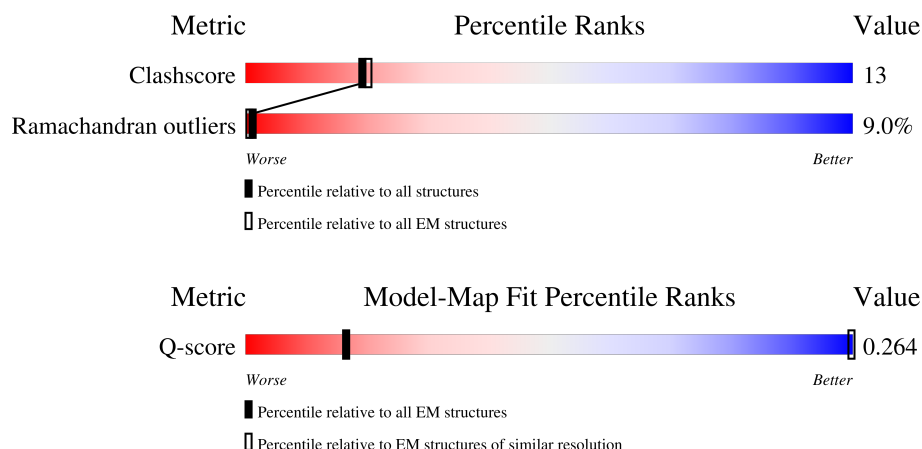
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDb archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 9.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Q-score	-	25397	239 (8.70 - 9.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1262	
2	B	968	
3	C	905	
4	D	511	
5	F	181	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	M	181	
5	R	181	
6	G	874	
6	K	874	
7	L	177	
7	Z	177	

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 18970 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Coatomer subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
1	A	813	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			3251	1626	813	812		

There are 38 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1225	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1226	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1227	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1228	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1229	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1230	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1231	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1232	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1233	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1234	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1235	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1236	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1237	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1238	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1239	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1240	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1241	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1242	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1243	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1244	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1245	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1246	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1247	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1248	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1249	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1250	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1251	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1252	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1253	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1254	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1255	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1256	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1258	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1259	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1260	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1261	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6
A	1262	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8CIE6

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Coatomer subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
2	B	800	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			3198	1600	800	798		

There are 15 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9JIF7
B	2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	8	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	9	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	10	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	11	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	12	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	13	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	14	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7
B	15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9JIF7

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Coatomer subunit beta'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
3	C	843	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			3371	1686	843	842		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Coatomer subunit delta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
4	D	177	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			706	354	177	175		

- Molecule 5 is a protein called ADP-ribosylation factor 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
5	F	159	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			635	318	159	158		
5	R	159	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			635	318	159	158		
5	M	159	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			635	318	159	158		

- Molecule 6 is a protein called Coatomer subunit gamma-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
6	G	798	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			3190	1596	798	796		
6	K	560	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			2239	1120	560	559		

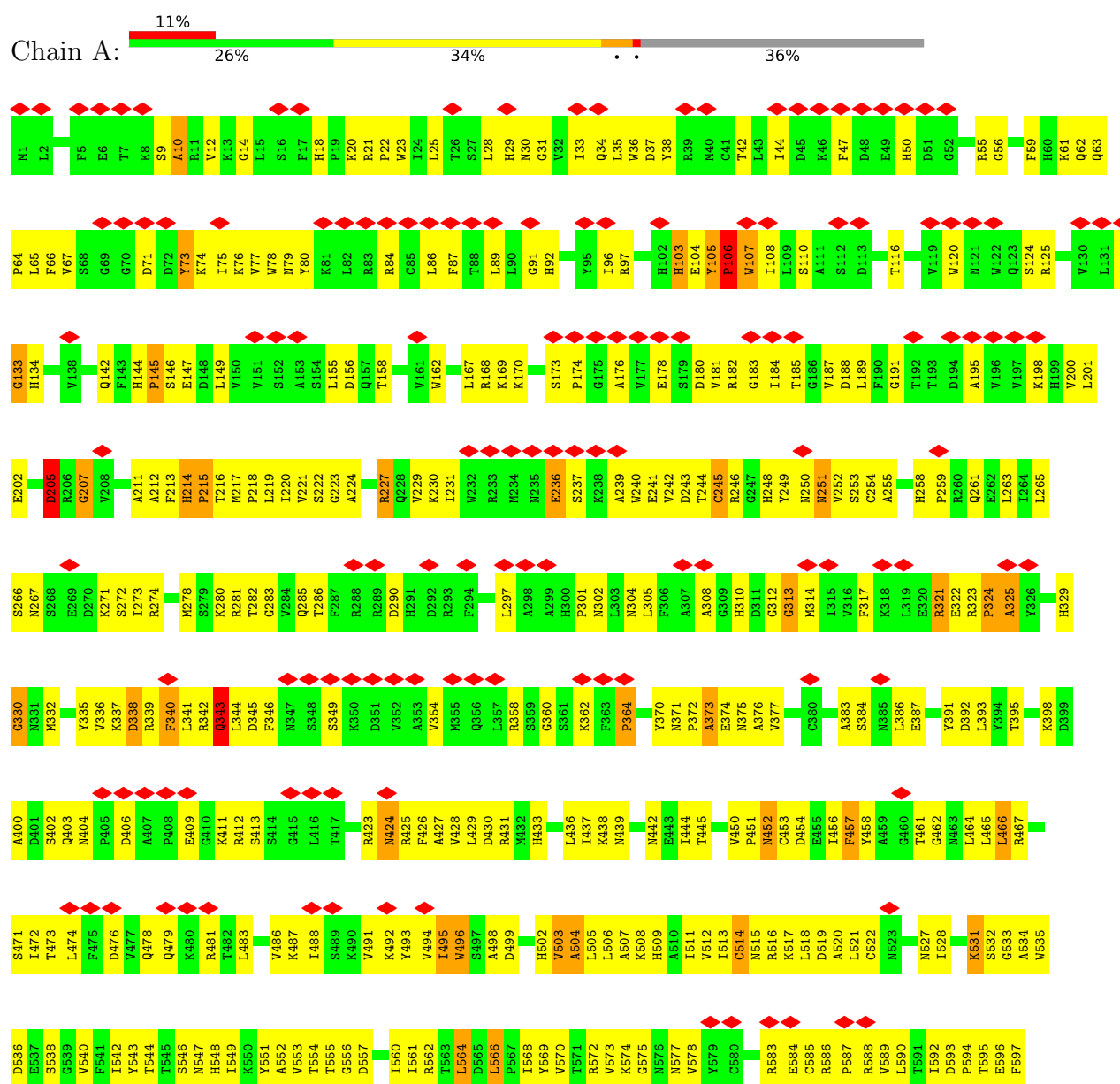
- Molecule 7 is a protein called Coatomer subunit zeta-1.

