



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 11:08 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2P3E / pdb_00002p3e
Title : Crystal structure of AQ1208 from Aquifex aeolicus
Authors : Zhu, J.; Swindell II, J.T.; Chen, L.; Ebihara, A.; Shinkai, A.; Kuramitsu, S.; Yokoyama, S.; Fu, Z.-Q.; Rose, J.P.; Wang, B.-C.; Southeast Collaboratory for Structural Genomics (SECSG); RIKEN Structural Genomics/Proteomics Initiative (RSGI)
Deposited on : 2007-03-08
Resolution : 1.99 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

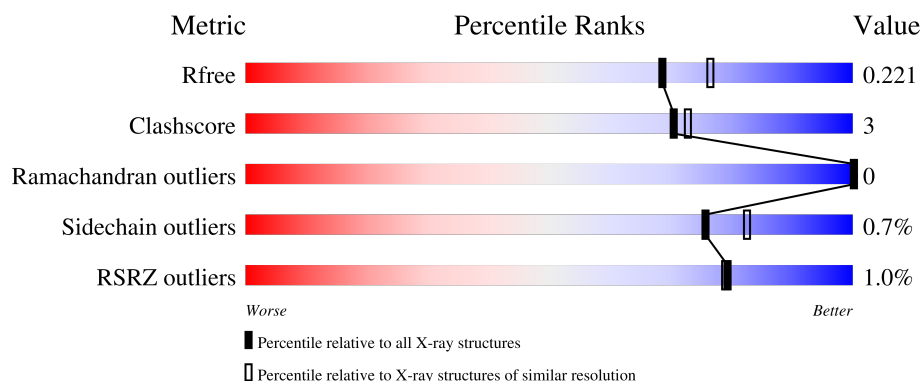
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	420	
1	B	420	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6860 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Diaminopimelate decarboxylase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	398	Total	C	N	O	S	28	0	0
			3122	2006	515	593	8			
1	B	403	Total	C	N	O	S	26	0	0
			3177	2040	528	601	8			

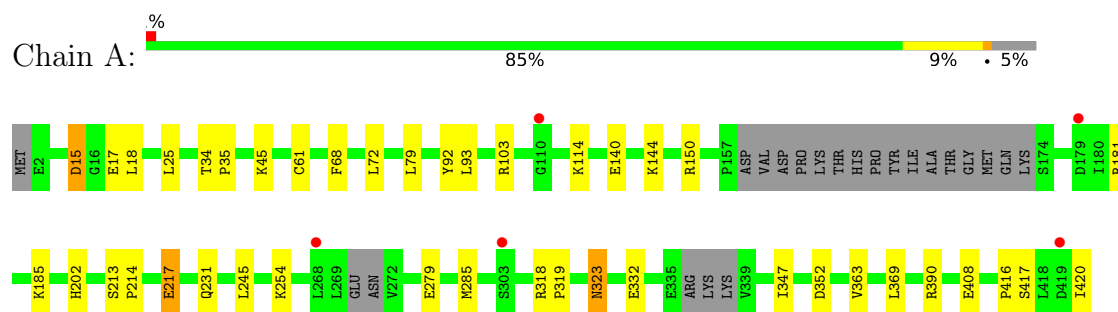
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	255	Total	O	0	0
			255	255		
2	B	306	Total	O	0	0
			306	306		

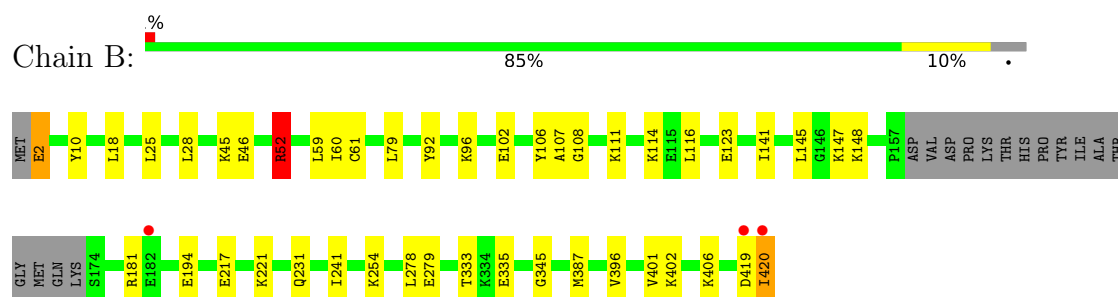
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Diaminopimelate decarboxylase



