



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Mar 9, 2026 – 04:12 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1OFI / pdb_00001ofi
Title : Asymmetric complex between HslV and I-domain deleted HslU (H. influenzae)
Authors : Kwon, A.R.; Kessler, B.M.; Overkleeft, H.S.; McKay, D.B.
Deposited on : 2003-04-14
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

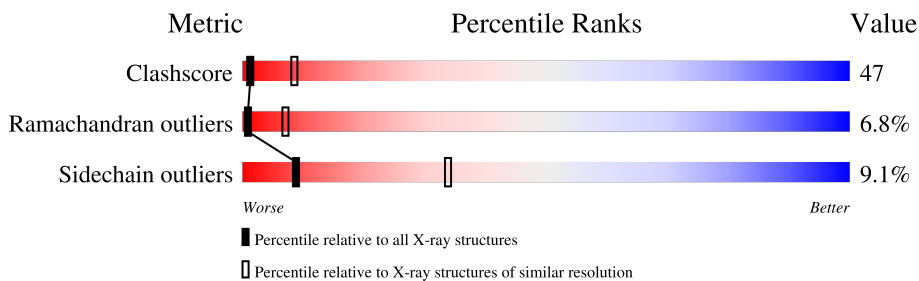
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	310	33% 52% 11% . .
1	B	310	36% 47% 13% 5%
1	C	310	33% 49% 13% . 5%
2	G	174	34% 55% 9% .
2	H	174	36% 54% 10%
2	I	174	33% 53% 13% .
2	L	174	37% 51% 12% .
2	M	174	28% 59% 12% .

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain			
2	N	174		34%	53%	13%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	PO4	B	452	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 15050 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ATP-DEPENDENT HSL PROTEASE ATP-BINDING SUB-UNIT HSLU.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	299	Total 2312	C 1446	N 411	O 446	S 9	0	0	0
1	B	295	Total 2284	C 1430	N 407	O 438	S 9	0	0	0
1	C	296	Total 2288	C 1431	N 407	O 441	S 9	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called ATP-DEPENDENT PROTEASE HSLV.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	G	174	Total 1319	C 826	N 236	O 253	S 4	0	0	1
2	H	174	Total 1319	C 826	N 236	O 253	S 4	0	0	1
2	I	174	Total 1319	C 826	N 236	O 253	S 4	0	0	1
2	L	174	Total 1319	C 826	N 236	O 253	S 4	0	0	1
2	M	174	Total 1319	C 826	N 236	O 253	S 4	0	0	1
2	N	174	Total 1319	C 826	N 236	O 253	S 4	0	0	1

- Molecule 3 is ADENOSINE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: ADP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{15}N_5O_{10}P_2$).

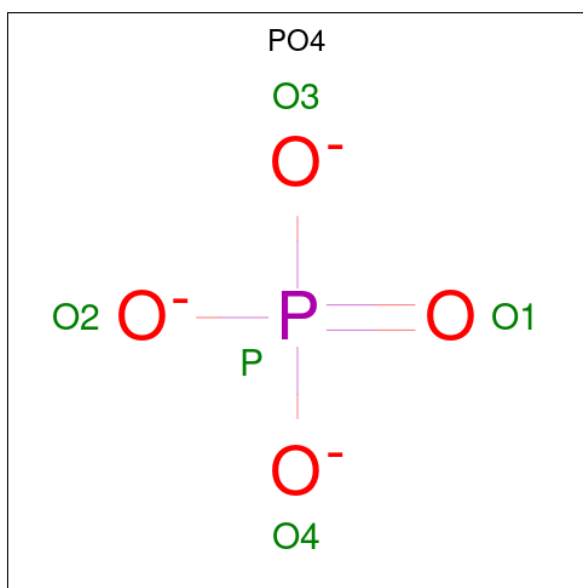


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			27	10	5	10	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			27	10	5	10	2		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			27	10	5	10	2		

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

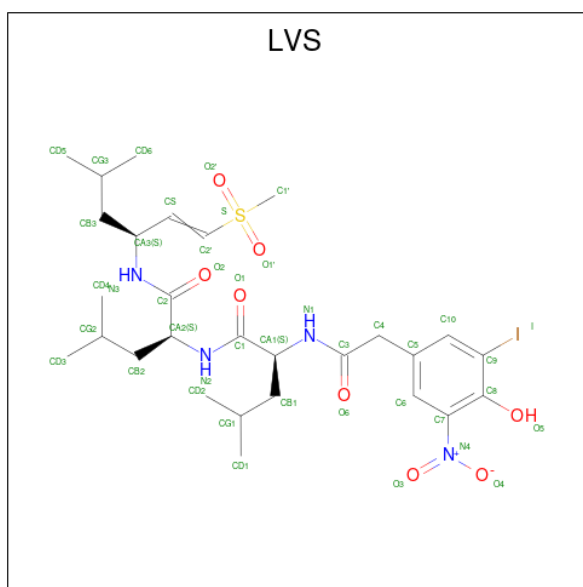
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Mg		
4	A	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		
4	B	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		
4	C	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		
4	G	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	H	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	I	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	L	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	M	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	N	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O_4P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
5	B	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
5	C	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is 4-IODO-3-NITROPHENYL ACETYL-LEUCINYL-LEUCINYL-LEUCINYLVINYLSULFONE (CCD ID: LVS) (formula: $C_{28}H_{43}IN_4O_8S$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	G	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			41	28	4	8	1		
6	H	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			41	28	4	8	1		
6	I	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			41	28	4	8	1		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		
7	B	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		
7	C	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		

