



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 04:00 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1PCR / pdb_00001pcr
Title : STRUCTURE OF THE PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTRE FROM
RHODOBACTER SPHAEROIDES AT 2.65 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION:
COFACTORS AND PROTEIN-COFACTOR INTERACTIONS
Authors : Ermler, U.; Fritzsche, G.; Michel, H.
Deposited on : 1994-11-10
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

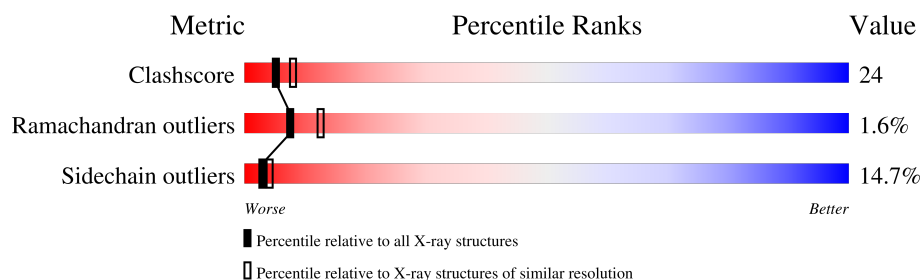
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1141 (2.66-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1126 (2.66-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (2.66-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	281	
2	M	307	
3	H	260	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	BCL	L	301	X	-	-	-
4	BCL	L	304	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 11 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7311 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTER.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	281	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2232	1507	355	362	8			

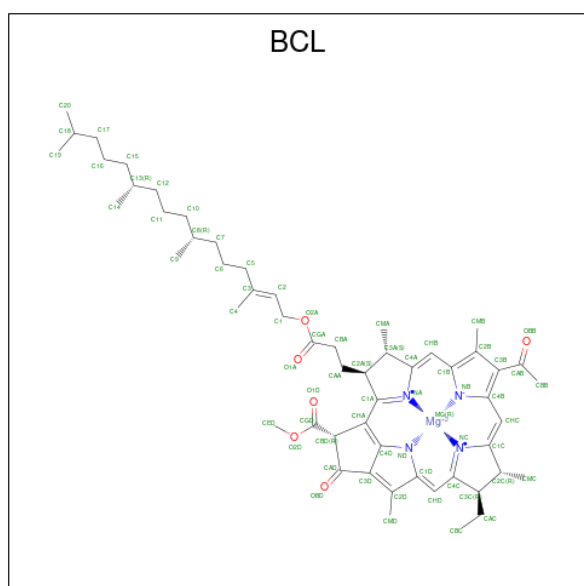
- Molecule 2 is a protein called PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTER.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	M	302	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2408	1607	394	397	10			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTER.

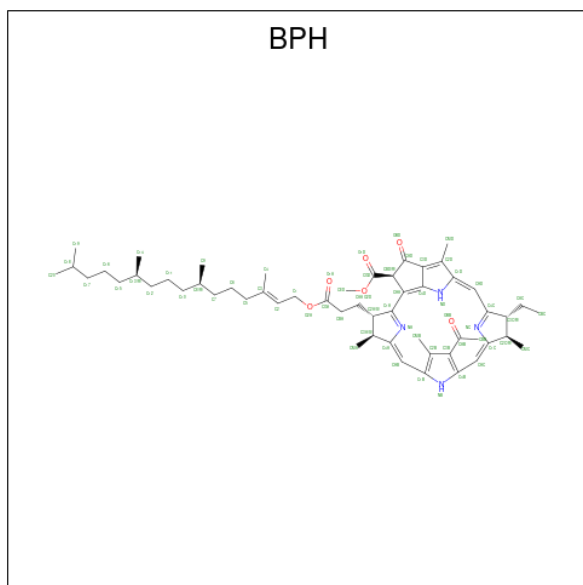
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	H	240	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1829	1169	314	337	9			

- Molecule 4 is BACTERIOCHLOROPHYLL A (CCD ID: BCL) (formula: $C_{55}H_{74}MgN_4O_6$).