• Molecule 1: Diaminopimelate decarboxylase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.52Å 87.67Å 152.58Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.74 – 1.99 8.74 – 1.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (8.74-1.99) 98.5 (8.74-1.99)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.06 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.218 0.185 , 0.221	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3468 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.023	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.47 , 66.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6860	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.59% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	1.60	10/3177 (0.3%)	1.00	15/4288 (0.3%)
1	B	2.53	10/3234 (0.3%)	1.37	16/4363 (0.4%)
All	All	2.12	20/6411 (0.3%)	1.20	31/8651 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3
1	B	0	2
All	All	0	5

All (20) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	181	ARG	NE-CZ	77.28	2.18	1.33
1	B	231	GLN	CD-NE2	72.83	2.86	1.33
1	B	52	ARG	NE-CZ	62.39	2.01	1.33
1	A	150	ARG	NE-CZ	50.98	1.89	1.33
1	A	185	LYS	CD-CE	42.29	2.79	1.52
1	B	2	GLU	CD-OE1	39.17	1.99	1.25
1	B	52	ARG	CD-NE	38.23	1.99	1.46
1	B	335	GLU	CG-CD	25.78	2.16	1.52
1	A	150	ARG	CD-NE	25.75	1.82	1.46
1	A	15	ASP	CG-OD1	24.93	1.72	1.25
1	A	140	GLU	CD-OE1	16.81	1.57	1.25
1	A	140	GLU	CD-OE2	-16.34	0.94	1.25
1	A	144	LYS	CB-CG	-15.65	1.05	1.52
1	B	194	GLU	CD-OE2	-10.05	1.06	1.25
1	A	254	LYS	CD-CE	8.54	1.78	1.52
1	B	181	ARG	CD-NE	8.44	1.58	1.46

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	2	GLU	CG-CD	8.22	1.72	1.52
1	B	114	LYS	CG-CD	-7.60	1.29	1.52
1	A	181	ARG	CZ-NH1	-5.72	1.24	1.32
1	A	202	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.70	1.38	1.32

