



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:42 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2P5Z / pdb_00002p5z
Title : The E. coli c3393 protein is a component of the type VI secretion system and exhibits structural similarity to T4 bacteriophage tail proteins gp27 and gp5
Authors : Ramagopal, U.A.; Bonanno, J.B.; Sridhar, V.; Lau, C.; Toro, R.; Gheyi, T.; Maletic, M.; Freeman, J.C.; Sauder, J.M.; Burley, S.K.; Almo, S.C.; New York SGX Research Center for Structural Genomics (NYSGXRC)
Deposited on : 2007-03-16
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

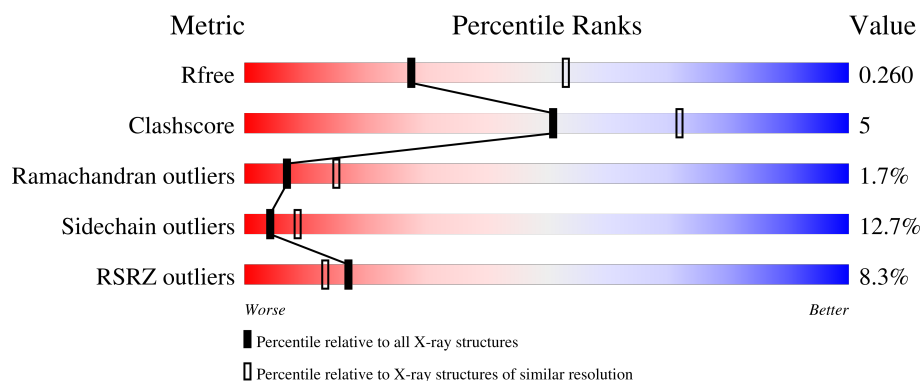
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	X	491	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2962 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Type VI secretion system component.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	X	361	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2900	1842	508	544	6			

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
X	-1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	0	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	1	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	482	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	483	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	484	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	485	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	486	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	487	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	488	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2
X	489	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q8FED2

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	X	62	Total	O	0	0
			62	62		

- Molecule 1: Type VI secretion system component



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	116.35Å 116.35Å 80.58Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.19 – 2.60 47.19 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (47.19-2.60) 99.9 (47.19-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.31 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , 0.264 0.215 , 0.260	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	983 reflections (5.14%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	61.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.172	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 45.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.046 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	2962	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.61% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	X	0.67	2/2958 (0.1%)	1.27	16/3998 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	X	0	4

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	X	129	VAL	CA-CB	5.41	1.56	1.54
1	X	363	ILE	CA-CB	5.33	1.61	1.54

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	X	212	LEU	CA-C-N	29.39	156.58	119.84
1	X	212	LEU	C-N-CA	29.39	156.58	119.84
1	X	212	LEU	C-N-CD	-7.90	92.62	125.00
1	X	144	ARG	N-CA-C	6.95	118.78	110.44
1	X	465	ALA	N-CA-C	6.53	119.37	111.40
1	X	214	LEU	CA-C-N	6.20	132.85	121.70
1	X	214	LEU	C-N-CA	6.20	132.85	121.70
1	X	213	PRO	CA-N-CD	-5.40	104.44	112.00
1	X	356	TYR	N-CA-C	5.38	117.49	109.25
1	X	213	PRO	CB-CA-C	5.37	120.42	111.56
1	X	227	ALA	N-CA-C	5.37	116.15	108.74
1	X	447	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.37	100.46	113.18
1	X	295	PHE	N-CA-CB	5.33	119.49	110.49
1	X	349	SER	N-CA-C	5.27	116.86	108.79

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	X	445	LEU	CA-C-N	5.11	130.89	121.70
1	X	445	LEU	C-N-CA	5.11	130.89	121.70