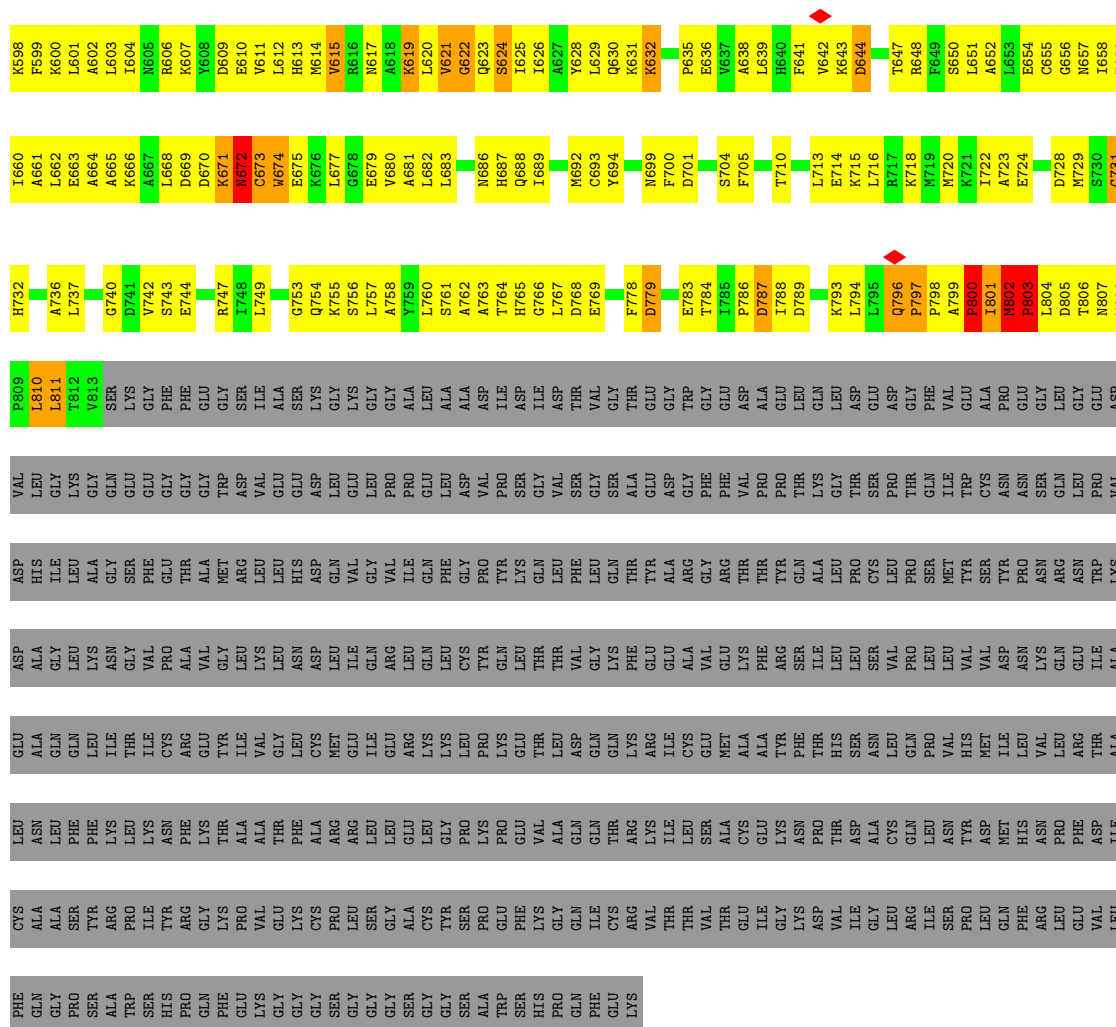
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
7	Z	139	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			555	278	139	138		
7	L	139	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			555	278	139	138		

3 Residue-property plots

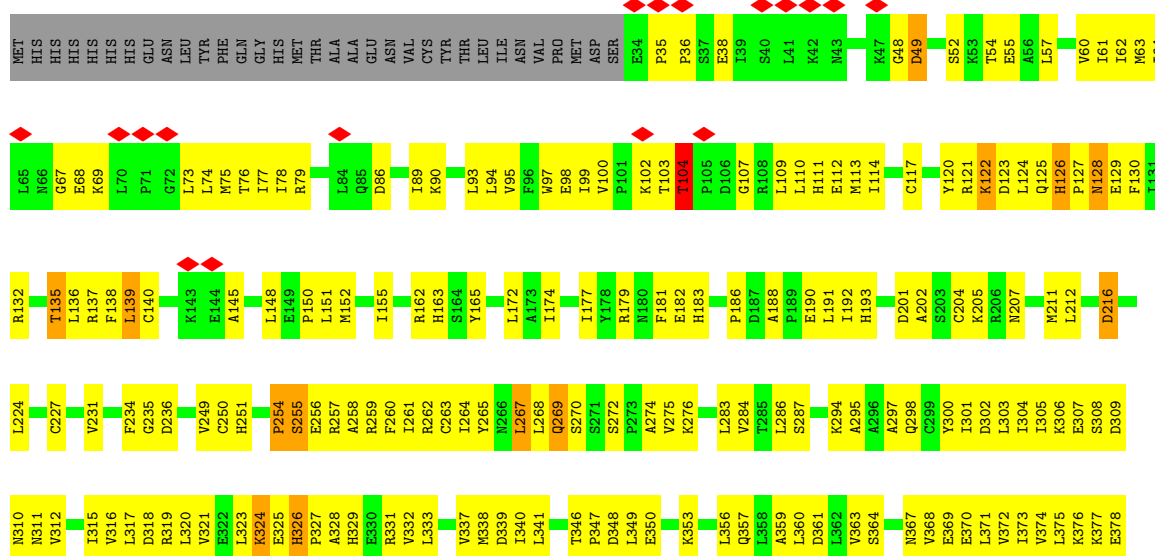
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

