



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 12:43 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6P1A / pdb_00006p1a
Title : Transcription antitermination factor Q21 in complex with Q21-binding-element DNA
Authors : Yin, Z.; Ebright, R.H.
Deposited on : 2019-05-19
Resolution : 2.84 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

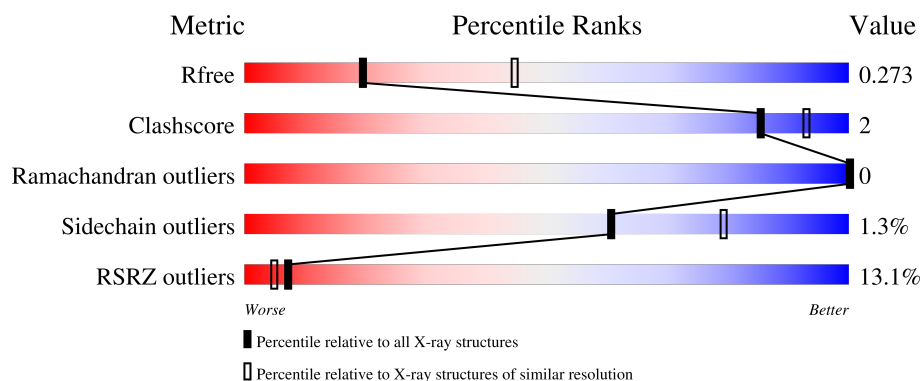
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.84 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



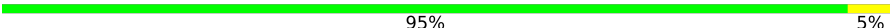
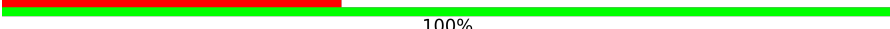
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1520 (2.86-2.82)
Clashscore	190562	1559 (2.86-2.82)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1517 (2.86-2.82)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1518 (2.86-2.82)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1521 (2.86-2.82)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	162	4% 90% 6%
1	B	162	9% 85% 6% 9%
1	C	162	19% 88% 5% 7%
2	D	21	5% 62% 38%
2	F	21	43% 90% 10%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	E	21	 95%5%
3	G	21	 38%100%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9963 atoms, of which 4595 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Q protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	152	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2501	794	1251	225	220	11			
1	B	147	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2369	752	1185	212	209	11			
1	C	151	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2389	763	1188	213	214	11			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XJQ6
A	24	GLY	-	insertion	UNP Q9XJQ6
A	26	TRP	HIS	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
A	27	VAL	GLY	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
A	28	TYR	LEU	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
A	47	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
B	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XJQ6
B	24	GLY	-	insertion	UNP Q9XJQ6
B	26	TRP	HIS	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
B	27	VAL	GLY	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
B	28	TYR	LEU	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
B	47	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
C	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9XJQ6
C	24	GLY	-	insertion	UNP Q9XJQ6
C	26	TRP	HIS	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
C	27	VAL	GLY	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
C	28	TYR	LEU	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6
C	47	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q9XJQ6

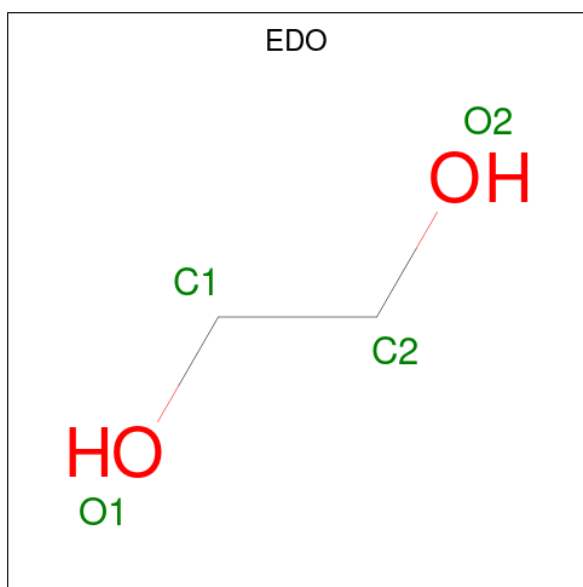
- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*CP*TP*CP*AP*TP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*AP*AP*AP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*AP*AP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	21	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			670	206	236	85	122	21			
2	F	21	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			670	206	236	85	122	21			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*CP*TP*TP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*TP*TP*TP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*AP*TP*GP*AP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	21	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			665	205	241	71	128	20			
3	G	21	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			667	205	240	71	130	21			

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		

- Molecule 5 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0
5	C	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

