



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:04 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4P2B / pdb_00004p2b
Title : Crystal structure of the apo form of the glutaminyl-tRNA synthetase catalytic domain from *Toxoplasma gondii*.
Authors : van Rooyen, J.M.; Belrhali, H.; Hakimi, M.A.
Deposited on : 2014-03-03
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

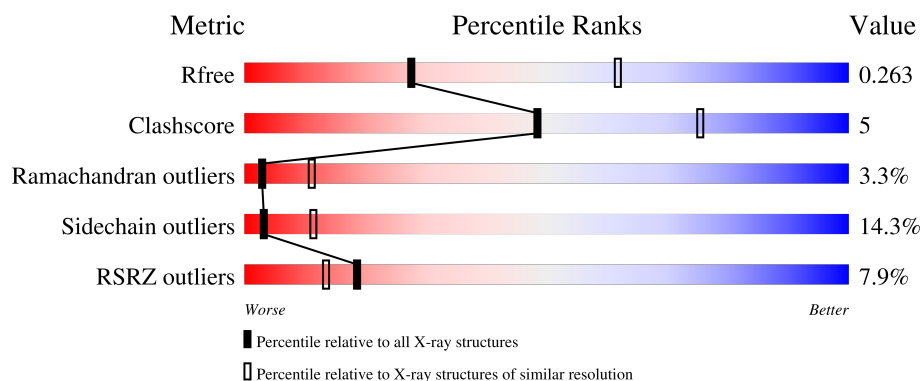
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	576	7% 67% 17% • 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3840 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glutamine aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	507	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3830	2449	672	696	13			

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP D3XAP9
A	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	12	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	15	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	16	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	17	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9
A	21	MET	-	expression tag	UNP D3XAP9

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).