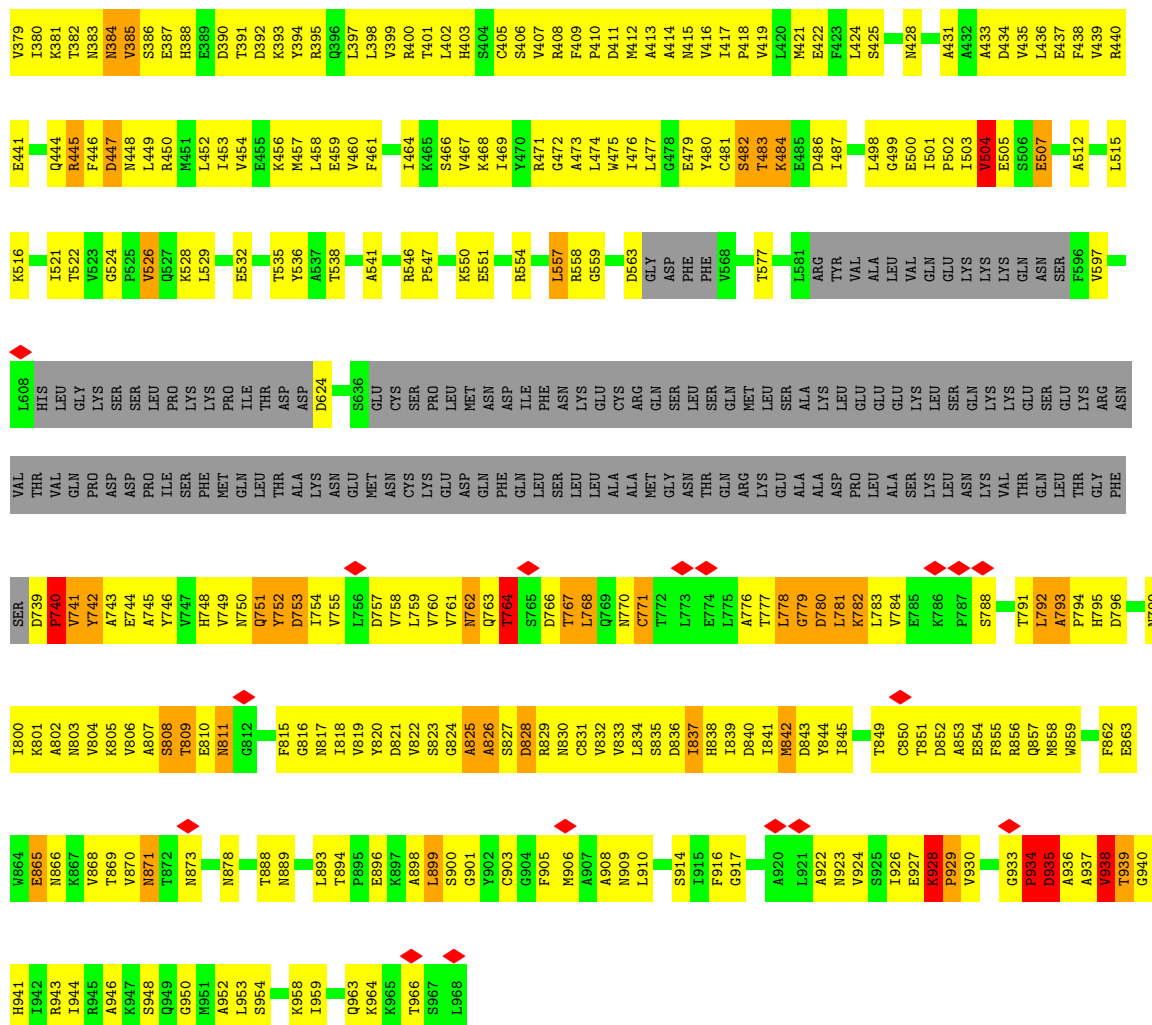
• Molecule 1: Coatomer subunit alpha



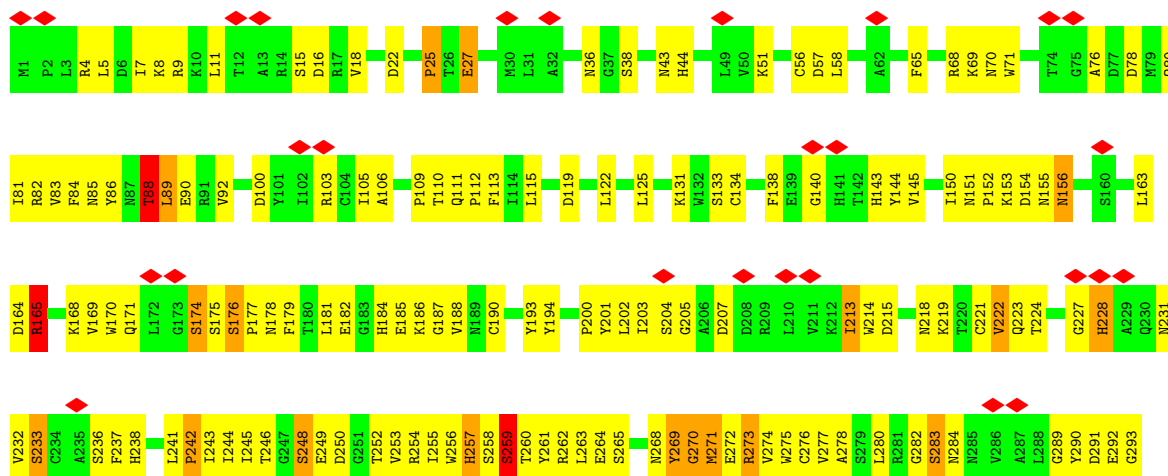


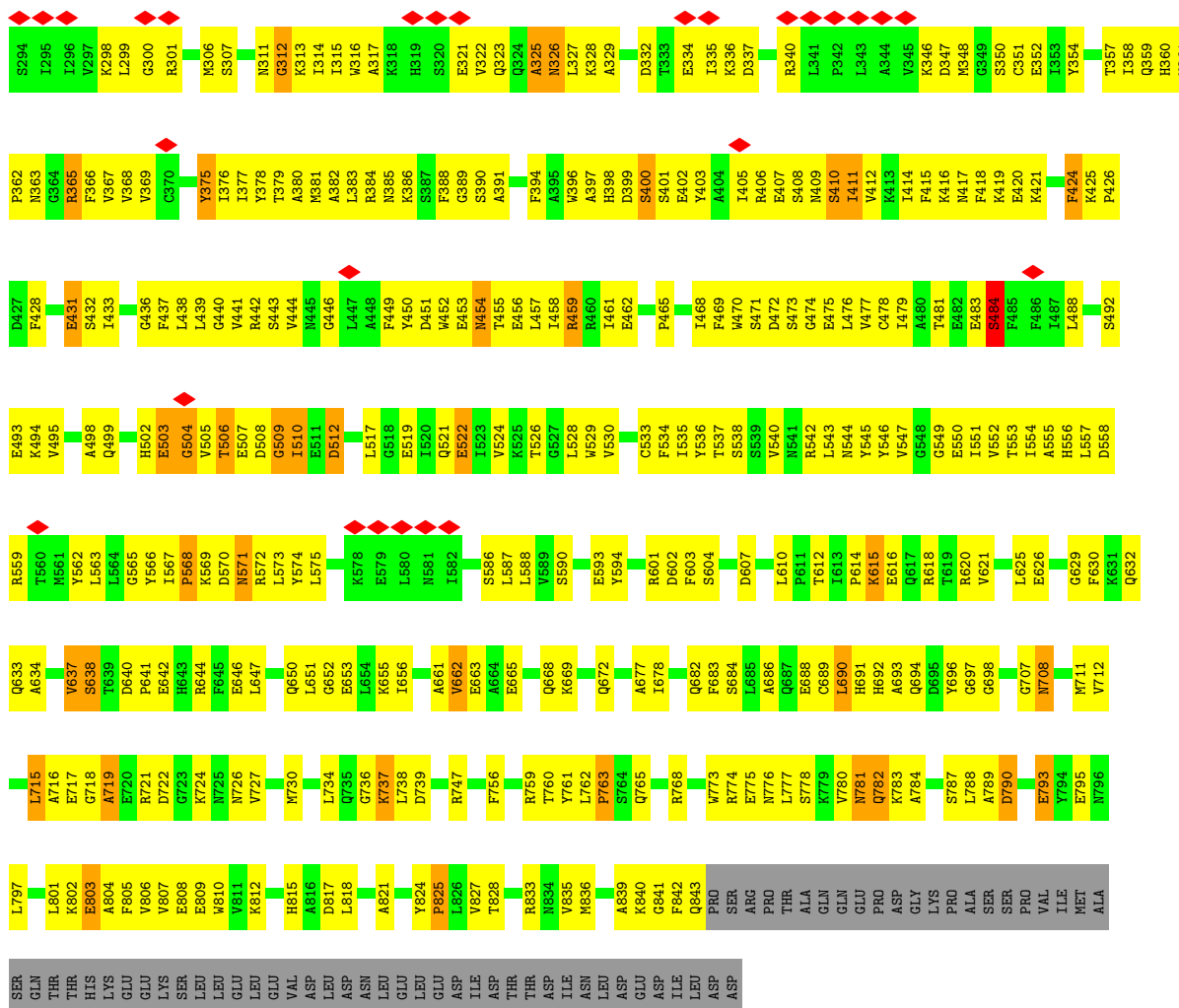
• Molecule 2: Coatomer subunit beta



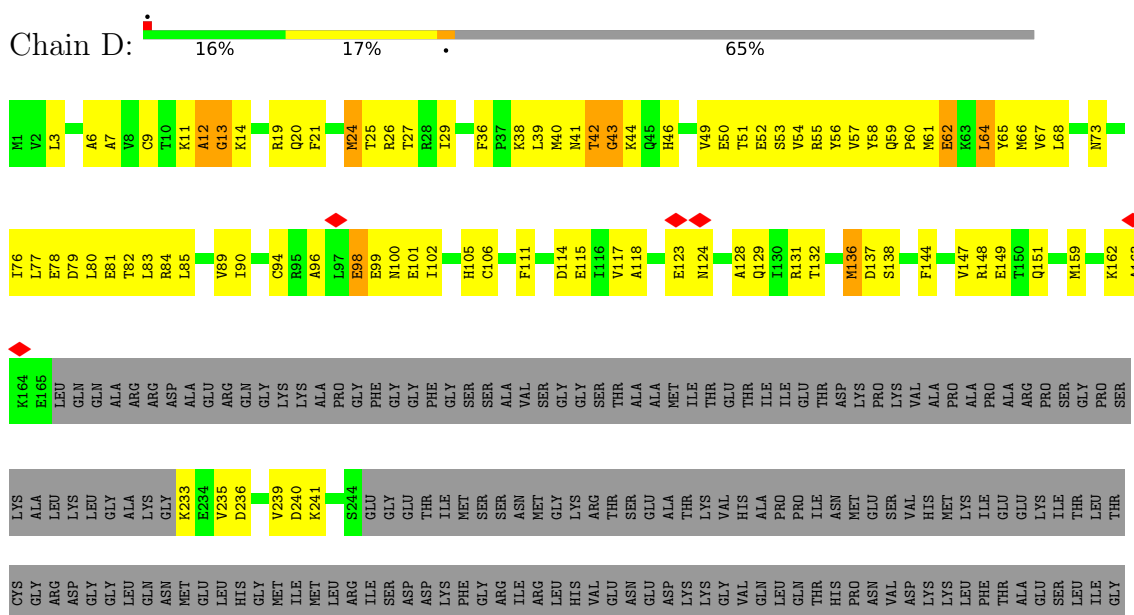


• Molecule 3: Coatomer subunit beta'





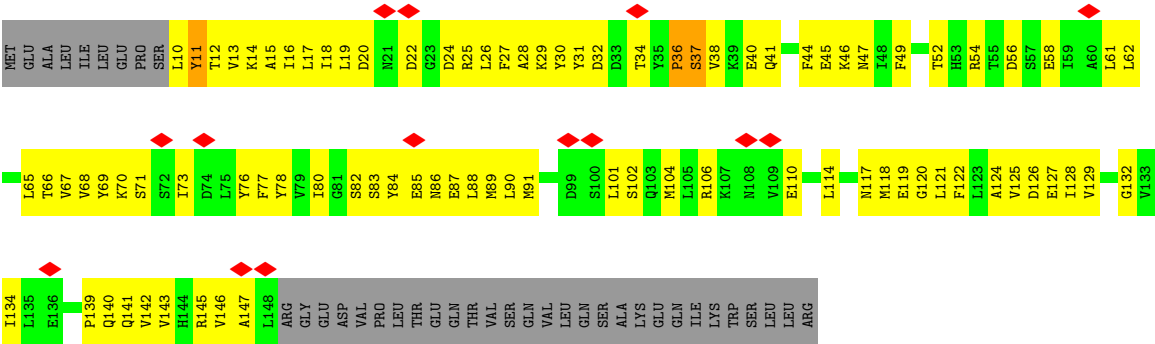
• Molecule 4: Coatomer subunit delta



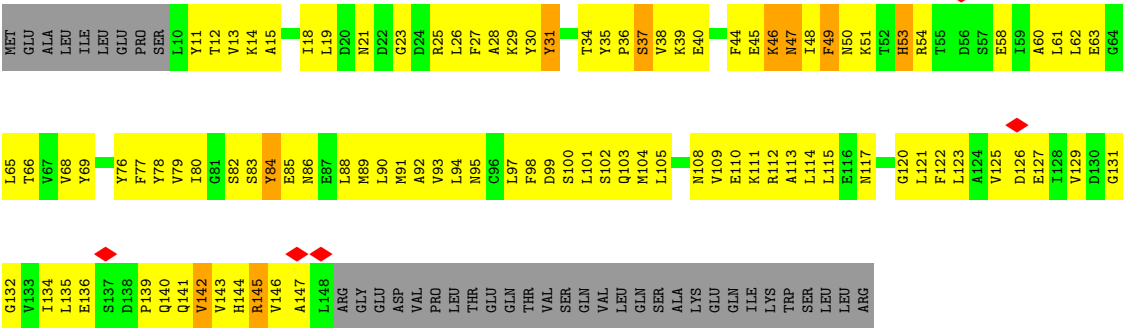
- Molecule 6: Coatomer subunit gamma-1

- Molecule 7: Coatomer subunit zeta-1





● Molecule 7: Coatomer subunit zeta-1



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SUBTOMOGRAM AVERAGING	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, C1	Depositor
Number of subtomograms used	38498	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING ONLY; CTF-determination for each individual tilt image was performed using CTFFIND4. Strip-based CTF-correction and tomogram reconstruction was performed in Imod.	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	2	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	2500	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	5000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 QUANTUM (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.555	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.408	Depositor
Average map value	-0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.060	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.12	Depositor
Map size (Å)	227.84, 227.84, 227.84	wwPDB
Map dimensions	128, 128, 128	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.78, 1.78, 1.78	Depositor

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	2.75	265/3250 (8.2%)	3.10	407/4061 (10.0%)
2	B	3.09	371/3193 (11.6%)	2.84	293/3983 (7.4%)
