



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 12:02 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4OU6 / pdb_00004ou6
Title : Crystal structure of DnaT84-153-dT10 ssDNA complex form 1
Authors : Liu, Z.; Chen, P.; Niu, L.; Teng, M.; Li, X.
Deposited on : 2014-02-15
Resolution : 1.96 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

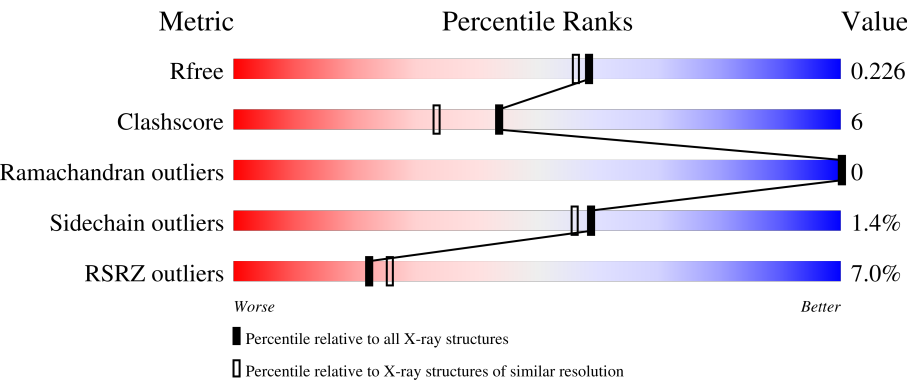
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.96 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R _{free}	180053	3494 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3495 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	76	12% 79% 16% 5%
1	B	76	3% 83% 11% 7%
1	C	76	% 87% 5% 8%
1	D	76	4% 89% • 7%
1	E	76	5% 89% • 7%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
			70%	10%
2	L	10		

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3372 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Primosomal protein 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	76	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			609	397	106	104	2			
1	B	71	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			578	378	100	98	2			
1	C	70	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			572	375	99	96	2			
1	D	71	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			578	378	100	98	2			
1	E	71	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			578	378	100	98	2			

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	L	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			200	100	20	70	10			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	48	Total	O	0	0
			48	48		
3	B	47	Total	O	0	0
			47	47		
3	C	49	Total	O	0	0
			49	49		
3	D	53	Total	O	0	0
			53	53		
3	E	56	Total	O	0	0
			56	56		
3	L	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

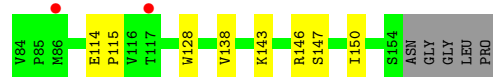
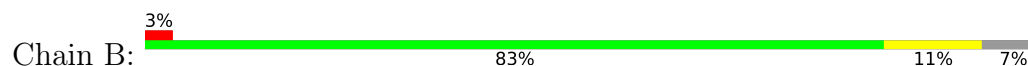
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

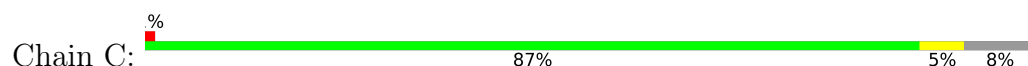
- Molecule 1: Primosomal protein 1



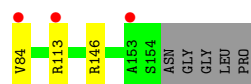
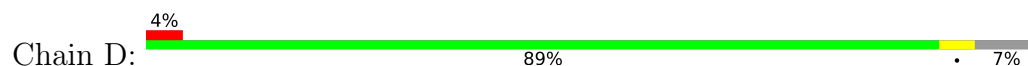
- Molecule 1: Primosomal protein 1



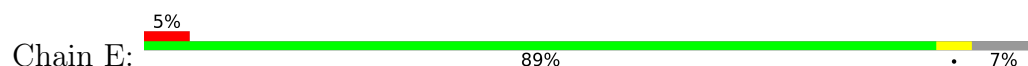
- Molecule 1: Primosomal protein 1



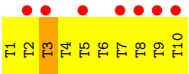
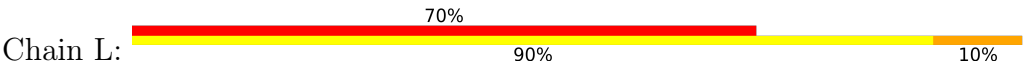
- Molecule 1: Primosomal protein 1



- Molecule 1: Primosomal protein 1



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*TP*T)-3')



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	47.14Å 47.42Å 54.13Å 88.34° 86.25° 71.24°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	27.54 – 1.96 27.54 – 1.96	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.7 (27.54-1.96) 96.7 (27.54-1.96)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	6.56 (at 1.96Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.228 0.194 , 0.226	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1559 reflections (4.90%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.433	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 44.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.019 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3372	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.35% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.73	0/629	0.96	4/856 (0.5%)
1	B	0.64	0/597	0.74	0/812
1	C	0.62	0/591	0.71	0/804
1	D	0.67	0/597	0.82	2/812 (0.2%)
1	E	0.66	0/597	0.76	0/812
2	L	0.34	0/219	1.05	1/336 (0.3%)
All	All	0.65	0/3230	0.83	7/4432 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	97	PRO	N-CA-C	-7.75	98.74	111.68
1	D	84	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.72	113.89	119.78
1	D	84	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.72	113.89	119.78
2	L	3	DT	C2'-C3'-O3'	-5.35	103.48	111.50
1	A	96	GLN	CA-C-N	-5.06	114.78	120.14
1	A	96	GLN	C-N-CA	-5.06	114.78	120.14
1	A	156	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.06	107.87	113.79