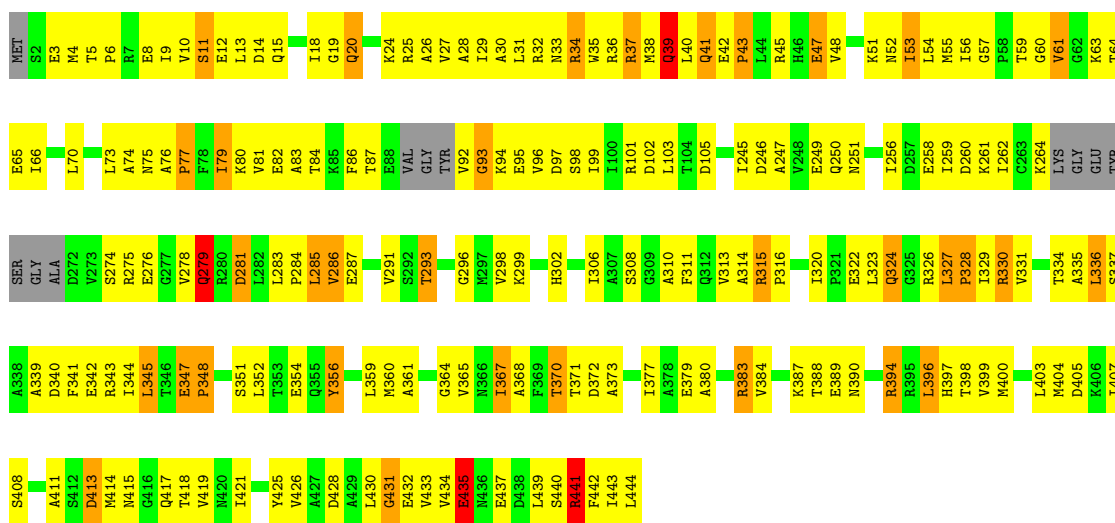
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

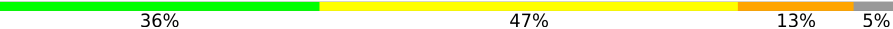
Note EDS was not executed.

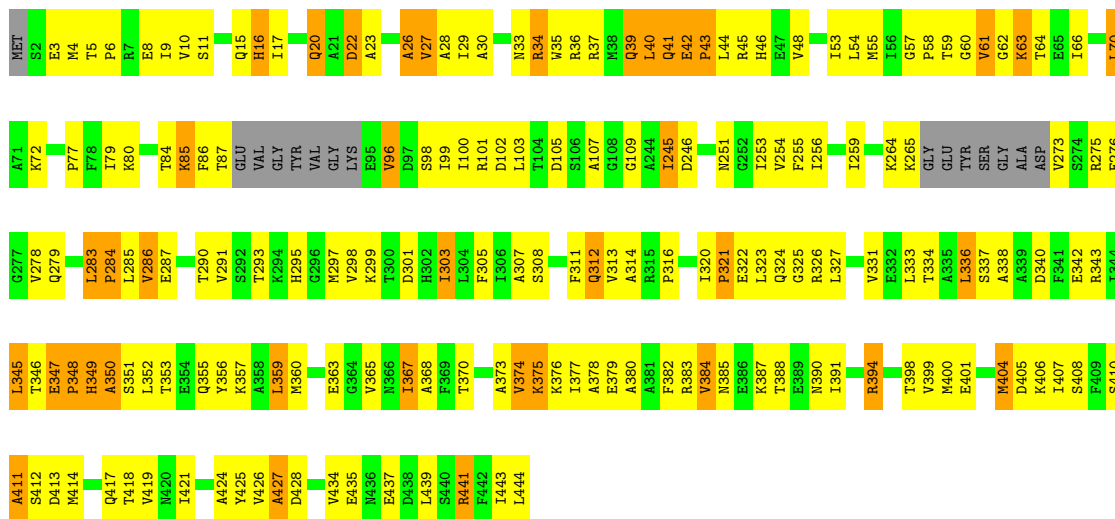
- Molecule 1: ATP-DEPENDENT HSL PROTEASE ATP-BINDING SUBUNIT HSLU

Chain A: 



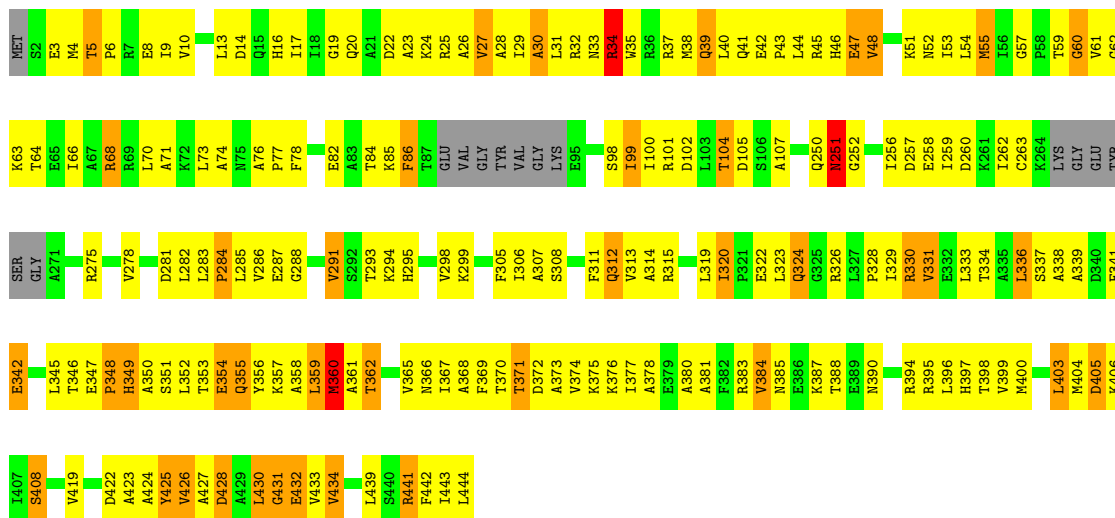
- Molecule 1: ATP-DEPENDENT HSL PROTEASE ATP-BINDING SUBUNIT HSLU