3	C	3.11	363/3370 (10.8%)	2.84	375/4211 (8.9%)
4	D	3.04	76/704 (10.8%)	2.97	74/877 (8.4%)
5	F	2.69	40/634 (6.3%)	3.03	72/791 (9.1%)
5	M	2.74	49/634 (7.7%)	2.80	58/791 (7.3%)
5	R	3.27	89/634 (14.0%)	3.00	73/791 (9.2%)
6	G	2.93	310/3188 (9.7%)	2.98	351/3982 (8.8%)
6	K	3.08	249/2237 (11.1%)	3.04	270/2793 (9.7%)
7	L	3.65	106/554 (19.1%)	2.95	64/691 (9.3%)
7	Z	3.34	85/554 (15.3%)	2.79	59/691 (8.5%)
All	All	3.02	2003/18952 (10.6%)	2.95	2096/23662 (8.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	3

The worst 5 of 2003 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	G	215	ILE	CA-C	-13.79	1.35	1.52
1	A	595	THR	CA-C	-13.66	1.43	1.52
3	C	572	ARG	CA-C	-13.55	1.35	1.52
5	R	35	TYR	CA-C	-13.51	1.33	1.52
3	C	416	LYS	CA-C	-13.07	1.37	1.52

The worst 5 of 2096 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	G	693	VAL	CA-C-N	-22.66	91.52	119.84
6	G	693	VAL	C-N-CA	-22.66	91.52	119.84
1	A	586	ARG	CA-C-N	21.43	141.32	120.31
1	A	586	ARG	C-N-CA	21.43	141.32	120.31
6	G	277	LEU	CA-C-N	-19.06	96.02	119.84

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	898	ALA	Peptide
2	B	903	CYS	Peptide
2	B	938	VAL	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3251	0	869	39	0
2	B	3198	0	810	60	0
3	C	3371	0	919	29	0
4	D	706	0	182	9	0
5	F	635	0	181	3	0
5	M	635	0	181	21	0
5	R	635	0	181	38	0
6	G	3190	0	822	64	0
6	K	2239	0	572	42	0
7	L	555	0	148	4	0
7	Z	555	0	147	15	0
All	All	18970	0	5012	304	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 304 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:K:107:SER:N	5:M:50:GLY:HA3	1.28	1.43
6:G:107:SER:N	5:R:50:GLY:HA3	1.16	1.43
6:G:107:SER:H	5:R:50:GLY:CA	1.31	1.41
6:K:167:LEU:CA	6:K:170:SER:O	1.73	1.35
1:A:145:PRO:CA	1:A:215:PRO:O	1.80	1.30