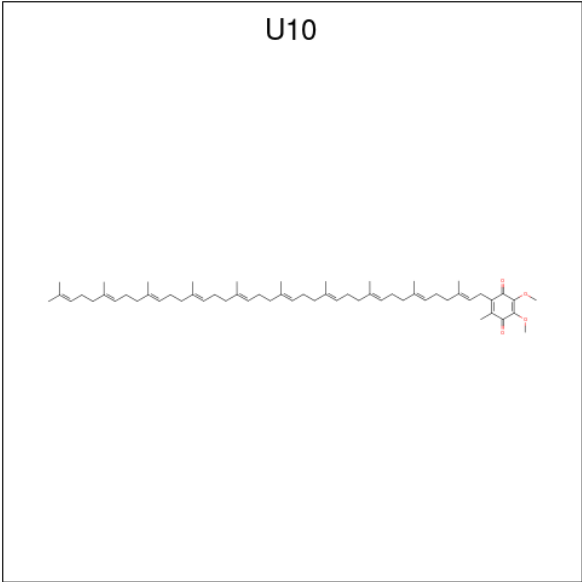
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	1	Total 66	C 55	Mg 1	N 4	O 6	0	0
4	L	1	Total 66	C 55	Mg 1	N 4	O 6	0	0
4	L	1	Total 66	C 55	Mg 1	N 4	O 6	0	0
4	M	1	Total 66	C 55	Mg 1	N 4	O 6	0	0

- Molecule 5 is BACTERIOPHEOPHYTIN A (CCD ID: BPH) (formula: $C_{55}H_{76}N_4O_6$).



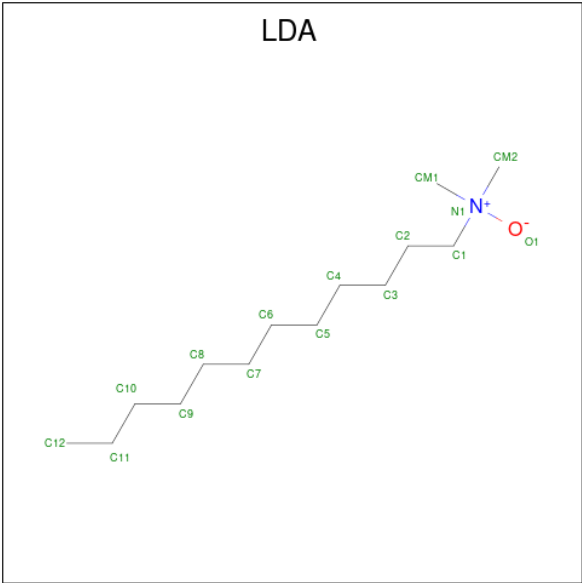
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	L	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			65	55	4	6		
5	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			65	55	4	6		

- Molecule 6 is UBIQUINONE-10 (CCD ID: U10) (formula: $C_{59}H_{90}O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	L	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			48	44	4		
6	M	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			48	44	4		

- Molecule 7 is LAURYL DIMETHYLAMINE-N-OXIDE (CCD ID: LDA) (formula: C₁₄H₃₁NO).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	L	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		
7	L	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		

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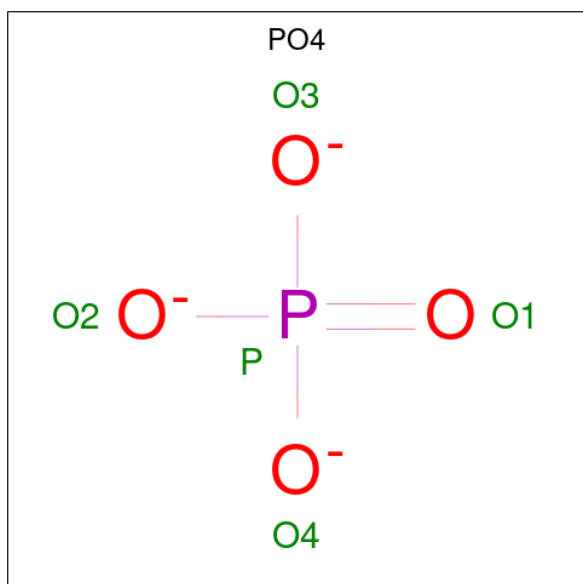
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	L	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		
7	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		
7	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		
7	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		
7	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		
7	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			16	14	1	1		

- Molecule 8 is FE (III) ION (CCD ID: FE) (formula: Fe).