Chain B: 

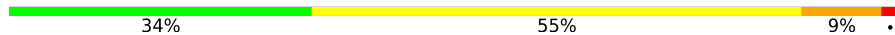


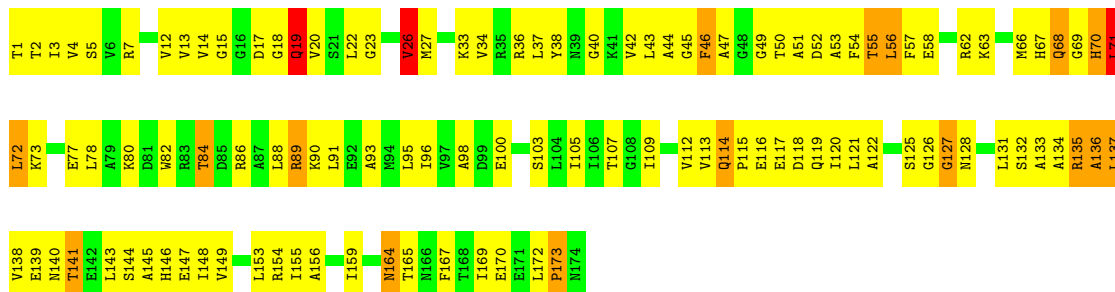
- Molecule 1: ATP-DEPENDENT HSL PROTEASE ATP-BINDING SUBUNIT HSLU

Chain C: 



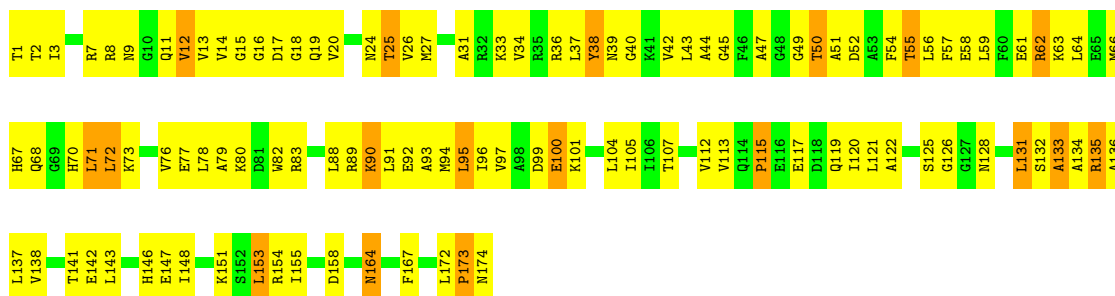
- Molecule 2: ATP-DEPENDENT PROTEASE HSLV

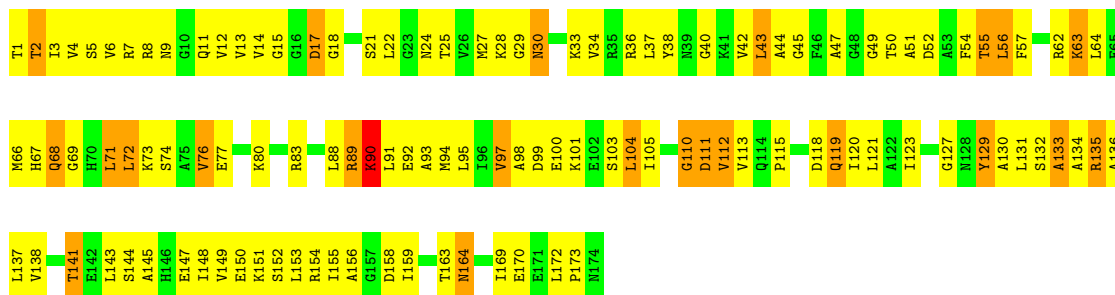
Chain G: 



- Molecule 2: ATP-DEPENDENT PROTEASE HSLV

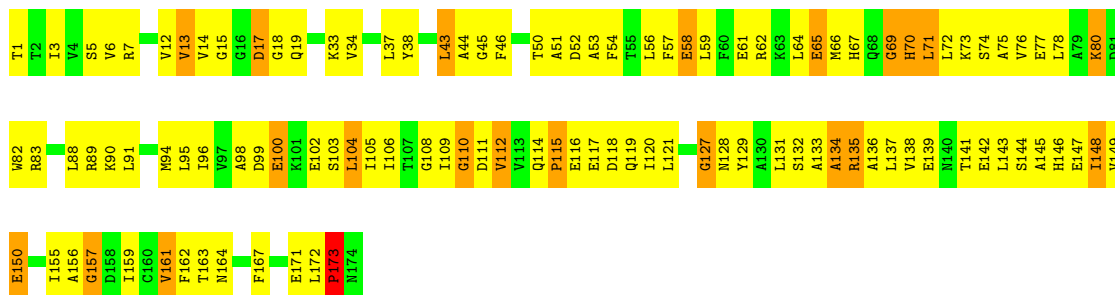
Chain H: 





