



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 12:31 AM EDT

PDB ID : 1OTV / pdb_00001otv
Title : PqqC, Pyrroloquinolinquinone Synthase C
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Deposited on : 2003-03-23
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

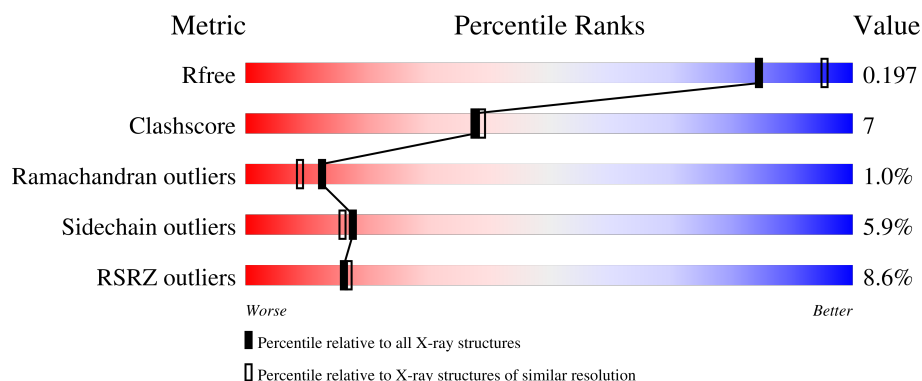
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	259	6% 82% 14% ..
1	B	259	10% 76% 19% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4284 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Coenzyme PQQ synthesis protein C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	254	Total	C	N	O	S	97	0	0
			2077	1318	378	371	10			
1	B	254	Total	C	N	O	S	131	0	0
			2077	1318	378	371	10			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	21	ASP	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P27505
A	252	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	253	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	255	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	256	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	258	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
A	259	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	21	ASP	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P27505
B	252	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	253	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	255	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	256	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	258	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505
B	259	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27505

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	78	Total	O	0	0
			78	78		

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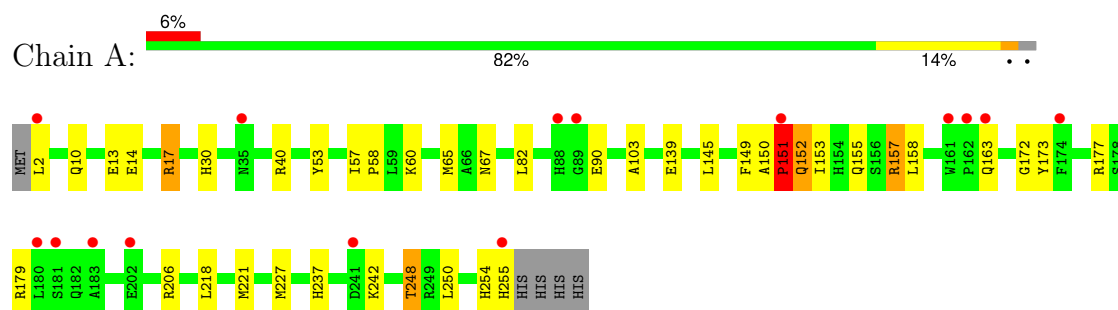
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	52	Total	O	0	0
			52	52		

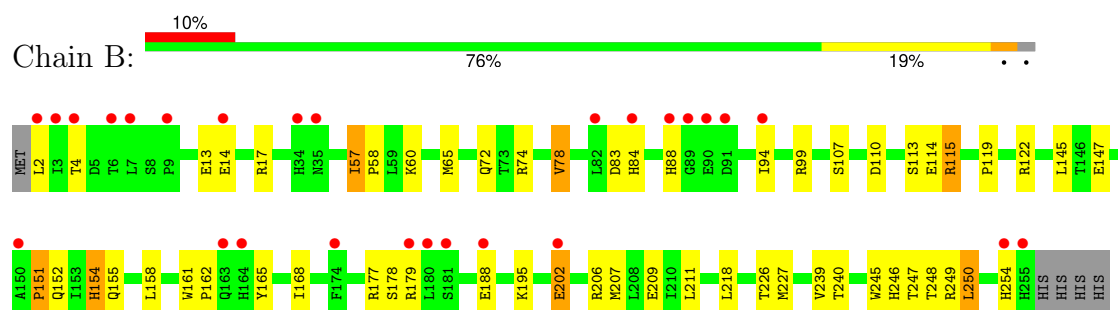
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Coenzyme PQQ synthesis protein C



• Molecule 1: Coenzyme PQQ synthesis protein C



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	74.15Å 118.13Å 68.84Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	69.01 – 2.10 68.84 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (69.01-2.10) 99.2 (68.84-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.14	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.93 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.195 , 0.230 0.204 , 0.197	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1784 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.063	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 39.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4284	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	40.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.48% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.15	3/2137 (0.1%)	1.17	12/2901 (0.4%)
1	B	1.01	3/2137 (0.1%)	1.27	10/2901 (0.3%)
All	All	1.08	6/4274 (0.1%)	1.22	22/5802 (0.4%)