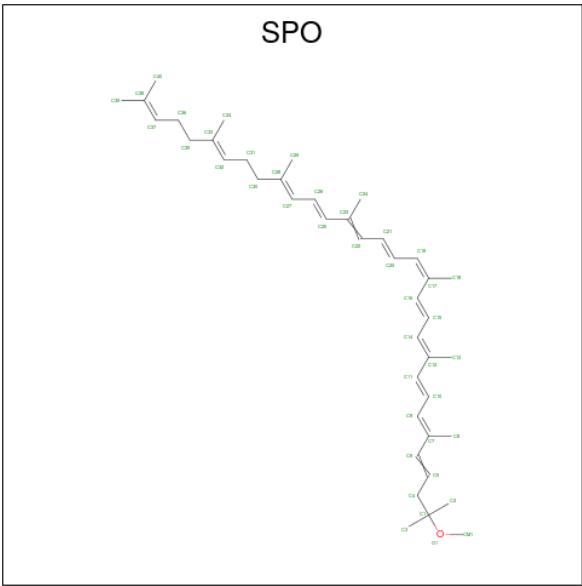
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	M	1	Total	Fe	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 9 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	M	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 10 is SPHEROIDENE (CCD ID: SPO) (formula: C₄₁H₆₀O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	M	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			42	41	1		

- Molecule 11 is water.

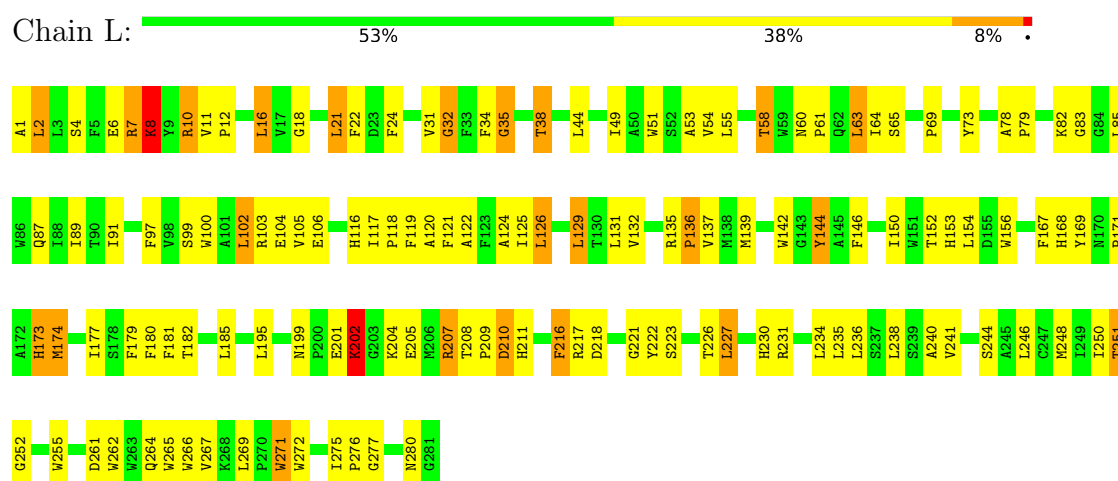
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
11	L	40	Total	O	0	0
			40	40		
11	M	50	Total	O	0	0
			50	50		
11	H	70	Total	O	0	0
			70	70		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

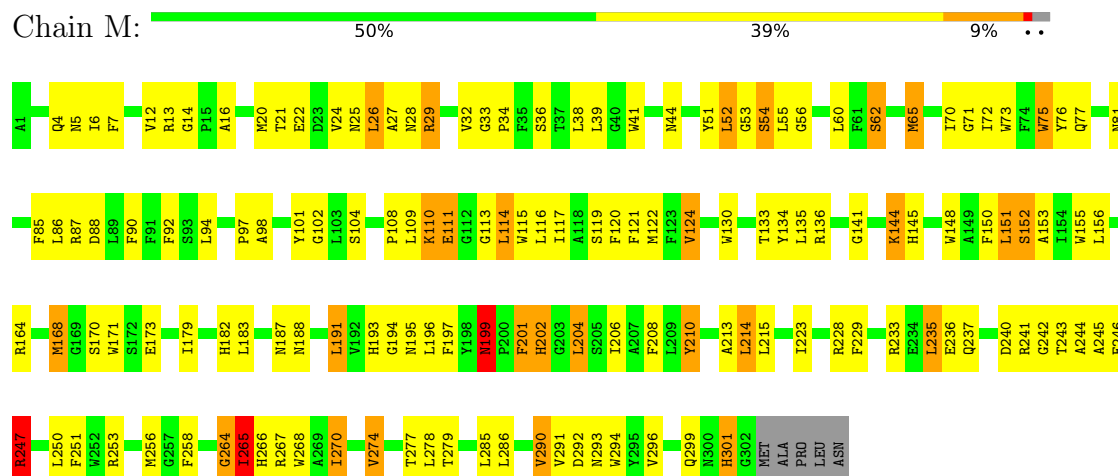
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTER



• Molecule 2: PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTER



• Molecule 3: PHOTOSYNTHETIC REACTION CENTER





4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	141.30Å 141.30Å 187.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 2.65	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.9 (10.00-2.65)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7311	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FE, BCL, SPO, BPH, U10, PO4, LDA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	0.85	2/2320 (0.1%)	1.02	8/3175 (0.3%)
2	M	0.82	3/2500 (0.1%)	1.01	10/3413 (0.3%)
3	H	0.81	0/1877	1.04	8/2553 (0.3%)
All	All	0.82	5/6697 (0.1%)	1.02	26/9141 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	L	0	6
2	M	0	4
3	H	0	4
All	All	0	14

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	L	173	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.90	1.38	1.32
2	M	202	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.49	1.38	1.32
2	M	182	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.45	1.38	1.32
2	M	266	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.14	1.37	1.32
1	L	174	MET	SD-CE	5.03	1.92	1.79

The worst 5 of 26 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	H	56	PHE	CA-C-N	6.68	126.65	120.03
3	H	56	PHE	C-N-CA	6.68	126.65	120.03

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	H	60	LYS	CA-C-N	6.62	126.60	119.78
3	H	60	LYS	C-N-CA	6.62	126.60	119.78
1	L	31	VAL	CA-C-N	-6.51	112.36	121.67

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 14 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	L	103	ARG	Sidechain
1	L	144	TYR	Sidechain
1	L	167	PHE	Sidechain
1	L	32	GLY	Peptide
1	L	73	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	2232	0	2187	110	0
2	M	2408	0	2321	147	0
3	H	1829	0	1836	76	0
4	L	198	0	222	21	0
4	M	66	0	74	15	0
5	L	65	0	76	12	0
5	M	65	0	76	9	0
6	L	48	0	63	9	0
6	M	48	0	63	8	0
7	L	48	0	93	2	0
7	M	96	0	186	27	0
8	M	1	0	0	0	0
9	M	5	0	0	0	0
10	M	42	0	60	7	0
11	H	70	0	0	7	0
11	L	40	0	0	2	0
11	M	50	0	0	3	0
All	All	7311	0	7257	353	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 24.

The worst 5 of 353 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:M:801:BCL:HHC	4:M:801:BCL:HBB3	1.35	1.09
1:L:272:TRP:HA	1:L:275:ILE:HD13	1.39	1.01
2:M:119:SER:HB2	10:M:600:SPO:H342	1.47	0.93
3:H:44:ASN:HD22	3:H:48:THR:HB	1.36	0.89
1:L:182:THR:HG22	1:L:236:LEU:HD13	1.54	0.88

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	279/281 (99%)	261 (94%)	15 (5%)	3 (1%)	11	19
2	M	300/307 (98%)	278 (93%)	18 (6%)	4 (1%)	9	16
3	H	238/260 (92%)	215 (90%)	17 (7%)	6 (2%)	4	7
All	All	817/848 (96%)	754 (92%)	50 (6%)	13 (2%)	7	12

5 of 13 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	202	LYS
2	M	54	SER
3	H	116	ALA
1	L	207	ARG
3	H	124	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	220/220 (100%)	191 (87%)	29 (13%)	4	6
2	M	236/240 (98%)	197 (84%)	39 (16%)	2	3
3	H	195/208 (94%)	167 (86%)	28 (14%)	3	4
All	All	651/668 (98%)	555 (85%)	96 (15%)	3	4