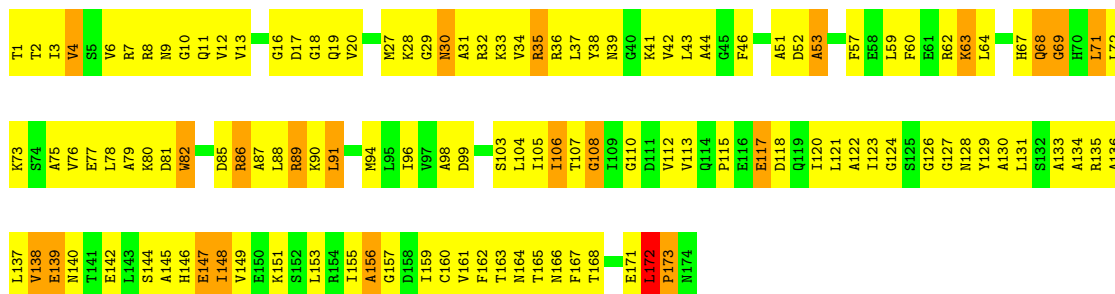
- Molecule 2: ATP-DEPENDENT PROTEASE HSLV

Chain L: 37% 51% 12%



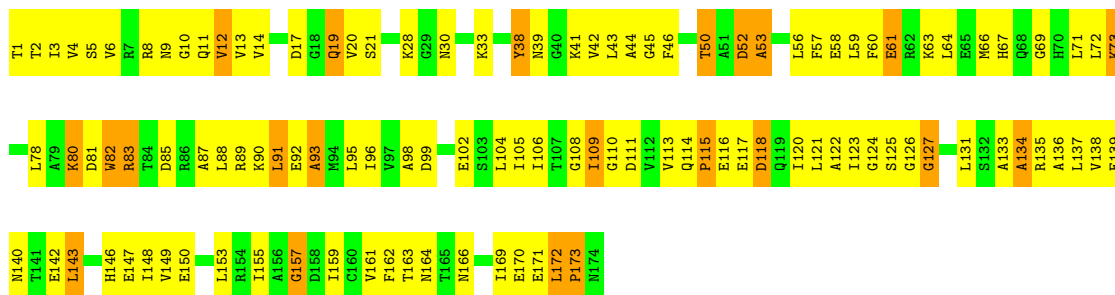
- Molecule 2: ATP-DEPENDENT PROTEASE HSLV

Chain M: 28% 59% 12%



- Molecule 2: ATP-DEPENDENT PROTEASE HSLV

Chain N: 34% 53% 13%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 6	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	190.18Å 190.18Å 114.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 3.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.7 (50.00-3.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.232 , 0.327	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	15050	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	64.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: LVS, PO4, ADP, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.59	1/2339 (0.0%)	1.15	23/3156 (0.7%)
1	B	0.59	0/2311	1.08	15/3118 (0.5%)
1	C	0.55	0/2315	1.08	13/3125 (0.4%)
2	G	0.48	1/1333 (0.1%)	0.95	5/1798 (0.3%)
2	H	0.45	1/1333 (0.1%)	0.87	2/1798 (0.1%)
2	I	0.44	1/1333 (0.1%)	0.91	1/1798 (0.1%)
2	L	0.42	1/1333 (0.1%)	0.94	5/1798 (0.3%)
2	M	0.41	1/1333 (0.1%)	0.89	3/1798 (0.2%)
2	N	0.40	1/1333 (0.1%)	0.96	5/1798 (0.3%)
All	All	0.51	7/14963 (0.0%)	1.01	72/20187 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	173	PRO	C-N	-5.80	1.25	1.33
2	G	173	PRO	C-N	-5.79	1.25	1.33
2	I	173	PRO	C-N	-5.78	1.25	1.33
2	N	173	PRO	C-N	-5.66	1.25	1.33
2	M	173	PRO	C-N	-5.58	1.25	1.33

The worst 5 of 72 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	97	ASP	N-CA-C	-10.53	100.44	113.18
1	A	39	GLN	N-CA-C	-9.27	100.76	112.90
1	A	310	ALA	N-CA-C	-8.73	102.21	113.12
1	A	279	GLN	N-CA-C	-8.23	100.98	111.02
1	A	37	ARG	N-CA-C	-8.11	99.87	110.33

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	356	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2312	0	2358	205	0
1	B	2284	0	2336	194	0
1	C	2288	0	2332	206	0
2	G	1319	0	1347	146	0
2	H	1319	0	1347	156	0
2	I	1319	0	1347	148	0
2	L	1319	0	1348	125	0
2	M	1319	0	1348	152	0
2	N	1319	0	1348	136	0
3	A	27	0	12	4	0
3	B	27	0	12	6	0
3	C	27	0	12	4	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	C	2	0	0	0	0
4	G	1	0	0	0	0
4	H	1	0	0	0	0
4	I	1	0	0	0	0
4	L	1	0	0	0	0
4	M	1	0	0	0	0
4	N	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	5	0	0	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	B	5	0	0	2	0
5	C	5	0	0	1	0
6	G	41	0	38	10	0
6	H	41	0	38	3	0
6	I	41	0	38	4	0
7	A	7	0	0	0	0
7	B	7	0	0	0	0
7	C	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	15050	0	15261	1426	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 47.