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	811/1262 (64%)	590 (73%)	112 (14%)	109 (13%)	0	4
2	B	790/968 (82%)	648 (82%)	68 (9%)	74 (9%)	0	8
3	C	841/905 (93%)	681 (81%)	91 (11%)	69 (8%)	0	9
4	D	173/511 (34%)	144 (83%)	16 (9%)	13 (8%)	1	10
5	F	157/181 (87%)	134 (85%)	14 (9%)	9 (6%)	1	14
5	M	157/181 (87%)	126 (80%)	13 (8%)	18 (12%)	0	5
5	R	157/181 (87%)	120 (76%)	17 (11%)	20 (13%)	0	4
6	G	794/874 (91%)	678 (85%)	61 (8%)	55 (7%)	1	11
6	K	556/874 (64%)	475 (85%)	42 (8%)	39 (7%)	1	11
7	L	137/177 (77%)	117 (85%)	11 (8%)	9 (7%)	1	12
7	Z	137/177 (77%)	119 (87%)	11 (8%)	7 (5%)	1	15
All	All	4710/6291 (75%)	3832 (81%)	456 (10%)	422 (9%)	1	8

5 of 422 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	GLN
1	A	64	PRO

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	92	HIS
1	A	106	PRO
1	A	125	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-3720. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

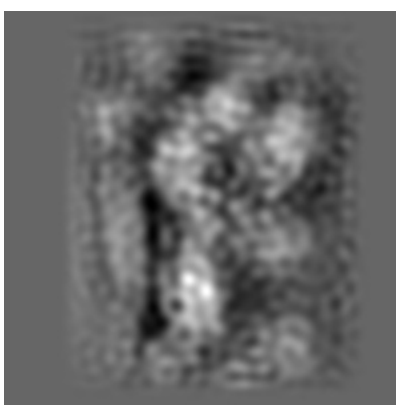
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

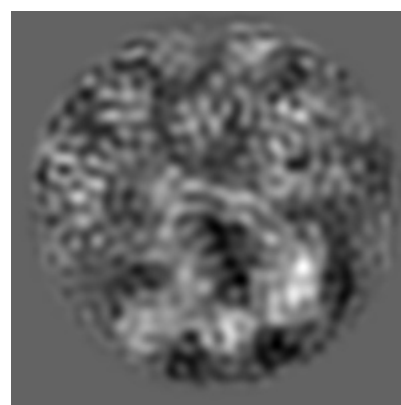
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

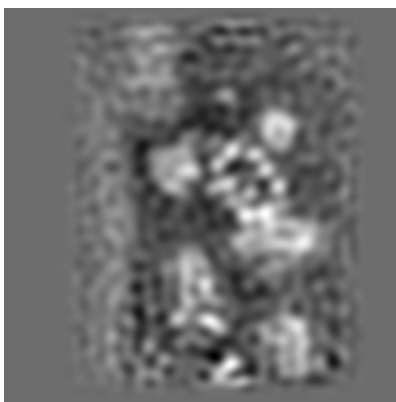
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

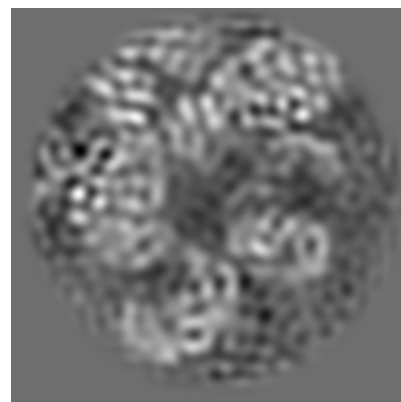
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 64



Y Index: 64



Z Index: 64

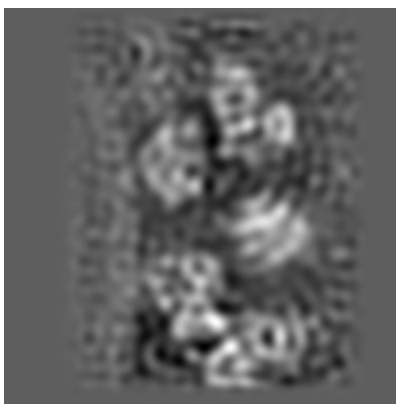
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

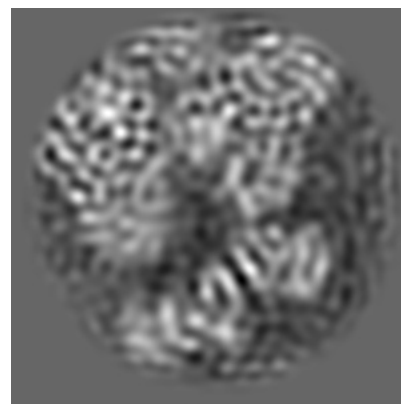
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 83



Y Index: 72

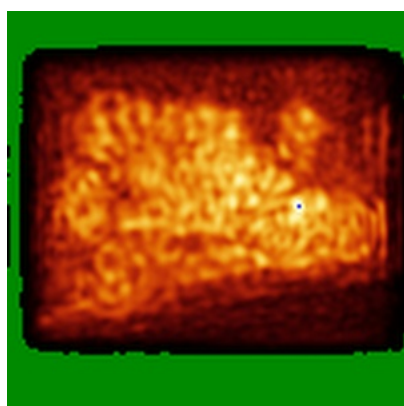


Z Index: 60

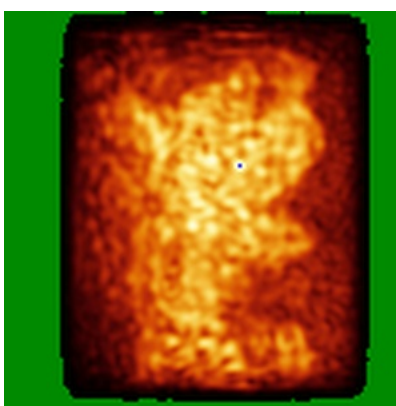
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

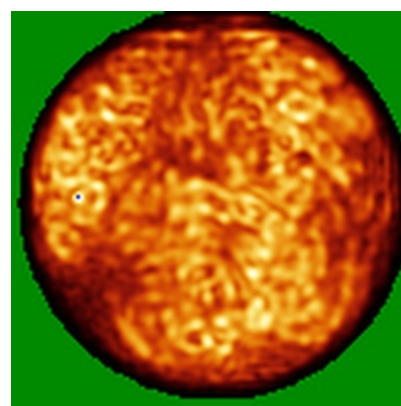
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.12. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