5 of 96 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	M	233	ARG
3	H	53	GLN
2	M	247	ARG
2	M	290	VAL
3	H	80	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	H	44	ASN
3	H	68	HIS
3	H	201	ASN
3	H	98	HIS
2	M	77	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 20 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 19 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	BCL	M	801	4,2	69,74,74	1.07	5 (7%)	79,115,115	1.80	12 (15%)
7	LDA	L	708	-	13,15,15	2.11	2 (15%)	14,17,17	0.45	0
4	BCL	L	302	4,1	69,74,74	1.52	10 (14%)	79,115,115	2.14	12 (15%)
9	PO4	M	800	-	4,4,4	1.99	2 (50%)	6,6,6	0.95	0
7	LDA	L	707	-	13,15,15	2.42	2 (15%)	14,17,17	0.43	0
6	U10	L	502	-	48,48,63	2.18	21 (43%)	60,61,79	1.03	4 (6%)
7	LDA	M	703	-	13,15,15	2.74	2 (15%)	14,17,17	0.65	0
7	LDA	L	709	-	13,15,15	2.29	1 (7%)	14,17,17	0.49	0
7	LDA	M	701	-	13,15,15	2.43	2 (15%)	14,17,17	0.40	0
7	LDA	M	706	-	13,15,15	2.25	1 (7%)	14,17,17	0.47	0
6	U10	M	501	-	48,48,63	2.54	21 (43%)	60,61,79	1.28	7 (11%)
5	BPH	L	402	-	59,70,70	1.77	12 (20%)	59,101,101	2.21	14 (23%)
7	LDA	M	702	-	13,15,15	2.34	1 (7%)	14,17,17	0.52	0
5	BPH	M	401	-	59,70,70	1.92	13 (22%)	59,101,101	2.31	12 (20%)
10	SPO	M	600	-	41,41,41	3.21	20 (48%)	47,50,50	2.31	16 (34%)
7	LDA	M	704	-	13,15,15	1.90	1 (7%)	14,17,17	0.51	0
4	BCL	L	304	1	69,74,74	1.32	8 (11%)	79,115,115	2.56	12 (15%)
4	BCL	L	301	2	69,74,74	1.39	8 (11%)	79,115,115	1.96	9 (11%)
7	LDA	M	705	-	13,15,15	2.35	2 (15%)	14,17,17	0.57	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	LDA	L	707	-	-	7/13/13/13	-
6	U10	L	502	-	-	9/45/69/87	0/1/1/1
7	LDA	M	702	-	-	4/13/13/13	-
7	LDA	M	703	-	-	5/13/13/13	-
7	LDA	L	709	-	-	4/13/13/13	-
7	LDA	M	701	-	-	8/13/13/13	-
5	BPH	M	401	-	-	12/37/105/105	0/5/6/6
4	BCL	L	304	1	1/1/21/25	13/41/137/137	-
4	BCL	M	801	4,2	-	9/41/137/137	-
4	BCL	L	301	2	2/2/21/25	14/41/137/137	-
7	LDA	M	706	-	-	7/13/13/13	-
7	LDA	L	708	-	-	5/13/13/13	-
10	SPO	M	600	-	-	15/47/47/47	-
4	BCL	L	302	4,1	-	8/41/137/137	-
6	U10	M	501	-	-	10/45/69/87	0/1/1/1
5	BPH	L	402	-	-	9/37/105/105	0/5/6/6
7	LDA	M	704	-	-	2/13/13/13	-
7	LDA	M	705	-	-	7/13/13/13	-

The worst 5 of 134 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
10	M	600	SPO	C15-C16	9.33	1.59	1.34
7	M	701	LDA	O1-N1	-8.37	1.21	1.42
7	M	702	LDA	O1-N1	-8.30	1.21	1.42
7	M	703	LDA	O1-N1	-7.95	1.22	1.42
7	L	709	LDA	O1-N1	-7.94	1.22	1.42

The worst 5 of 98 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	L	304	BCL	CBB-CAB-C3B	-11.54	96.08	120.40
5	M	401	BPH	O2D-CGD-CBD	11.43	123.50	110.95
5	L	402	BPH	O2D-CGD-CBD	10.58	122.58	110.95
4	L	302	BCL	CBB-CAB-C3B	-9.18	101.04	120.40
4	L	304	BCL	C4A-NA-C1A	8.44	110.53	106.68