The worst 5 of 1426 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:3:GLU:HG3	1:C:4:MET:H	1.10	1.14
1:B:55:MET:HE2	1:B:333:LEU:HD11	1.28	1.09
1:B:441:ARG:HH11	1:B:441:ARG:HB3	1.07	1.09
1:C:406:LYS:H	1:C:406:LYS:HD2	1.15	1.04
2:N:105:ILE:HG13	2:N:121:LEU:HD13	1.40	1.03

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	293/310 (94%)	229 (78%)	50 (17%)	14 (5%)	2	14
1	B	289/310 (93%)	217 (75%)	54 (19%)	18 (6%)	1	9
1	C	290/310 (94%)	219 (76%)	53 (18%)	18 (6%)	1	9

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	G	172/174 (99%)	128 (74%)	33 (19%)	11 (6%)	1	8
2	H	172/174 (99%)	131 (76%)	31 (18%)	10 (6%)	1	10
2	I	172/174 (99%)	128 (74%)	31 (18%)	13 (8%)	1	5
2	L	172/174 (99%)	122 (71%)	35 (20%)	15 (9%)	0	3
2	M	172/174 (99%)	109 (63%)	49 (28%)	14 (8%)	1	4
2	N	172/174 (99%)	121 (70%)	35 (20%)	16 (9%)	0	3
All	All	1904/1974 (96%)	1404 (74%)	371 (20%)	129 (7%)	1	7

5 of 129 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	96	VAL
1	A	435	GLU
1	B	42	GLU
1	B	85	LYS
1	C	47	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	249/256 (97%)	221 (89%)	28 (11%)	6	25
1	B	246/256 (96%)	220 (89%)	26 (11%)	6	27
1	C	246/256 (96%)	215 (87%)	31 (13%)	4	21
2	G	139/140 (99%)	128 (92%)	11 (8%)	11	40
2	H	139/140 (99%)	130 (94%)	9 (6%)	15	47
2	I	139/140 (99%)	124 (89%)	15 (11%)	6	27
2	L	139/140 (99%)	132 (95%)	7 (5%)	22	55
2	M	139/140 (99%)	127 (91%)	12 (9%)	10	36
2	N	139/140 (99%)	134 (96%)	5 (4%)	31	63
All	All	1575/1608 (98%)	1431 (91%)	144 (9%)	9	34

5 of 144 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	I	104	LEU
2	N	118	ASP
2	I	164	ASN
2	M	86	ARG
1	B	384	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 51 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	30	ASN
2	I	68	GLN
2	N	146	HIS
2	H	68	GLN
2	H	164	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 21 ligands modelled in this entry, 12 are monoatomic - leaving 9 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
6	LVS	G	0	2	40,41,42	4.26	12 (30%)	49,57,59	1.73	10 (20%)
6	LVS	H	0	2	40,41,42	4.37	12 (30%)	49,57,59	1.63	7 (14%)
5	PO4	C	452	4	4,4,4	1.29	0	6,6,6	0.46	0
6	LVS	I	0	2	40,41,42	4.52	12 (30%)	49,57,59	1.73	5 (10%)
5	PO4	A	452	4	4,4,4	1.54	0	6,6,6	0.48	0
3	ADP	B	450	4	28,29,29	2.57	10 (35%)	43,45,45	1.55	7 (16%)
3	ADP	A	450	4	28,29,29	2.67	10 (35%)	43,45,45	1.58	6 (13%)
5	PO4	B	452	4	4,4,4	1.52	0	6,6,6	0.45	0
3	ADP	C	450	4	28,29,29	2.51	11 (39%)	43,45,45	1.60	8 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	LVS	H	0	2	-	9/43/46/46	0/1/1/1
6	LVS	I	0	2	-	11/43/46/46	0/1/1/1
3	ADP	B	450	4	-	2/16/32/32	0/3/3/3
3	ADP	A	450	4	-	2/16/32/32	0/3/3/3
6	LVS	G	0	2	-	11/43/46/46	0/1/1/1
3	ADP	C	450	4	-	2/16/32/32	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 67 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	H	0	LVS	C2'-CS	17.02	1.58	1.31
6	I	0	LVS	C2'-CS	16.80	1.58	1.31
6	G	0	LVS	C2'-CS	15.77	1.56	1.31
6	I	0	LVS	O1'-S	11.70	1.58	1.44
6	I	0	LVS	O2'-S	11.26	1.58	1.44

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	I	0	LVS	CD5-CG3-CB3	6.50	134.47	111.08
6	H	0	LVS	CD5-CG3-CB3	6.42	134.16	111.08
6	G	0	LVS	CD5-CG3-CB3	6.28	133.66	111.08
3	A	450	ADP	N3-C2-N1	-5.47	120.30	128.58

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	450	ADP	N3-C2-N1	-5.46	120.32	128.58

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 37 torsion outliers are listed below:

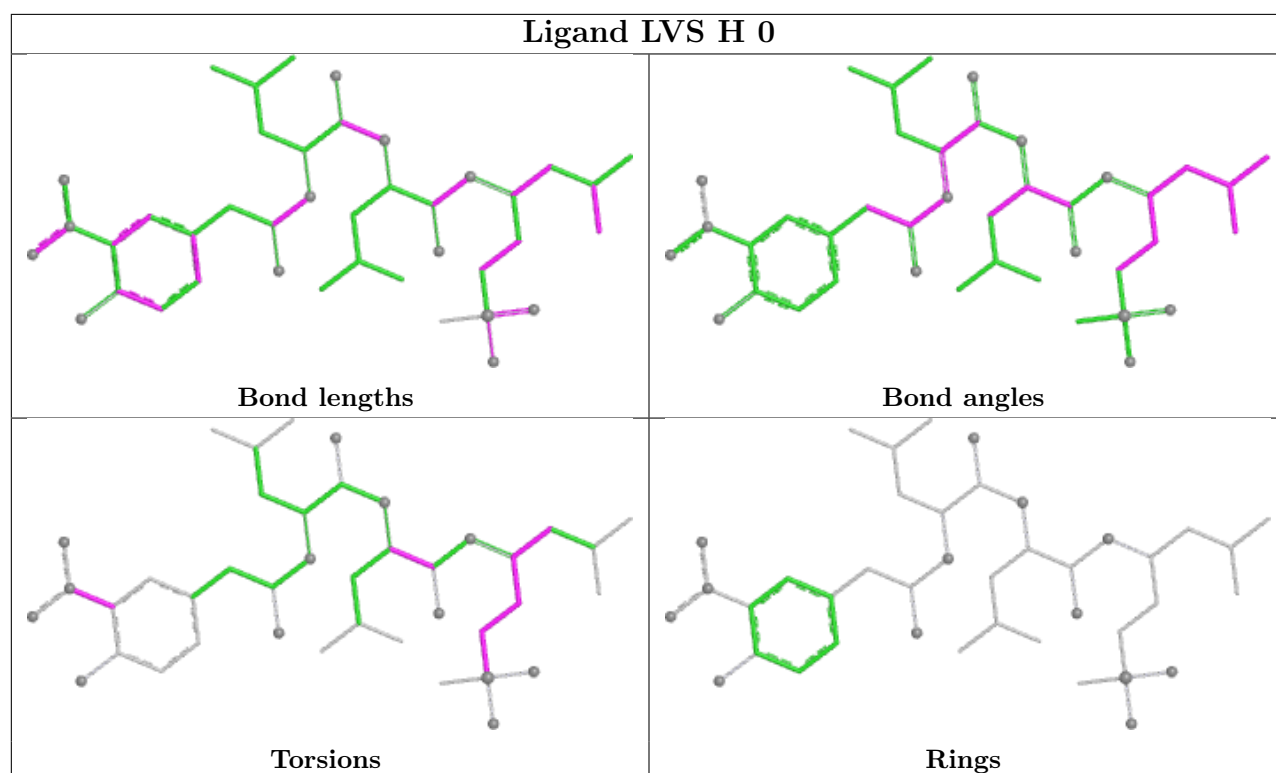
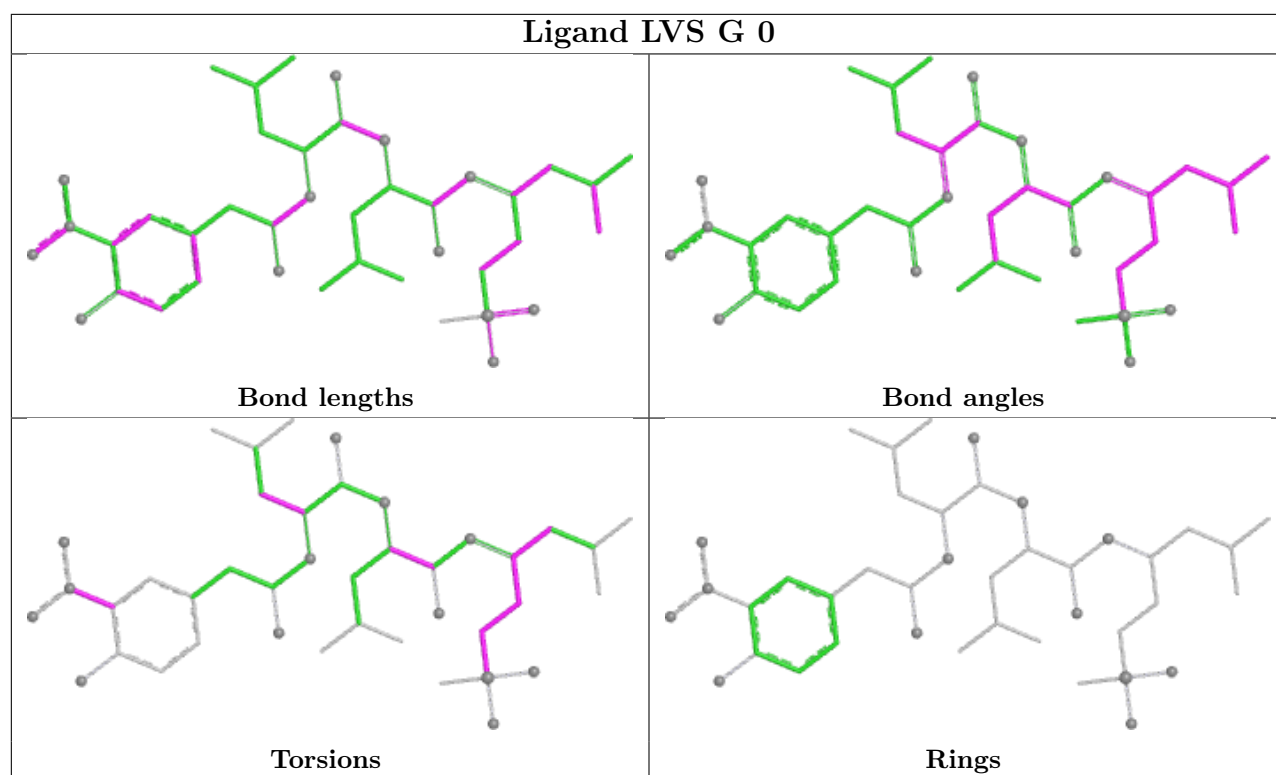
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	G	0	LVS	N1-CA1-CB1-CG1
6	G	0	LVS	N3-CA3-CS-C2'
6	G	0	LVS	CB3-CA3-CS-C2'
6	G	0	LVS	S-C2'-CS-CA3
6	G	0	LVS	CS-C2'-S-O1'