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	65	MET	SD-CE	-6.40	1.63	1.79
1	B	207	MET	SD-CE	-6.23	1.64	1.79
1	A	67	ASN	C-O	-5.61	1.16	1.24
1	A	82	LEU	C-O	-5.53	1.17	1.24
1	B	57	ILE	CA-C	5.18	1.56	1.52
1	B	88	HIS	CA-CB	5.08	1.61	1.53

All (22) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	162	PRO	CA-C-N	-18.95	94.67	120.44
1	B	162	PRO	C-N-CA	-18.95	94.67	120.44
1	A	151	PRO	CA-N-CD	-18.16	86.58	112.00
1	B	162	PRO	O-C-N	16.71	143.77	122.22
1	B	151	PRO	CA-N-CD	-11.33	96.14	112.00
1	A	152	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-10.03	112.57	122.60
1	B	155	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-9.70	112.90	122.60
1	A	155	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-9.70	112.91	122.60
1	B	152	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-9.57	113.03	122.60
1	B	158	LEU	N-CA-C	-8.24	102.10	112.90
1	A	155	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	6.83	126.64	116.40
1	A	152	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	6.42	126.03	116.40
1	B	152	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	6.35	125.93	116.40
1	A	248	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	-6.29	96.72	109.30
1	B	154	HIS	N-CA-C	6.15	119.52	110.30
1	A	17	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.10	115.40	121.50

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	150	ALA	CA-C-N	6.08	127.44	119.84
1	A	150	ALA	C-N-CA	6.08	127.44	119.84
1	B	155	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	6.07	125.50	116.40
1	A	157	ARG	CB-CA-C	5.49	121.34	110.42
1	A	17	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.31	123.98	119.20
1	A	250	LEU	N-CA-C	5.17	117.59	111.33

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2077	0	1996	26	5
1	B	2077	0	1996	34	0
2	A	78	0	0	8	0
2	B	52	0	0	6	0
All	All	4284	0	3992	54	5

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (54) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:72:GLN:NE2	2:B:299:HOH:O	1.64	1.22
1:A:227:MET:HE1	1:B:226:THR:CG2	1.99	0.92
1:A:30:HIS:HD2	2:A:317:HOH:O	1.53	0.89
1:B:254:HIS:CE1	2:B:293:HOH:O	2.26	0.88
1:B:74:ARG:O	1:B:78:VAL:HG23	1.76	0.85
1:B:84:HIS:HB2	2:B:302:HOH:O	1.83	0.79
1:B:13:GLU:OE1	1:B:17:ARG:NH1	2.16	0.77
1:B:145:LEU:C	1:B:145:LEU:HD12	2.08	0.77
1:B:147:GLU:OE1	2:B:307:HOH:O	2.04	0.73
1:A:227:MET:HE1	1:B:226:THR:HG21	1.69	0.73

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:13:GLU:OE1	1:A:17:ARG:NH1	2.23	0.71
1:A:227:MET:HE1	1:B:226:THR:HG22	1.71	0.71
1:A:40:ARG:HD3	2:A:316:HOH:O	1.91	0.70
1:B:254:HIS:NE2	2:B:293:HOH:O	2.25	0.67
1:A:227:MET:CE	1:B:226:THR:HG21	2.25	0.66
1:A:53:TYR:CD1	1:A:221:MET:HE1	2.31	0.65
1:A:248:THR:HG21	2:A:322:HOH:O	1.98	0.64
1:B:247:THR:O	1:B:247:THR:HG22	1.97	0.64
1:A:10:GLN:NE2	1:A:14:GLU:OE1	2.31	0.64
1:B:65:MET:CE	1:B:78:VAL:HG22	2.28	0.62
1:A:254:HIS:HE1	2:A:320:HOH:O	1.84	0.61
1:B:83:ASP:OD1	2:B:304:HOH:O	2.17	0.59
1:A:60:LYS:HD2	1:A:60:LYS:C	2.28	0.59
1:B:84:HIS:CE1	1:B:94:ILE:HB	2.38	0.58
1:B:115:ARG:HA	1:B:247:THR:HG23	1.84	0.58
1:A:30:HIS:CD2	2:A:317:HOH:O	2.40	0.57
1:B:202:GLU:H	1:B:202:GLU:CD	2.13	0.57
1:A:14:GLU:OE1	2:A:299:HOH:O	2.18	0.56
1:A:254:HIS:CE1	2:A:320:HOH:O	2.59	0.55
1:B:115:ARG:HA	1:B:247:THR:CG2	2.38	0.54
1:A:145:LEU:HD12	1:A:145:LEU:C	2.33	0.54
1:B:165:TYR:HB2	1:B:168:ILE:HD12	1.90	0.53
1:A:248:THR:HG23	1:B:209:GLU:OE2	2.09	0.52
1:B:65:MET:HE1	1:B:78:VAL:HG22	1.90	0.52
1:B:119:PRO:HG3	1:B:245:TRP:HB2	1.93	0.51
1:B:114:GLU:OE2	1:B:249:ARG:HD2	2.13	0.49
1:A:254:HIS:HD2	1:A:255:HIS:HD2	1.61	0.49
1:B:145:LEU:C	1:B:145:LEU:CD1	2.83	0.48
1:B:57:ILE:N	1:B:58:PRO:HD2	2.29	0.48
1:B:145:LEU:HD12	1:B:145:LEU:O	2.13	0.47
1:B:113:SER:O	1:B:114:GLU:HB2	2.12	0.47
1:A:173:TYR:CZ	1:A:177:ARG:HD2	2.50	0.47
1:A:149:PHE:O	1:A:151:PRO:HD2	2.16	0.45
1:A:237:HIS:HE1	2:A:265:HOH:O	1.98	0.45
1:A:57:ILE:N	1:A:58:PRO:CD	2.81	0.43
1:B:248:THR:HB	1:B:250:LEU:HD13	1.99	0.43
1:A:139:GLU:CD	1:A:206:ARG:HE	2.27	0.43
1:A:57:ILE:HB	1:A:58:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.43
1:B:74:ARG:O	1:B:78:VAL:CG2	2.57	0.42
1:A:254:HIS:CE1	1:B:206:ARG:HD3	2.55	0.42
1:B:107:SER:O	1:B:110:ASP:HB2	2.20	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:103:ALA:HB2	1:A:172:GLY:HA3	2.03	0.41
1:B:122:ARG:HD2	1:B:246:HIS:CE1	2.57	0.40
1:B:60:LYS:C	1:B:60:LYS:HD2	2.47	0.40