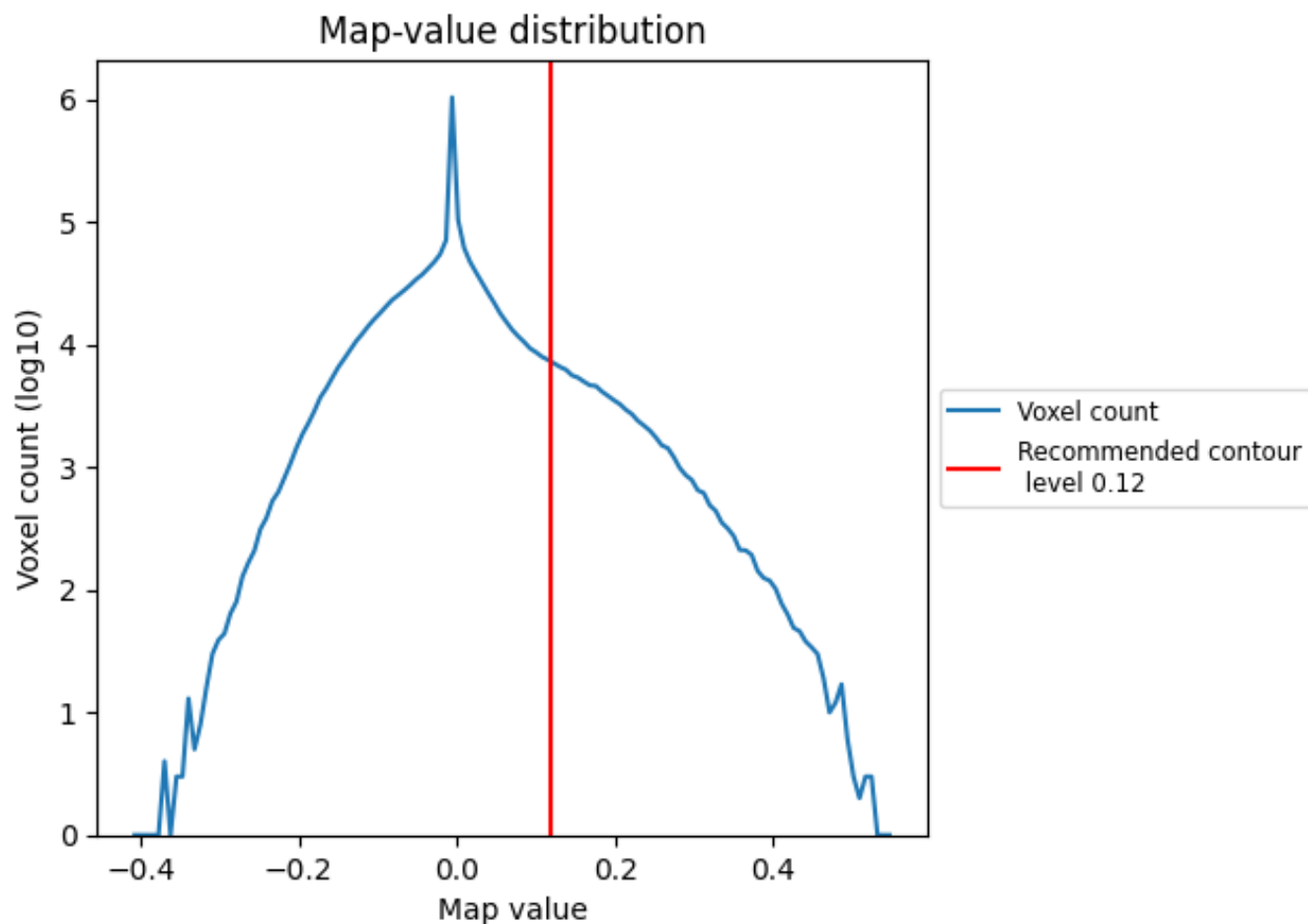
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

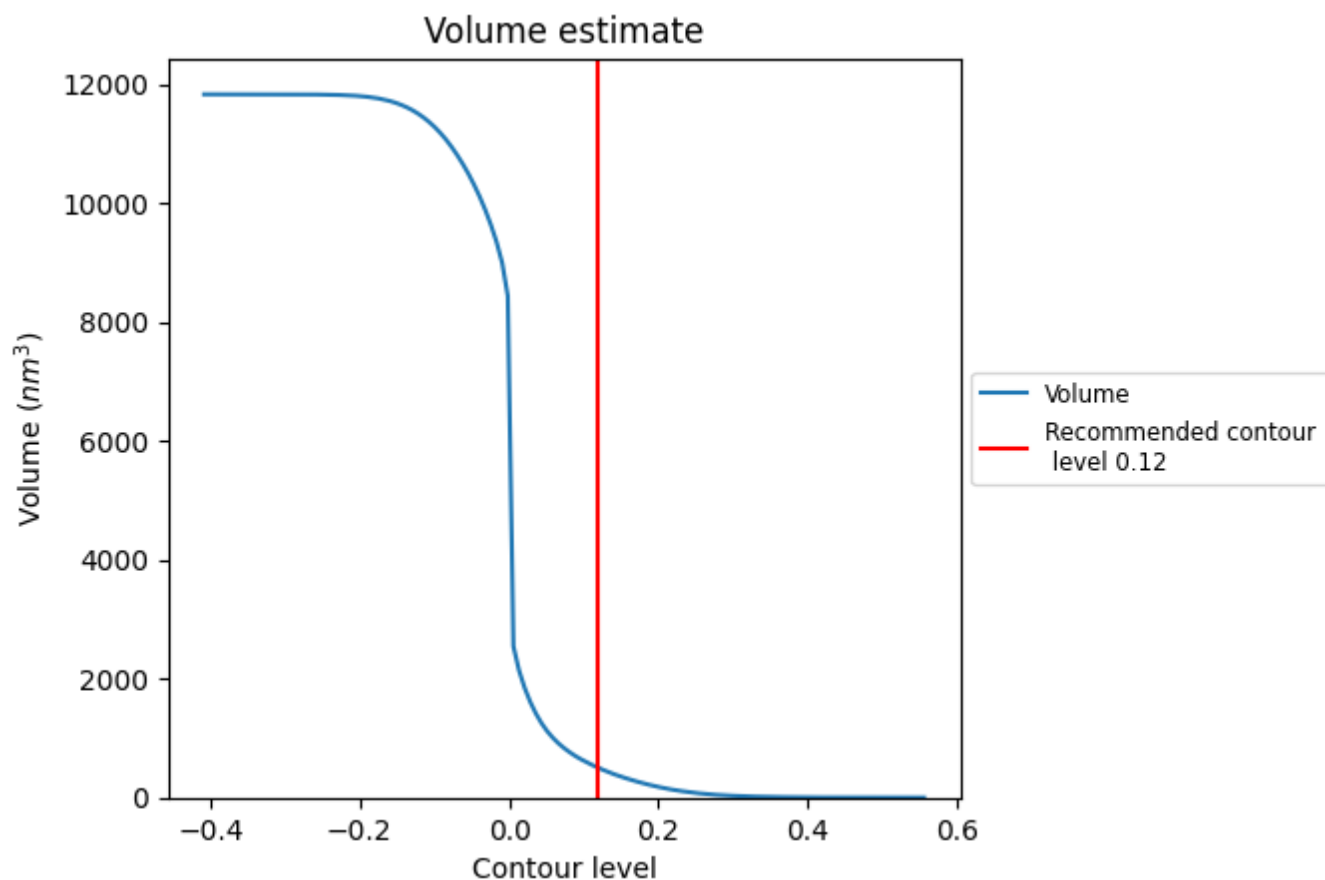
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