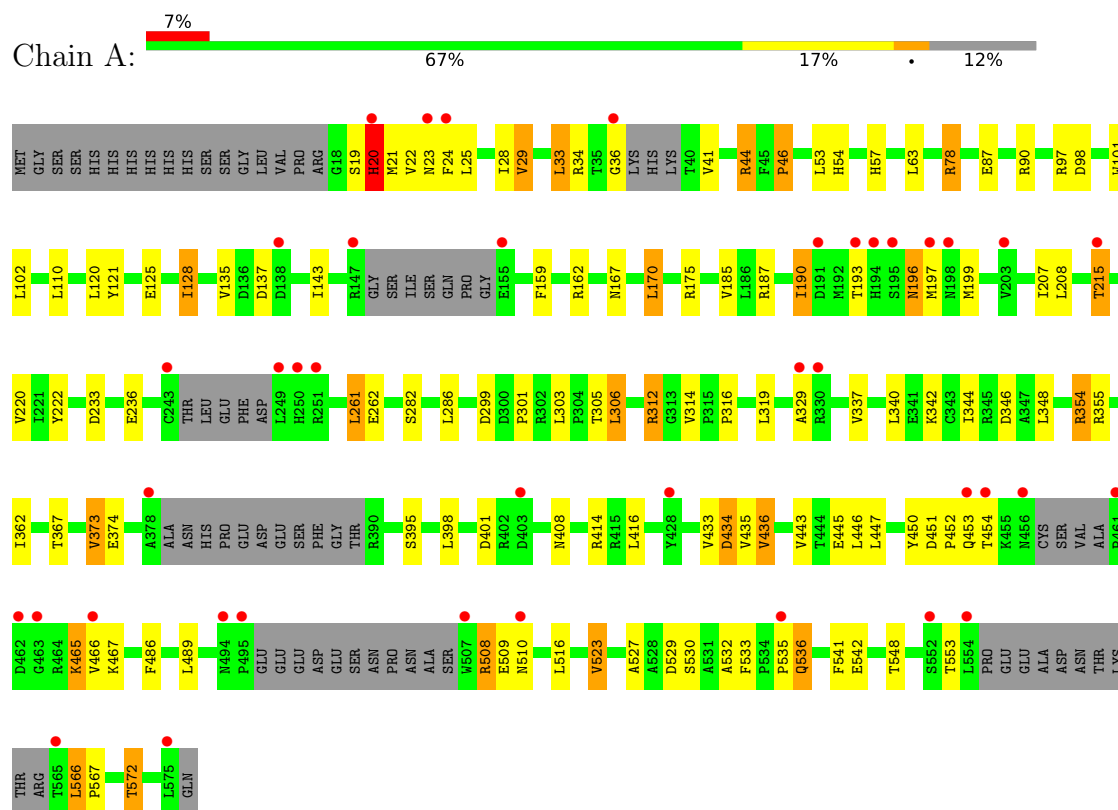


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Glutamine aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	105.13Å 105.13Å 229.53Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	35.60 – 2.80 35.60 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (35.60-2.80) 98.2 (35.60-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.61 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.225 , 0.256 0.231 , 0.263	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1827 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	84.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.055	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 60.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.039 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3840	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	63.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.61% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.59	0/3919	0.99	13/5335 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	261	LEU	N-CA-C	7.78	122.87	113.23
1	A	196	ASN	N-CA-C	7.55	120.17	111.11
1	A	20	HIS	N-CA-C	6.90	125.50	110.80
1	A	21	MET	N-CA-C	6.85	118.55	108.14
1	A	25	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.59	103.36	111.33
1	A	533	PHE	CA-C-N	5.50	126.05	120.38
1	A	533	PHE	C-N-CA	5.50	126.05	120.38
1	A	215	THR	N-CA-C	-5.27	106.79	114.12
1	A	408	ASN	CA-C-N	5.08	123.32	119.66
1	A	408	ASN	C-N-CA	5.08	123.32	119.66
1	A	222	TYR	CA-C-N	5.04	125.44	119.99
1	A	222	TYR	C-N-CA	5.04	125.44	119.99
1	A	23	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.04	104.65	111.55

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	20	HIS	Peptide
1	A	465	LYS	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3830	0	3506	40	0
2	A	10	0	0	0	0
All	All	3840	0	3506	40	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:87:GLU:OE2	1:A:90:ARG:NH2	2.19	0.75
1:A:436:VAL:HG13	1:A:445:GLU:HB3	1.78	0.65
1:A:566:LEU:HD12	1:A:567:PRO:HD2	1.80	0.62
1:A:362:ILE:HD11	1:A:443:VAL:HG12	1.80	0.62
1:A:529:ASP:HB3	1:A:532:ALA:HB3	1.84	0.59
1:A:137:ASP:HB2	1:A:159:PHE:CZ	2.41	0.55
1:A:523:VAL:HG13	1:A:527:ALA:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:A:342:LYS:NZ	1:A:346:ASP:OD2	2.35	0.53
1:A:98:ASP:HB3	1:A:306:LEU:HD23	1.91	0.52
1:A:312:ARG:HG2	1:A:314:VAL:HG23	1.91	0.52
1:A:101:TRP:CE2	1:A:316:PRO:HG3	2.44	0.52
1:A:54:HIS:HA	1:A:305:THR:HA	1.92	0.51
1:A:125:GLU:HA	1:A:128:ILE:HG13	1.92	0.51
1:A:46:PRO:HA	1:A:78:ARG:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:312:ARG:HD2	1:A:572:THR:O	2.11	0.49
1:A:29:VAL:O	1:A:33:LEU:HB2	2.13	0.48
1:A:196:ASN:N	1:A:197:MET:HA	2.29	0.47
1:A:373:VAL:HG12	1:A:395:SER:HB3	1.96	0.47
1:A:354:ARG:HG3	1:A:542:GLU:CD	2.40	0.47
1:A:128:ILE:CG2	1:A:167:ASN:HB3	2.46	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:508:ARG:O	1:A:510:ASN:N	2.45	0.45
1:A:135:VAL:HG21	1:A:170:LEU:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:A:355:ARG:O	1:A:541:PHE:HA	2.17	0.44
1:A:102:LEU:HD23	1:A:102:LEU:HA	1.84	0.44
1:A:19:SER:O	1:A:20:HIS:ND1	2.47	0.44
1:A:78:ARG:HH11	1:A:236:GLU:CD	2.25	0.44
1:A:143:ILE:HG12	1:A:187:ARG:NH1	2.32	0.44
1:A:536:GLN:HA	1:A:548:THR:OG1	2.18	0.43
1:A:53:LEU:HD22	1:A:57:HIS:CG	2.53	0.43
1:A:486:PHE:CE1	1:A:516:LEU:HD13	2.54	0.42
1:A:128:ILE:HG21	1:A:167:ASN:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:A:170:LEU:HD12	1:A:170:LEU:HA	1.73	0.42
1:A:63:LEU:HD23	1:A:63:LEU:HA	1.86	0.42
1:A:301:PRO:HB3	1:A:312:ARG:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:286:LEU:HD23	1:A:286:LEU:HA	1.78	0.41
1:A:34:ARG:C	1:A:36:GLY:H	2.28	0.41
1:A:121:TYR:CE2	1:A:175:ARG:HD3	2.55	0.41
1:A:451:ASP:HA	1:A:452:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.40
1:A:44:ARG:HD2	1:A:233:ASP:OD1	2.22	0.40
1:A:299:ASP:HB2	1:A:553:THR:OG1	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	491/576 (85%)	439 (89%)	36 (7%)	16 (3%)	3 11