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	609	0	593	13	1
1	B	578	0	563	9	0
1	C	572	0	558	2	0
1	D	578	0	563	1	0
1	E	578	0	563	3	0
2	L	200	0	121	18	0
3	A	48	0	0	2	0
3	B	47	0	0	1	1
3	C	49	0	0	0	0
3	D	53	0	0	0	0
3	E	56	0	0	1	0
3	L	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	3372	0	2961	37	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:128:TRP:HE1	2:L:5:DT:H72	1.37	0.88
1:B:147:SER:HB2	2:L:7:DT:H72	1.60	0.83
3:A:229:HOH:O	2:L:5:DT:H73	1.82	0.80
1:A:152:ARG:O	1:A:156:GLY:N	2.15	0.72
1:A:97:PRO:O	3:A:220:HOH:O	2.07	0.72
1:A:117:THR:CG2	1:A:158:LEU:HD23	2.24	0.67
1:E:102:ILE:HD11	1:E:115:PRO:HA	1.81	0.62
1:A:147:SER:HB2	2:L:5:DT:H71	1.84	0.59
1:B:143:LYS:HE2	3:B:237:HOH:O	2.01	0.59
1:A:158:LEU:N	1:A:158:LEU:CD1	2.67	0.57
1:A:147:SER:HB2	2:L:5:DT:C7	2.35	0.56
2:L:1:DT:H2'	2:L:2:DT:C2	2.40	0.56
1:E:102:ILE:HD12	3:E:241:HOH:O	2.05	0.55
1:A:88:LYS:HG3	1:A:136:HIS:CD2	2.42	0.54
1:A:158:LEU:N	1:A:158:LEU:HD12	2.22	0.54
1:B:147:SER:CB	2:L:7:DT:H72	2.36	0.54
1:B:146:ARG:NH1	1:B:150:ILE:HD11	2.23	0.54
1:B:143:LYS:NZ	2:L:7:DT:OP2	2.44	0.51
1:A:114:GLU:HB3	1:A:158:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.50
1:A:117:THR:HG23	1:A:158:LEU:HD23	1.94	0.49
1:B:128:TRP:HE1	2:L:7:DT:C7	2.25	0.49
2:L:1:DT:O4'	2:L:1:DT:O2	2.29	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:7:DT:H2''	2:L:8:DT:H73	1.97	0.47
1:C:100:ASP:OD2	1:C:103:ARG:NH1	2.49	0.46
2:L:4:DT:O2	2:L:4:DT:O4'	2.33	0.46
2:L:10:DT:O2	2:L:10:DT:O4'	2.34	0.46
1:B:146:ARG:CZ	1:B:150:ILE:HD11	2.47	0.45
1:D:146:ARG:CD	1:D:146:ARG:C	2.91	0.43
2:L:9:DT:O2	2:L:9:DT:O4'	2.37	0.43
2:L:7:DT:H2''	2:L:8:DT:C7	2.49	0.43
1:E:127:TYR:CZ	2:L:1:DT:H1'	2.54	0.43
1:B:114:GLU:HG2	1:B:115:PRO:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:130:ALA:HB2	1:B:138:VAL:HG11	2.02	0.42
1:C:146:ARG:NH2	1:C:150:ILE:HD11	2.36	0.41
2:L:3:DT:H2''	2:L:4:DT:H5''	2.02	0.41
2:L:6:DT:C2'	2:L:7:DT:OP1	2.69	0.40
1:A:153:ALA:C	1:A:155:ASN:H	2.29	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:113:ARG:NH2	3:B:246:HOH:O[1_545]	1.61	0.59

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	74/76 (97%)	72 (97%)	2 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	69/76 (91%)	69 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	C	68/76 (90%)	68 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	D	69/76 (91%)	69 (100%)	0	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	69/76 (91%)	69 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	349/380 (92%)	347 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	60/60 (100%)	57 (95%)	3 (5%)	22	11
1	B	57/60 (95%)	57 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	56/60 (93%)	56 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	57/60 (95%)	56 (98%)	1 (2%)	51	47
1	E	57/60 (95%)	57 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	287/300 (96%)	283 (99%)	4 (1%)	59	56

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	114	GLU
1	A	146	ARG
1	A	158	LEU
1	D	113	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	136	HIS
1	B	149	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	76/76 (100%)	0.75	9 (11%) 9 10	23, 36, 60, 84	8 (10%)
1	B	71/76 (93%)	0.40	2 (2%) 55 62	24, 34, 56, 82	3 (4%)
1	C	70/76 (92%)	0.50	1 (1%) 73 79	27, 38, 63, 79	1 (1%)
1	D	71/76 (93%)	0.46	3 (4%) 40 47	25, 36, 54, 73	1 (1%)
1	E	71/76 (93%)	0.48	4 (5%) 30 35	29, 36, 55, 84	4 (5%)
2	L	10/10 (100%)	2.22	7 (70%) 0 0	68, 79, 101, 113	4 (40%)
All	All	369/390 (94%)	0.57	26 (7%) 22 26	23, 36, 71, 113	21 (5%)

All (26) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	157	GLY	6.8
1	A	159	PRO	4.3
1	B	86	MET	4.2
1	A	158	LEU	3.5
1	A	153	ALA	3.4
1	A	156	GLY	3.2
2	L	8	DT	3.2
1	D	84	VAL	3.1
1	D	113	ARG	3.1
1	E	84	VAL	3.0
1	E	154	SER	2.9
1	E	113	ARG	2.8
1	C	150	ILE	2.7
2	L	5	DT	2.6
1	A	155	ASN	2.5
1	E	153	ALA	2.5
2	L	10	DT	2.5
1	D	153	ALA	2.4
2	L	3	DT	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	114	GLU	2.3
2	L	9	DT	2.2
1	B	117	THR	2.2
2	L	2	DT	2.1
2	L	7	DT	2.1
1	A	100	ASP	2.1
1	A	151	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.