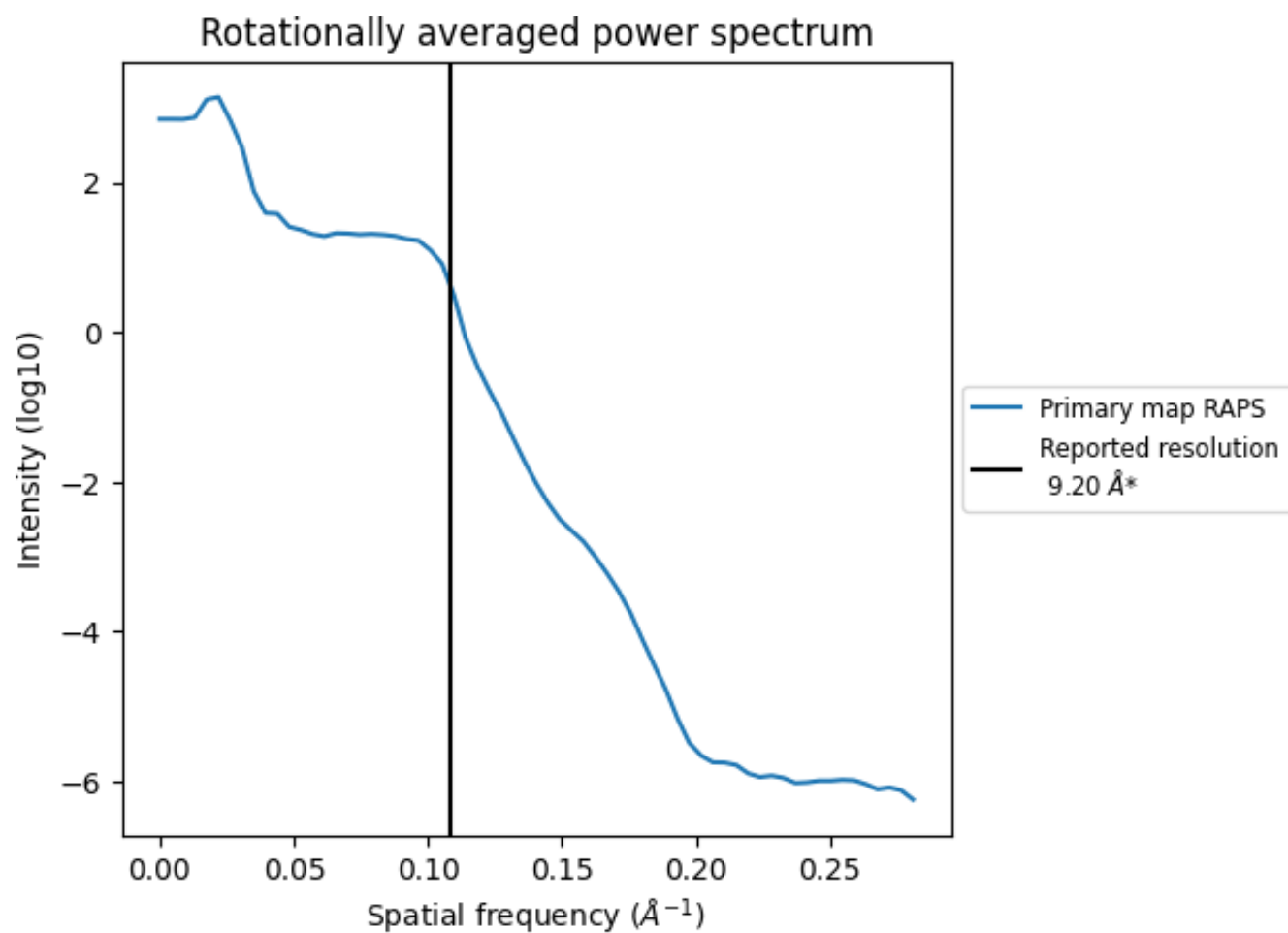
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 498 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 450 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

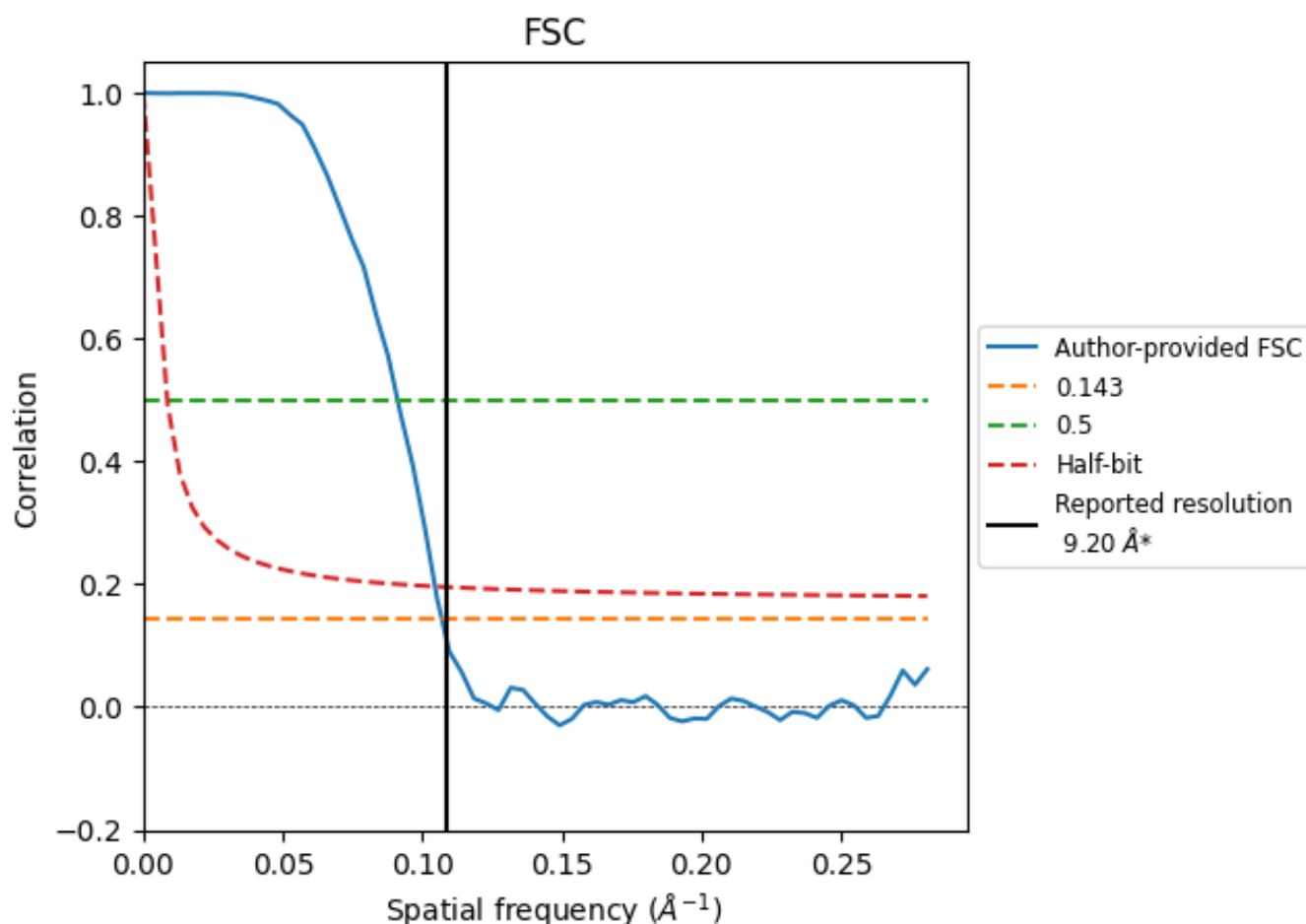


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.109 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.109 Å⁻¹

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

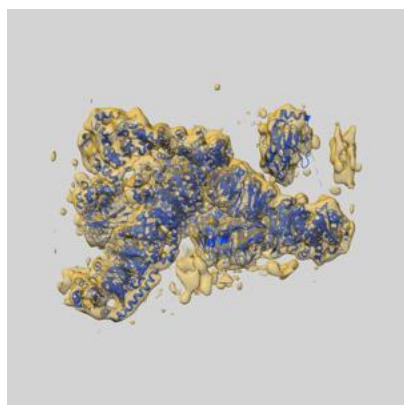
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	9.20	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	9.34	10.98	9.56
Unmasked-calculated*	-	-	-

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps.

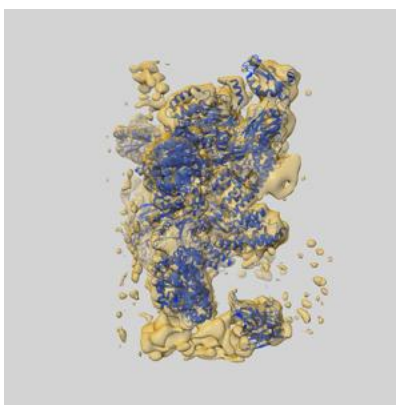
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-3720 and PDB model 5NZR. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 7.