All (16) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	46	PRO
1	A	374	GLU
1	A	453	GLN
1	A	466	VAL
1	A	20	HIS
1	A	190	ILE
1	A	454	THR
1	A	465	LYS
1	A	467	LYS
1	A	509	GLU
1	A	508	ARG
1	A	193	THR
1	A	434	ASP
1	A	329	ALA
1	A	535	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	364/507 (72%)	312 (86%)	52 (14%)	3	11

All (52) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	20	HIS
1	A	24	PHE
1	A	28	ILE
1	A	29	VAL
1	A	33	LEU
1	A	41	VAL
1	A	44	ARG
1	A	78	ARG
1	A	97	ARG
1	A	110	LEU
1	A	120	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	128	ILE
1	A	162	ARG
1	A	170	LEU
1	A	185	VAL
1	A	190	ILE
1	A	199	MET
1	A	207	ILE
1	A	208	LEU
1	A	215	THR
1	A	220	VAL
1	A	261	LEU
1	A	262	GLU
1	A	282	SER
1	A	303	LEU
1	A	306	LEU
1	A	312	ARG
1	A	319	LEU
1	A	337	VAL
1	A	340	LEU
1	A	344	ILE
1	A	348	LEU
1	A	354	ARG
1	A	367	THR
1	A	373	VAL
1	A	398	LEU
1	A	401	ASP
1	A	414	ARG
1	A	416	LEU
1	A	433	VAL
1	A	434	ASP
1	A	435	VAL
1	A	436	VAL
1	A	446	LEU
1	A	447	LEU
1	A	450	TYR
1	A	489	LEU
1	A	523	VAL
1	A	530	SER
1	A	536	GLN
1	A	566	LEU
1	A	572	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such

sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	57	HIS
1	A	96	GLN
1	A	109	HIS
1	A	218	GLN
1	A	359	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	601	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.26	0
2	SO4	A	602	-	4,4,4	0.22	0	6,6,6	0.18	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	507/576 (88%)	0.13	40 (7%) 18 13	42, 60, 96, 121	0

All (40) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	565	THR	5.7
1	A	250	HIS	5.3
1	A	194	HIS	5.2
1	A	462	ASP	5.0
1	A	23	ASN	5.0
1	A	243	CYS	4.9
1	A	378	ALA	4.4
1	A	461	PRO	4.2
1	A	198	ASN	4.1
1	A	463	GLY	4.1
1	A	193	THR	4.0
1	A	249	LEU	4.0
1	A	456	ASN	3.8
1	A	510	ASN	3.8
1	A	466	VAL	3.8
1	A	494	ASN	3.6
1	A	554	LEU	3.6
1	A	155	GLU	3.5
1	A	36	GLY	3.5
1	A	507	TRP	3.4
1	A	454	THR	3.3
1	A	495	PRO	3.3
1	A	330	ARG	3.3
1	A	191	ASP	3.1
1	A	195	SER	3.0
1	A	453	GLN	2.9
1	A	147	ARG	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	575	LEU	2.7
1	A	138	ASP	2.6
1	A	20	HIS	2.5
1	A	535	PRO	2.4
1	A	251	ARG	2.3
1	A	215	THR	2.3
1	A	24	PHE	2.2
1	A	403	ASP	2.2
1	A	197	MET	2.1
1	A	203	VAL	2.1
1	A	552	SER	2.1
1	A	329	ALA	2.0
1	A	428	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	602	5/5	0.83	0.14	109,116,117,119	0
2	SO4	A	601	5/5	0.85	0.11	105,108,108,111	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.