All (3) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
4	L	301	BCL	C13
4	L	301	BCL	C8
4	L	304	BCL	C13

5 of 148 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	L	301	BCL	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
4	L	301	BCL	C4C-C3C-CAC-CBC
4	L	301	BCL	O2A-C1-C2-C3
4	L	302	BCL	C2B-C3B-CAB-OBB
4	L	302	BCL	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB

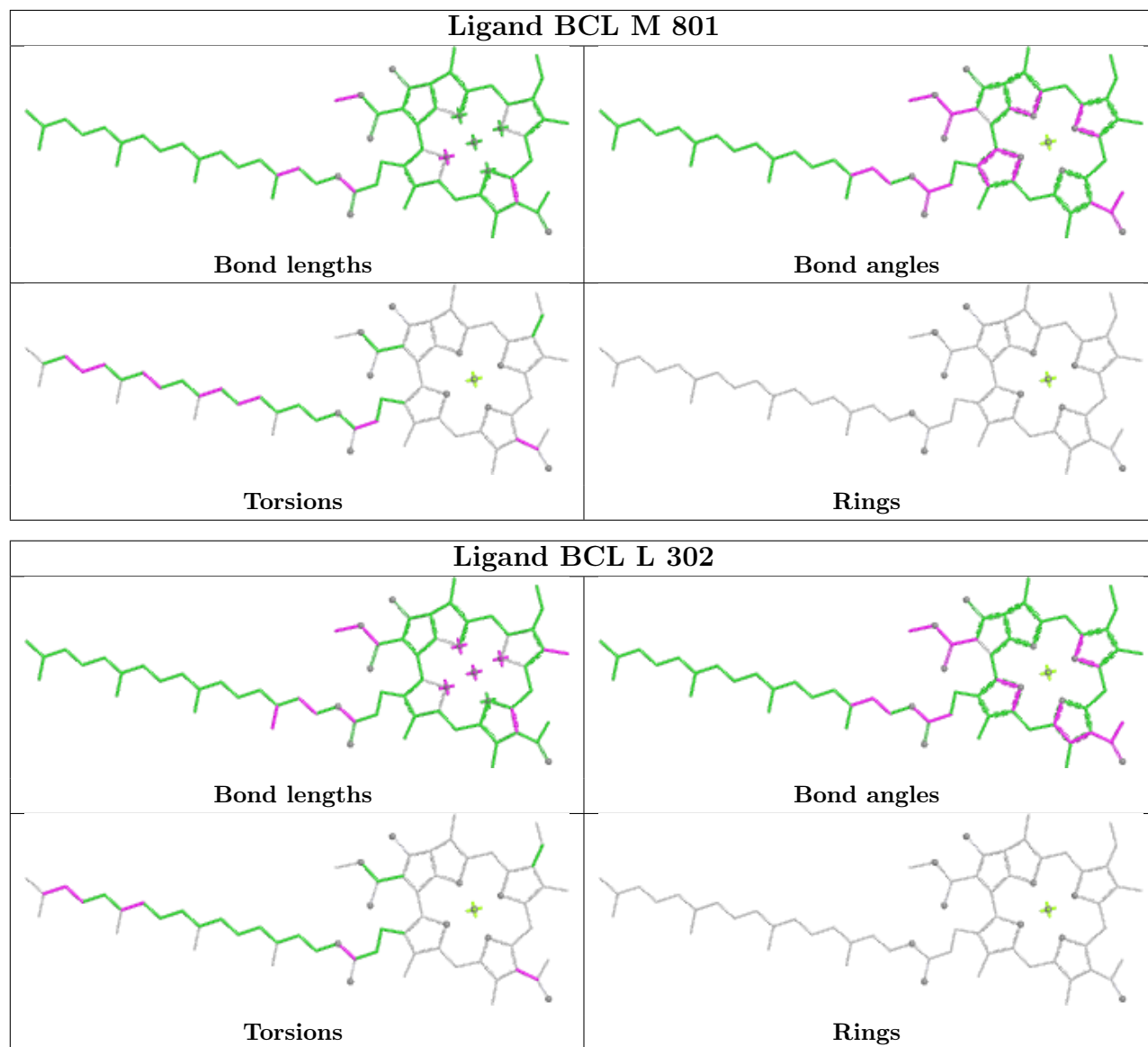
There are no ring outliers.