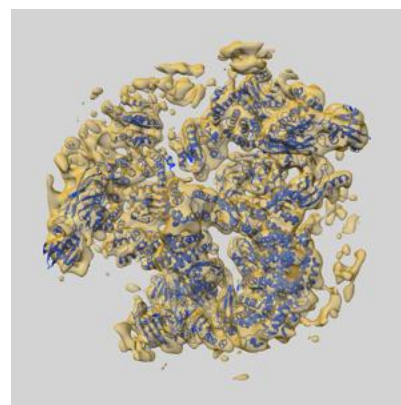
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



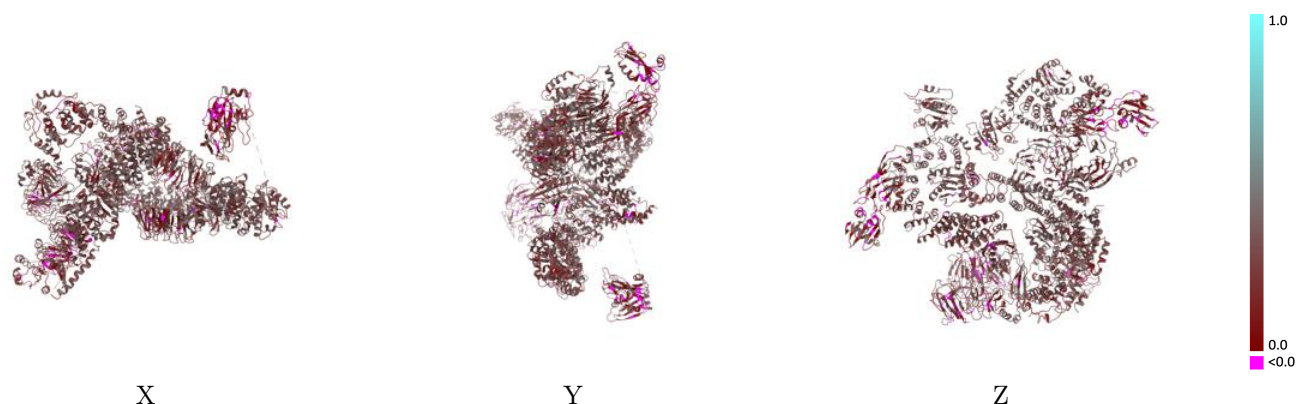
Y



Z

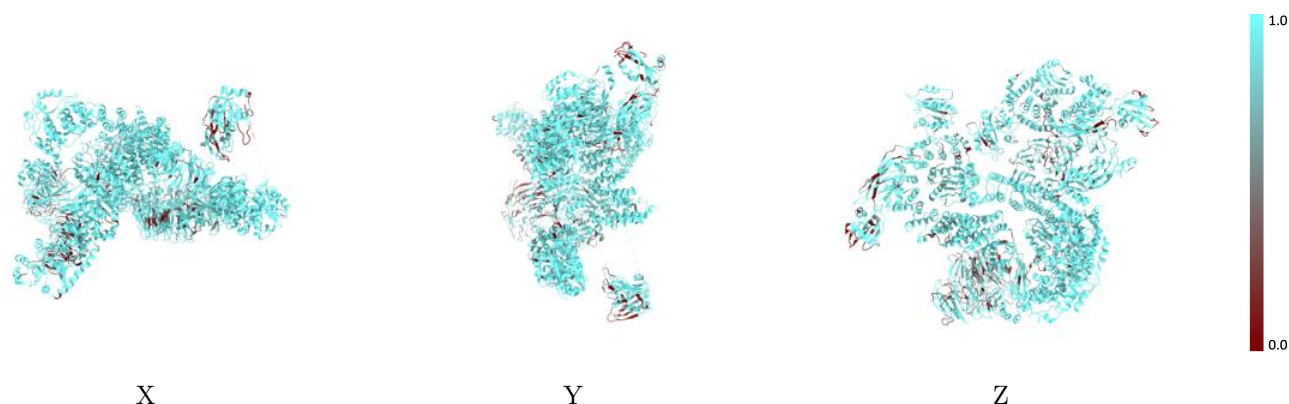
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.12 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



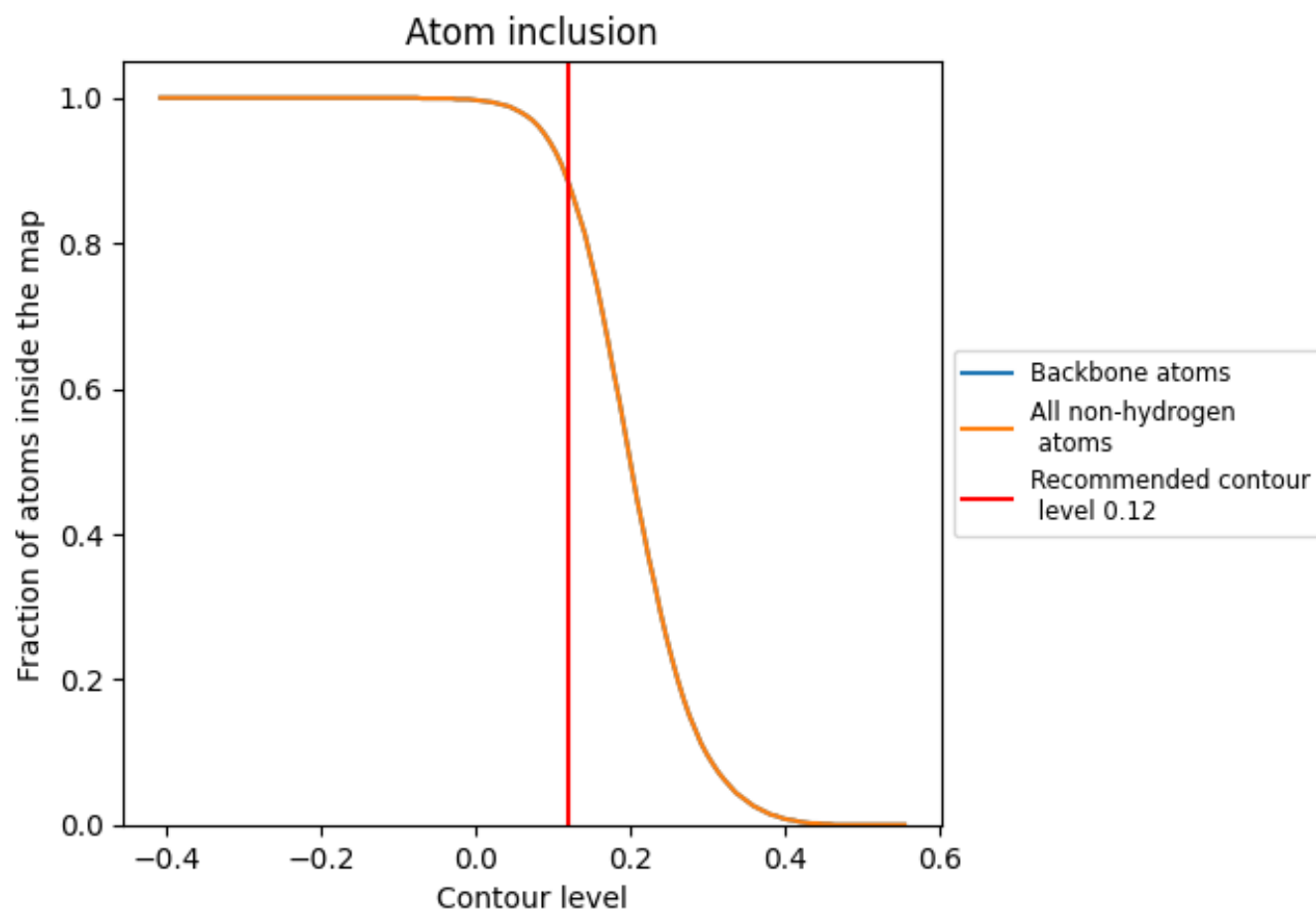
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.12).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 88% of all backbone atoms, 88% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.12) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8840	0.2640
A	0.7710	0.2060
B	0.9380	0.2980
C	0.9180	0.2750
D	0.9480	0.3160
F	0.9510	0.2430
G	0.8710	0.2650
K	0.8660	0.2500
L	0.9420	0.2920
M	0.9120	0.2750
R	0.9400	0.2820
Z	0.8490	0.2810

1.0

0.0

<0.0