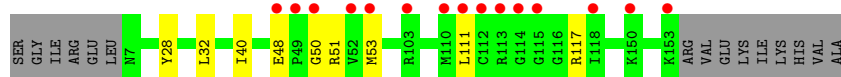
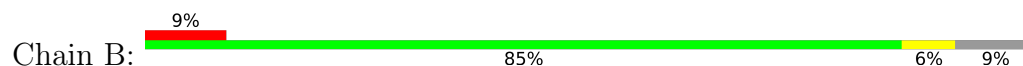
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Q protein



- Molecule 1: Q protein



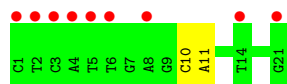
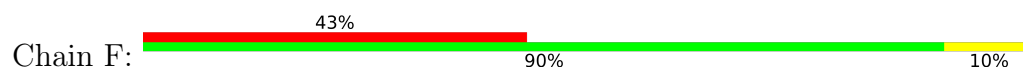
- Molecule 1: Q protein



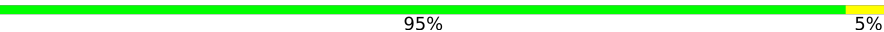
- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*CP*TP*CP*AP*TP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*AP*AP*AP*TP*GP*A P*GP*CP*AP*AP*G)-3')

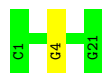


- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*CP*TP*CP*AP*TP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*AP*AP*AP*TP*GP*A P*GP*CP*AP*AP*G)-3')

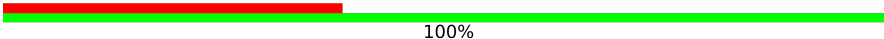


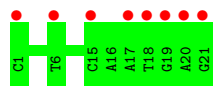
- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*CP*TP*TP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*TP*TP*TP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*AP*TP*GP*AP*G)-3')

Chain E:  95% 5%



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*CP*TP*TP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*TP*TP*TP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*AP*TP*GP*AP*G)-3')

Chain G:  38% 100%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	69.57Å 263.22Å 56.77Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.81 – 2.84 47.81 – 2.84	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.4 (47.81-2.84) 89.4 (47.81-2.84)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.90 (at 2.86Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.14_3260	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.231 , 0.275 0.233 , 0.273	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (7.81%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	49.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.060	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 50.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	9963	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	62.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.61% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.16	0/1296	0.35	0/1744
1	B	0.19	0/1214	0.38	0/1634
1	C	0.16	0/1228	0.40	0/1655
2	D	0.22	0/488	0.46	0/751
2	F	0.18	0/488	0.41	0/751
3	E	0.22	0/473	0.49	0/728
3	G	0.19	0/476	0.47	0/732
All	All	0.18	0/5663	0.41	0/7995

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1250	1251	1239	6	0
1	B	1184	1185	1185	4	0
1	C	1201	1188	1188	6	0
2	D	434	236	236	5	0
2	F	434	236	236	1	0
3	E	424	241	241	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	G	427	240	240	0	0
4	A	8	12	12	1	0
4	B	4	6	6	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	C	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	5368	4595	4583	22	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:110:MET:HA	1:C:110:MET:HE2	1.69	0.74
2:D:1:DC:H2'	2:D:2:DT:H72	1.68	0.74
1:C:104:VAL:HG12	1:C:104:VAL:O	1.95	0.66
1:A:109:LYS:NZ	4:A:201:EDO:O2	2.31	0.63
1:C:101:TYR:O	1:C:105:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.62
1:B:48:GLU:OE1	1:B:50:GLY:O	2.27	0.53
1:C:48:GLU:OE1	1:C:48:GLU:N	2.32	0.52
1:B:28:TYR:O	1:B:51:ARG:NH2	2.43	0.52
1:A:53:MET:HA	1:A:53:MET:HE2	1.94	0.49
1:A:127:ARG:NH2	3:E:4:DG:N7	2.62	0.48
1:A:52:VAL:O	1:A:52:VAL:HG23	2.14	0.47
1:B:28:TYR:HB3	1:B:53:MET:HE1	1.98	0.45
2:D:1:DC:C2'	2:D:2:DT:H72	2.44	0.45
2:D:10:DC:H2''	2:D:11:DA:C8	2.51	0.45
2:F:10:DC:H2''	2:F:11:DA:C8	2.52	0.45
1:C:108:ARG:CG	1:C:109:LYS:H	2.32	0.43
1:A:108:ARG:NH2	1:A:129:GLU:OE2	2.52	0.42
2:D:18:DC:H2''	2:D:19:DA:C8	2.54	0.42
2:D:5:DT:C2'	2:D:6:DT:H71	2.50	0.41
1:B:32:LEU:HD23	1:B:40:ILE:HG21	2.02	0.40
1:A:53:MET:HA	1:A:53:MET:CE	2.51	0.40
1:C:108:ARG:CG	1:C:109:LYS:N	2.84	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	155/162 (96%)	151 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	146/162 (90%)	139 (95%)	7 (5%)	0	100	100
1	C	149/162 (92%)	141 (95%)	8 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	450/486 (93%)	431 (96%)	19 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	134/140 (96%)	132 (98%)	2 (2%)	57	77
1	B	127/140 (91%)	125 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	76
1	C	127/140 (91%)	126 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	86
All	All	388/420 (92%)	383 (99%)	5 (1%)	61	79