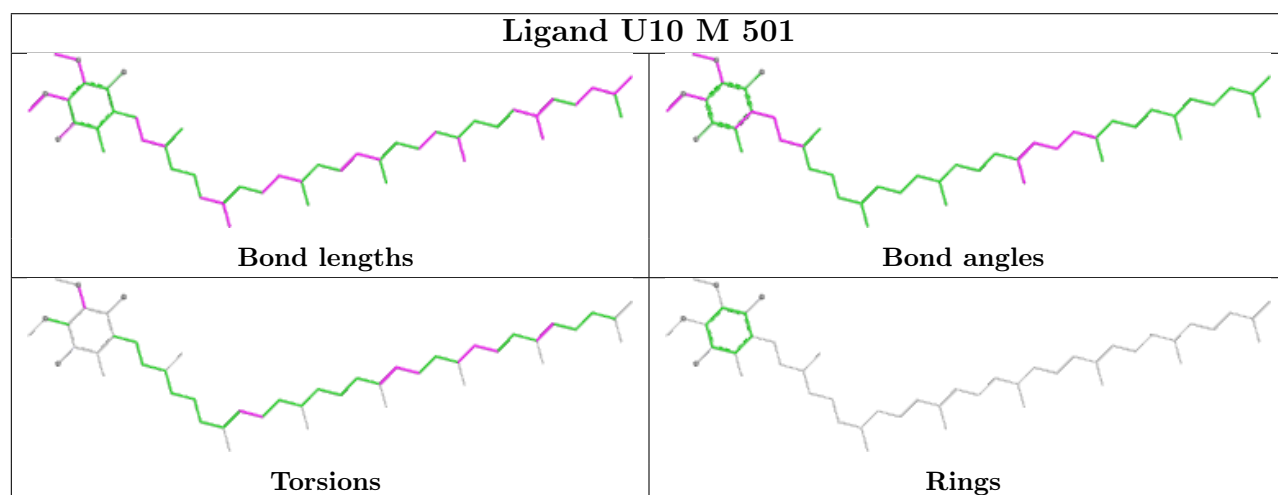
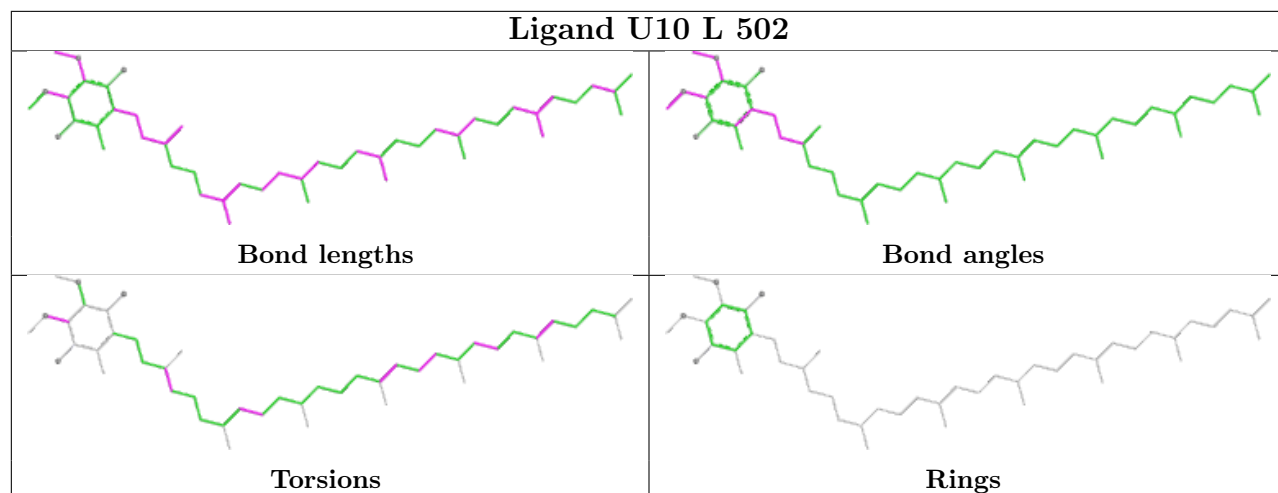
16 monomers are involved in 97 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	M	801	BCL	15	0
7	L	708	LDA	1	0
4	L	302	BCL	10	0
7	L	707	LDA	1	0
6	L	502	U10	9	0
7	M	703	LDA	8	0
7	M	701	LDA	4	0
7	M	706	LDA	6	0
6	M	501	U10	8	0
5	L	402	BPH	12	0
7	M	702	LDA	7	0
5	M	401	BPH	9	0
10	M	600	SPO	7	0
4	L	304	BCL	4	0
4	L	301	BCL	10	0
7	M	705	LDA	4	0