All (5) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:157:ARG:CZ	1:A:242:LYS:NZ[4_555]	1.06	1.14
1:A:157:ARG:NH2	1:A:242:LYS:NZ[4_555]	1.25	0.95
1:A:157:ARG:NE	1:A:242:LYS:NZ[4_555]	1.78	0.42
1:A:157:ARG:NH1	1:A:242:LYS:NZ[4_555]	1.99	0.21
1:A:157:ARG:NH2	1:A:242:LYS:CE[4_555]	2.12	0.08

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	252/259 (97%)	244 (97%)	5 (2%)	3 (1%)	10	7
1	B	252/259 (97%)	243 (96%)	7 (3%)	2 (1%)	16	12
All	All	504/518 (97%)	487 (97%)	12 (2%)	5 (1%)	12	9

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	152	GLN
1	A	158	LEU
1	B	151	PRO
1	A	151	PRO
1	B	161	TRP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	213/218 (98%)	207 (97%)	6 (3%)	38	43
1	B	213/218 (98%)	194 (91%)	19 (9%)	9	6
All	All	426/436 (98%)	401 (94%)	25 (6%)	18	16

All (25) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	LEU
1	A	90	GLU
1	A	153	ILE
1	A	163	GLN
1	A	179	ARG
1	A	218	LEU
1	B	2	LEU
1	B	4	THR
1	B	14	GLU
1	B	78	VAL
1	B	99	ARG
1	B	115	ARG
1	B	154	HIS
1	B	177	ARG
1	B	178	SER
1	B	179	ARG
1	B	188	GLU
1	B	195	LYS
1	B	202	GLU
1	B	211	LEU
1	B	218	LEU
1	B	227	MET
1	B	239	VAL
1	B	240	THR
1	B	250	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such

sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	116	HIS
1	A	237	HIS
1	A	254	HIS
1	A	255	HIS
1	B	30	HIS
1	B	182	GLN
1	B	255	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	245/259 (94%)	0.24	15 (6%)	27 29	18, 29, 58, 81	4 (1%)
1	B	242/259 (93%)	0.64	27 (11%)	10 10	21, 38, 64, 87	5 (2%)
All	All	487/518 (94%)	0.44	42 (8%)	16 17	18, 33, 62, 87	9 (1%)

All (42) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	161	TRP	5.6
1	B	150	ALA	4.4
1	A	2	LEU	4.2
1	B	3	ILE	4.1
1	B	2	LEU	3.9
1	B	35	ASN	3.7
1	A	255	HIS	3.4
1	B	255	HIS	3.2
1	A	151	PRO	3.1
1	B	163	GLN	3.1
1	B	254	HIS	3.1
1	A	88	HIS	3.0
1	A	162	PRO	2.8
1	B	89	GLY	2.7
1	B	174	PHE	2.6
1	B	179	ARG	2.5
1	B	4	THR	2.5
1	B	94	ILE	2.5
1	B	82	LEU	2.5
1	A	180	LEU	2.4
1	B	84	HIS	2.4
1	B	202	GLU	2.4
1	B	164	HIS	2.4
1	A	35	ASN	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	34	HIS	2.4
1	B	180	LEU	2.3
1	B	181	SER	2.3
1	B	14	GLU	2.2
1	A	89	GLY	2.2
1	A	163	GLN	2.2
1	A	183	ALA	2.2
1	B	88	HIS	2.2
1	B	7	LEU	2.1
1	B	90	GLU	2.1
1	B	91	ASP	2.1
1	B	6	THR	2.1
1	A	241	ASP	2.1
1	B	9	PRO	2.1
1	A	174	PHE	2.1
1	A	181	SER	2.1
1	B	188	GLU	2.0
1	A	202	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.