All (31) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	181	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-36.28	86.55	119.20
1	B	52	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-36.24	86.58	119.20
1	B	181	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	31.92	153.42	121.50
1	B	52	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	30.11	151.61	121.50
1	A	150	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	18.66	150.53	124.40
1	A	323	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-17.45	105.15	122.60
1	B	335	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-16.77	84.10	112.60
1	A	231	GLN	CA-CB-CG	14.03	142.16	114.10
1	A	217	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-13.23	91.16	122.90
1	A	114	LYS	CG-CD-CE	11.11	136.86	111.30
1	A	185	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	-10.37	78.70	111.90
1	A	114	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-9.72	88.95	111.30
1	B	194	GLU	CG-CD-OE2	9.63	140.56	118.40
1	B	194	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-9.59	99.88	122.90
1	B	231	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	9.27	131.87	122.60
1	B	52	ARG	CG-CD-NE	9.16	132.16	112.00
1	A	231	GLN	CB-CG-CD	7.45	125.26	112.60
1	B	231	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	-7.12	105.72	116.40
1	A	202	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.48	122.78	131.20
1	A	185	LYS	CG-CD-CE	6.08	125.29	111.30
1	A	202	HIS	CB-CG-ND1	5.65	131.18	122.70
1	A	15	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.48	105.80	118.40
1	A	254	LYS	CG-CD-CE	-5.46	98.75	111.30
1	B	2	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-5.41	109.91	122.90
1	B	254	LYS	CG-CD-CE	5.29	123.46	111.30
1	A	150	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.24	116.26	121.50
1	A	150	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.20	100.57	112.00
1	B	345	GLY	CA-C-N	5.17	124.87	119.64
1	B	345	GLY	C-N-CA	5.17	124.87	119.64
1	B	114	LYS	CA-C-O	5.13	125.98	120.70
1	B	194	GLU	CA-CB-CG	-5.02	104.06	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	15	ASP	Sidechain
1	A	217	GLU	Sidechain
1	A	323	ASN	Sidechain
1	B	2	GLU	Sidechain
1	B	52	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3122	0	3149	20	0
1	B	3177	0	3225	26	0
2	A	255	0	0	1	0
2	B	306	0	0	5	0
All	All	6860	0	6374	43	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (43) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:103:ARG:NH1	2:A:489:HOH:O	1.93	0.99
1:B:108:GLY:O	1:B:111:LYS:HE2	1.72	0.89
1:B:123:GLU:OE2	1:B:147:LYS:HD3	1.90	0.72
1:B:419:ASP:O	1:B:420:ILE:HB	1.93	0.69
1:A:18:LEU:HD23	1:A:25:LEU:HD12	1.75	0.68
1:A:420:ILE:HG22	1:B:406:LYS:HE2	1.80	0.62
1:A:363:VAL:HG11	1:A:369:LEU:HD21	1.85	0.58
1:A:416:PRO:O	1:A:420:ILE:HG21	2.05	0.57
1:B:10:TYR:OH	1:B:46:GLU:OE2	2.21	0.57
1:B:108:GLY:O	1:B:111:LYS:CE	2.50	0.56
1:B:28:LEU:HD21	1:B:401:VAL:HG11	1.89	0.55
1:A:72:LEU:HD13	1:A:285:MET:HE1	1.94	0.49
1:B:52:ARG:NH2	1:B:60:ILE:H	2.10	0.49
1:A:45:LYS:HG2	1:A:79:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:417:SER:HA	1:A:420:ILE:HD13	1.95	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:347:ILE:HB	1:A:352:ASP:CG	2.39	0.48
1:B:241:ILE:HD11	1:B:278:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.48
1:B:396:VAL:HG22	1:B:401:VAL:HG12	1.96	0.48
1:A:93:LEU:HD22	1:B:387:MET:HG3	1.96	0.47
1:B:18:LEU:HD23	1:B:25:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.47
1:A:68:PHE:HB2	1:A:93:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.46
1:A:18:LEU:CD2	1:A:25:LEU:HD12	2.44	0.45
1:A:18:LEU:HD23	1:A:25:LEU:CD1	2.43	0.44
1:B:52:ARG:HH22	1:B:59:LEU:HD12	1.82	0.44
1:B:18:LEU:HD23	1:B:25:LEU:CD1	2.48	0.44
1:B:45:LYS:HG2	1:B:79:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.44
1:B:106:TYR:CZ	1:B:111:LYS:HG2	2.53	0.44
1:B:107:ALA:HB2	2:B:517:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:148:LYS:HE2	2:B:582:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:17:GLU:OE2	1:A:332:GLU:HG2	2.18	0.43
1:B:102:GLU:HG3	2:B:589:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:213:SER:N	1:A:214:PRO:HD2	2.35	0.42
1:A:34:THR:HA	1:A:35:PRO:C	2.44	0.42
1:B:61:CYS:O	1:B:279:GLU:HA	2.19	0.42
1:A:318:ARG:HB2	1:A:319:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:A:420:ILE:CG2	1:B:406:LYS:HE2	2.47	0.41
1:B:402:LYS:HE2	2:B:454:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:B:111:LYS:HD2	1:B:116:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.41
1:A:61:CYS:O	1:A:279:GLU:HA	2.20	0.41
1:B:96:LYS:HG2	2:B:480:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:B:217:GLU:O	1:B:221:LYS:HG2	2.21	0.41
1:A:390:ARG:HD2	1:A:408:GLU:OE2	2.21	0.40
1:B:141:ILE:O	1:B:145:LEU:HD13	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	390/420 (93%)	383 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	399/420 (95%)	395 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	789/840 (94%)	778 (99%)	11 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	332/354 (94%)	330 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	85
1	B	339/354 (96%)	336 (99%)	3 (1%)	70	78
All	All	671/708 (95%)	666 (99%)	5 (1%)	76	82

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	92	TYR
1	A	245	LEU
1	B	92	TYR
1	B	333	THR
1	B	420	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	314	ASN
1	B	30	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	398/420 (94%)	-0.32	5 (1%) 75 74	10, 22, 34, 41	20 (5%)
1	B	403/420 (95%)	-0.44	3 (0%) 84 84	9, 19, 30, 38	16 (3%)
All	All	801/840 (95%)	-0.38	8 (0%) 79 79	9, 21, 32, 41	36 (4%)

All (8) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	420	ILE	3.5
1	A	419	ASP	2.9
1	A	303	SER	2.6
1	A	110	GLY	2.6
1	B	182	GLU	2.2
1	A	268	LEU	2.2
1	A	179	ASP	2.1
1	B	419	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.