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	51	ARG
1	A	53	MET
1	B	111	LEU
1	B	117	ARG
1	C	53	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	68	GLN
1	C	68	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	EDO	A	202	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.31	0
4	EDO	A	201	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.32	0
4	EDO	B	201	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	2,2,2	0.23	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '–' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	EDO	A	202	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	A	201	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	B	201	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	201	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	A	202	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	201	EDO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	152/162 (93%)	0.06	7 (4%) 37 29	13, 32, 98, 130	3 (1%)
1	B	147/162 (90%)	0.34	15 (10%) 12 10	15, 37, 103, 129	1 (0%)
1	C	151/162 (93%)	0.96	30 (19%) 3 2	22, 64, 123, 157	0
2	D	21/21 (100%)	0.35	1 (4%) 35 29	23, 45, 67, 70	0
2	F	21/21 (100%)	2.06	9 (42%) 0 0	97, 127, 157, 171	0
3	E	21/21 (100%)	0.15	0 100 100	20, 39, 76, 79	0
3	G	21/21 (100%)	1.76	8 (38%) 1 0	85, 133, 156, 168	0
All	All	534/570 (93%)	0.55	70 (13%) 7 5	13, 45, 128, 171	4 (0%)

All (70) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	112	CYS	5.0
2	F	1	DC	4.5
3	G	1	DC	4.3
1	C	36	MET	4.2
1	C	35	ARG	4.2
1	C	52	VAL	4.0
1	C	116	GLY	4.0
1	B	114	GLY	3.9
1	C	155	VAL	3.8
1	B	115	GLY	3.8
1	B	111	LEU	3.7
1	C	33	GLU	3.6
1	C	110	MET	3.6
1	A	155	VAL	3.6
1	C	6	LEU	3.6
1	C	53	MET	3.6
1	C	111	LEU	3.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	F	8	DA	3.3
3	G	21	DG	3.3
2	F	2	DT	3.2
3	G	18	DT	3.2
2	D	1	DC	3.2
1	B	153	LYS	3.0
1	C	48	GLU	3.0
1	B	103	ARG	3.0
1	B	110	MET	3.0
1	B	49	PRO	2.9
1	C	46	SER	2.9
1	C	107	PRO	2.9
2	F	3	DC	2.8
1	A	49	PRO	2.7
1	C	118	ILE	2.6
1	C	51	ARG	2.6
3	G	19	DG	2.6
3	G	20	DA	2.6
1	B	52	VAL	2.6
2	F	6	DT	2.6
1	A	5	GLU	2.6
1	C	117	ARG	2.6
1	B	150	LYS	2.6
1	C	156	GLU	2.5
2	F	4	DA	2.5
1	C	30	GLY	2.4
1	C	45	GLU	2.4
1	C	154	ARG	2.4
2	F	14	DT	2.4
1	C	108	ARG	2.4
1	A	156	GLU	2.4
1	B	113	ARG	2.3
2	F	21	DG	2.3
1	A	50	GLY	2.2
1	B	53	MET	2.2
1	C	32	LEU	2.2
1	B	118	ILE	2.2
2	F	5	DT	2.2
1	C	34	LYS	2.2
1	C	125	THR	2.2
1	C	112	CYS	2.1
1	C	123	LEU	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	46	SER	2.1
1	B	50	GLY	2.1
1	C	47	VAL	2.1
3	G	15	DC	2.1
1	B	48	GLU	2.1
1	C	101	TYR	2.1
1	C	50	GLY	2.0
1	C	103	ARG	2.0
1	A	101[A]	TYR	2.0
3	G	6	DT	2.0
3	G	17	DA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	EDO	A	201	4/4	0.82	0.24	49,71,96,96	0
5	CL	B	202	1/1	0.89	0.14	59,59,59,59	0
4	EDO	B	201	4/4	0.92	0.12	25,46,55,55	0
4	EDO	A	202	4/4	0.94	0.13	25,43,55,55	0
5	CL	C	201	1/1	0.97	0.15	61,61,61,61	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.