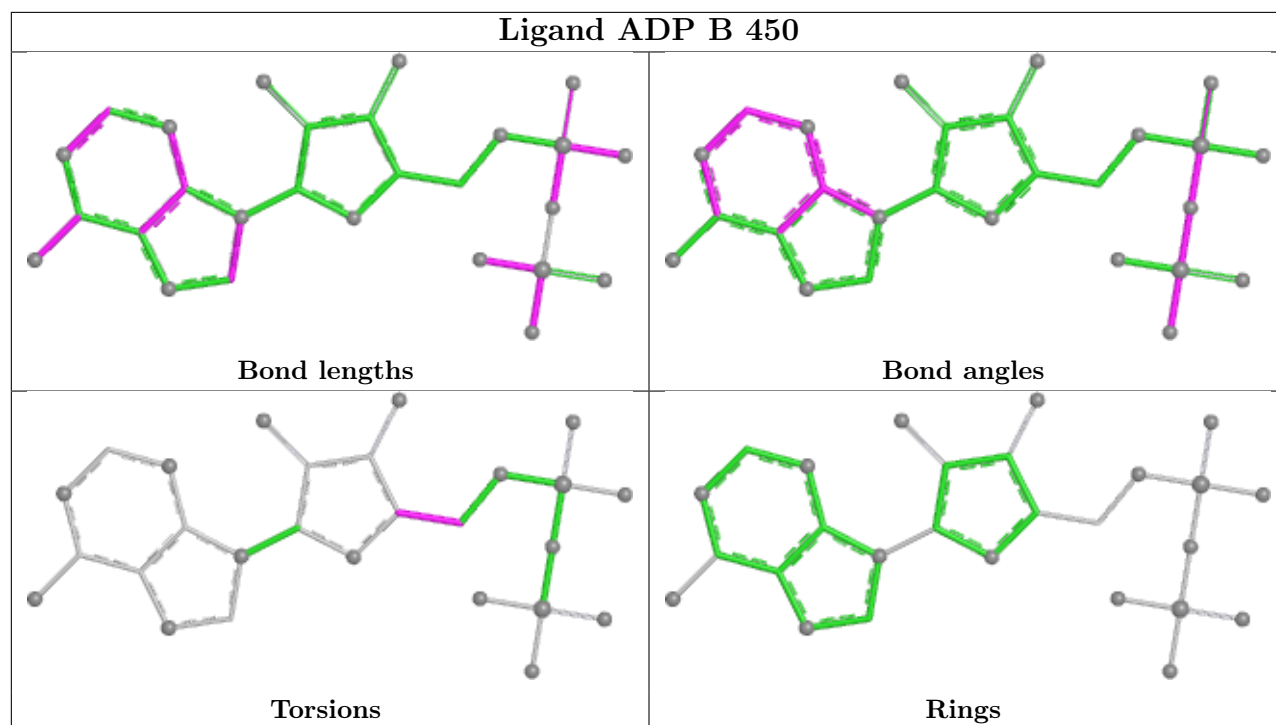
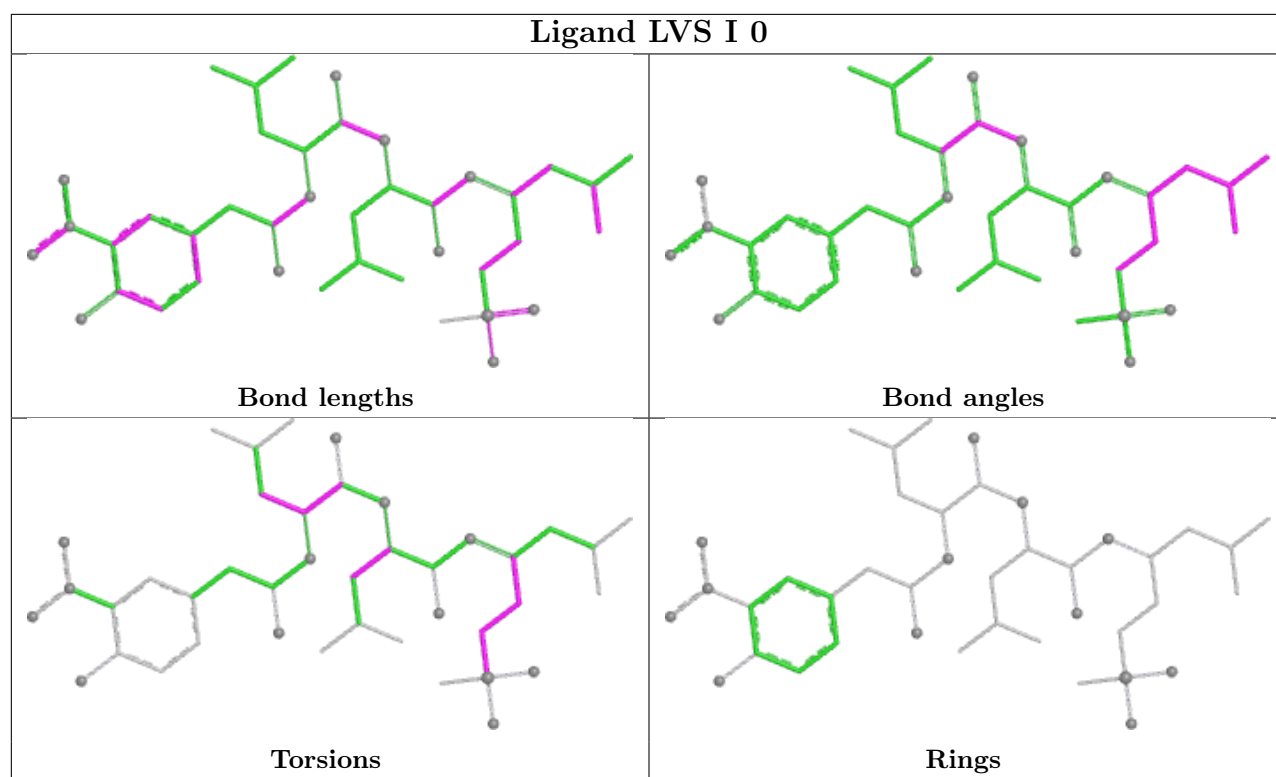
There are no ring outliers.