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	X	212	LEU	Peptide
1	X	213	PRO	Peptide
1	X	294	ALA	Peptide
1	X	355	SER	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	X	2900	0	2858	30	0
2	X	62	0	0	1	0
All	All	2962	0	2858	30	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (30) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:X:381:MET:HE3	1:X:459:PRO:HB3	1.72	0.71
1:X:135:LYS:NZ	1:X:422:TYR:OH	2.23	0.69
1:X:293:GLY:HA3	1:X:294:ALA:HB3	1.87	0.56
1:X:293:GLY:CA	1:X:294:ALA:HB3	2.39	0.52
1:X:163:MET:HE2	1:X:418:TRP:HH2	1.76	0.50
1:X:181:GLY:O	1:X:372:ARG:NH1	2.45	0.49
1:X:213:PRO:O	1:X:214:LEU:HB2	2.11	0.49
1:X:445:LEU:H	1:X:446:ALA:HB2	1.78	0.49
1:X:143:MET:HE1	1:X:197:ILE:HD12	1.95	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:X:446:ALA:HA	1:X:448:THR:HG22	1.94	0.48
1:X:405:GLY:N	1:X:406:ARG:HB2	2.28	0.48
1:X:59:VAL:HG13	1:X:89:ILE:HG21	1.96	0.47
1:X:293:GLY:HA3	1:X:295:PHE:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:X:203:GLN:H	1:X:203:GLN:HG2	1.20	0.47
1:X:146:GLN:NE2	2:X:517:HOH:O	2.46	0.47
1:X:203:GLN:NE2	1:X:366:SER:O	2.48	0.47
1:X:293:GLY:CA	1:X:294:ALA:CB	2.93	0.46
1:X:297:ALA:HA	1:X:300:ARG:HG2	1.99	0.45
1:X:31:PHE:HE2	1:X:348:THR:CG2	2.30	0.45
1:X:396:ASP:HA	1:X:397:ILE:HA	1.82	0.44
1:X:156:TYR:HA	1:X:157:PRO:HD3	1.85	0.43
1:X:31:PHE:HE2	1:X:348:THR:HG22	1.84	0.42
1:X:320:LEU:HD11	1:X:326:ILE:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:X:419:LYS:HA	1:X:420:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.41
1:X:455:GLU:HB3	1:X:461:ARG:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:X:115:LEU:HD22	1:X:141:HIS:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:X:118:SER:OG	1:X:169:ASP:OD2	2.38	0.41
1:X:456:GLU:OE2	1:X:461:ARG:NH1	2.54	0.41
1:X:165:TYR:HB3	1:X:381:MET:HE1	2.03	0.41
1:X:127:GLN:HB2	1:X:132:ILE:HG13	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	X	348/491 (71%)	320 (92%)	22 (6%)	6 (2%)	7 15

All (6) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	213	PRO
1	X	214	LEU
1	X	294	ALA
1	X	399	ALA
1	X	295	PHE
1	X	466	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	X	307/417 (74%)	268 (87%)	39 (13%)	4 9

All (39) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	17	LEU
1	X	39	THR
1	X	50	SER
1	X	57	GLU
1	X	59	VAL
1	X	67	SER
1	X	68	LEU
1	X	82	LEU
1	X	84	THR
1	X	85	LEU
1	X	88	VAL
1	X	90	THR
1	X	115	LEU
1	X	136	ILE
1	X	144	ARG
1	X	180	VAL
1	X	203	GLN
1	X	213	PRO
1	X	228	VAL
1	X	237	VAL
1	X	300	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	305	LEU
1	X	325	GLU
1	X	327	LYS
1	X	336	VAL
1	X	342	LEU
1	X	348	THR
1	X	349	SER
1	X	355	SER
1	X	358	LEU
1	X	368	ARG
1	X	375	LEU
1	X	384	THR
1	X	397	ILE
1	X	403	LYS
1	X	409	VAL
1	X	411	LEU
1	X	425	LEU
1	X	448	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	146	GLN
1	X	308	GLN
1	X	329	GLN
1	X	410	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	X	361/491 (73%)	0.42	30 (8%) 17 13	22, 55, 95, 112	1 (0%)

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	X	444	LEU	6.6
1	X	415	ARG	4.9
1	X	445	LEU	4.4
1	X	397	ILE	4.2
1	X	81	ALA	3.8
1	X	402	ASP	3.5
1	X	70	ALA	3.5
1	X	292	SER	3.2
1	X	413	PHE	3.0
1	X	210	LEU	2.9
1	X	294	ALA	2.9
1	X	446	ALA	2.9
1	X	68	LEU	2.9
1	X	401	ILE	2.9
1	X	399	ALA	2.8
1	X	293	GLY	2.7
1	X	400	HIS	2.7
1	X	426	TRP	2.6
1	X	69	THR	2.5
1	X	215	ARG	2.5
1	X	297	ALA	2.5
1	X	330	GLY	2.4
1	X	227	ALA	2.4
1	X	213	PRO	2.3
1	X	214	LEU	2.3
1	X	225	THR	2.2
1	X	304	TYR	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	X	365	TYR	2.1
1	X	403	LYS	2.1
1	X	369	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.