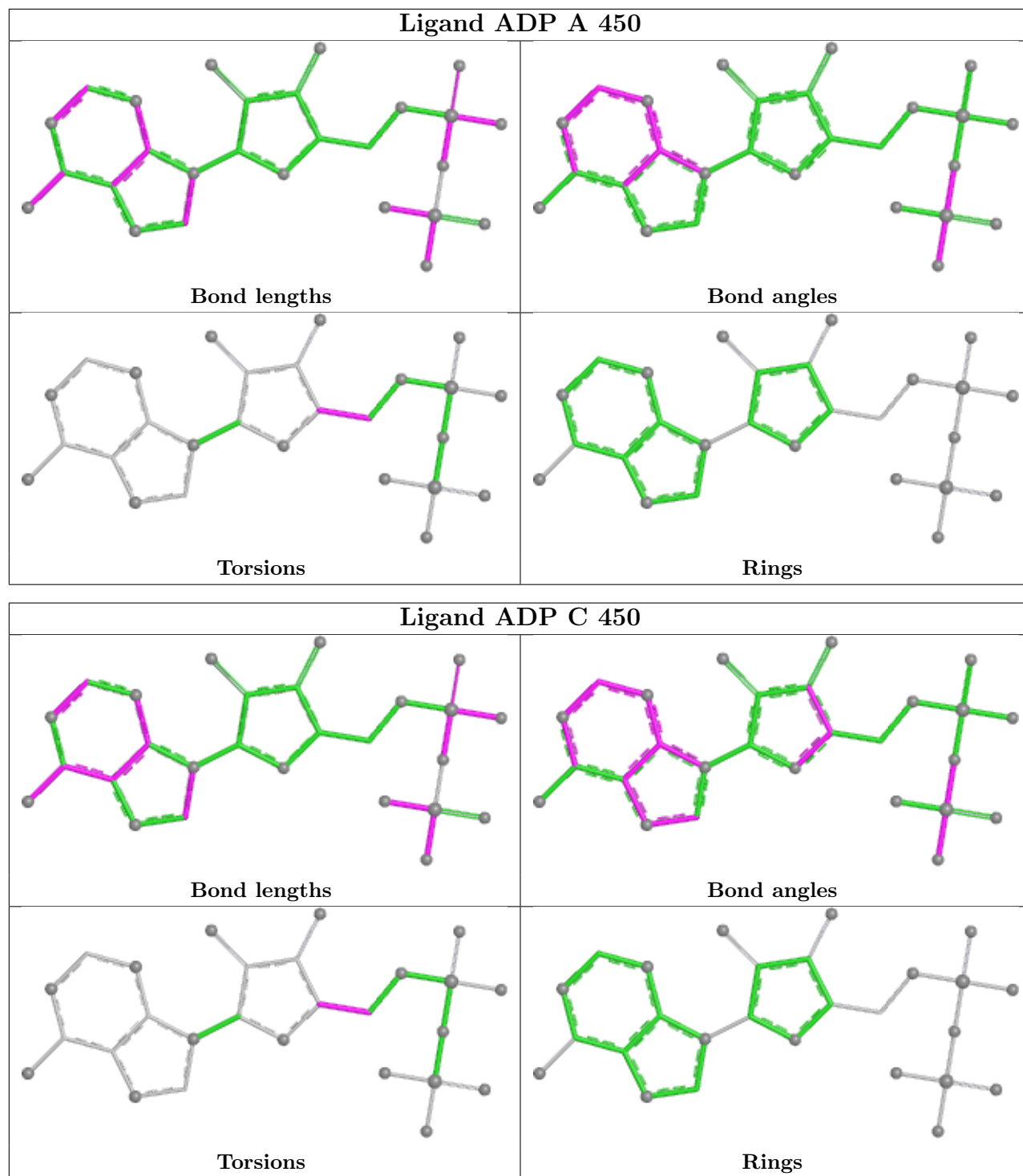
8 monomers are involved in 34 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	G	0	LVS	10	0
6	H	0	LVS	3	0
5	C	452	PO4	1	0
6	I	0	LVS	4	0
3	B	450	ADP	6	0
3	A	450	ADP	4	0
5	B	452	PO4	2	0
3	C	450	ADP	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.