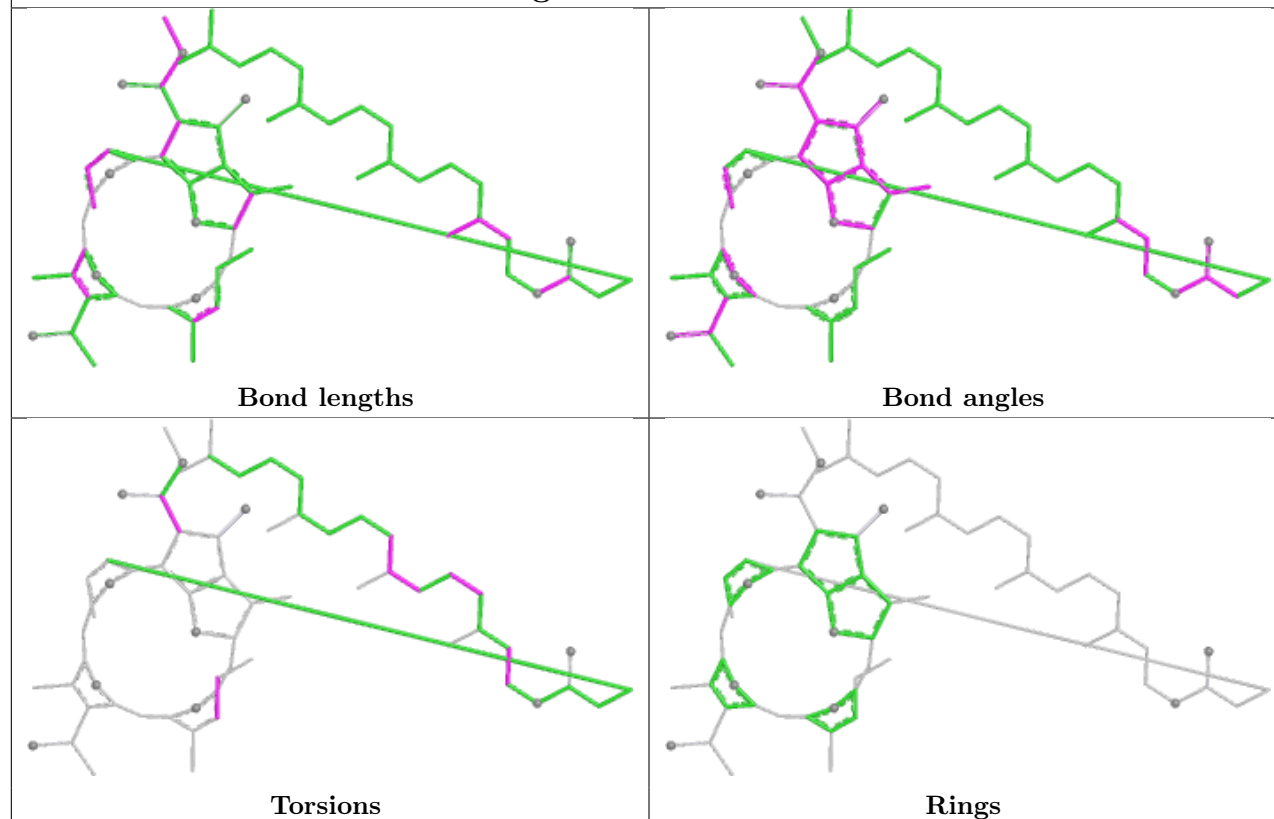
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring

in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

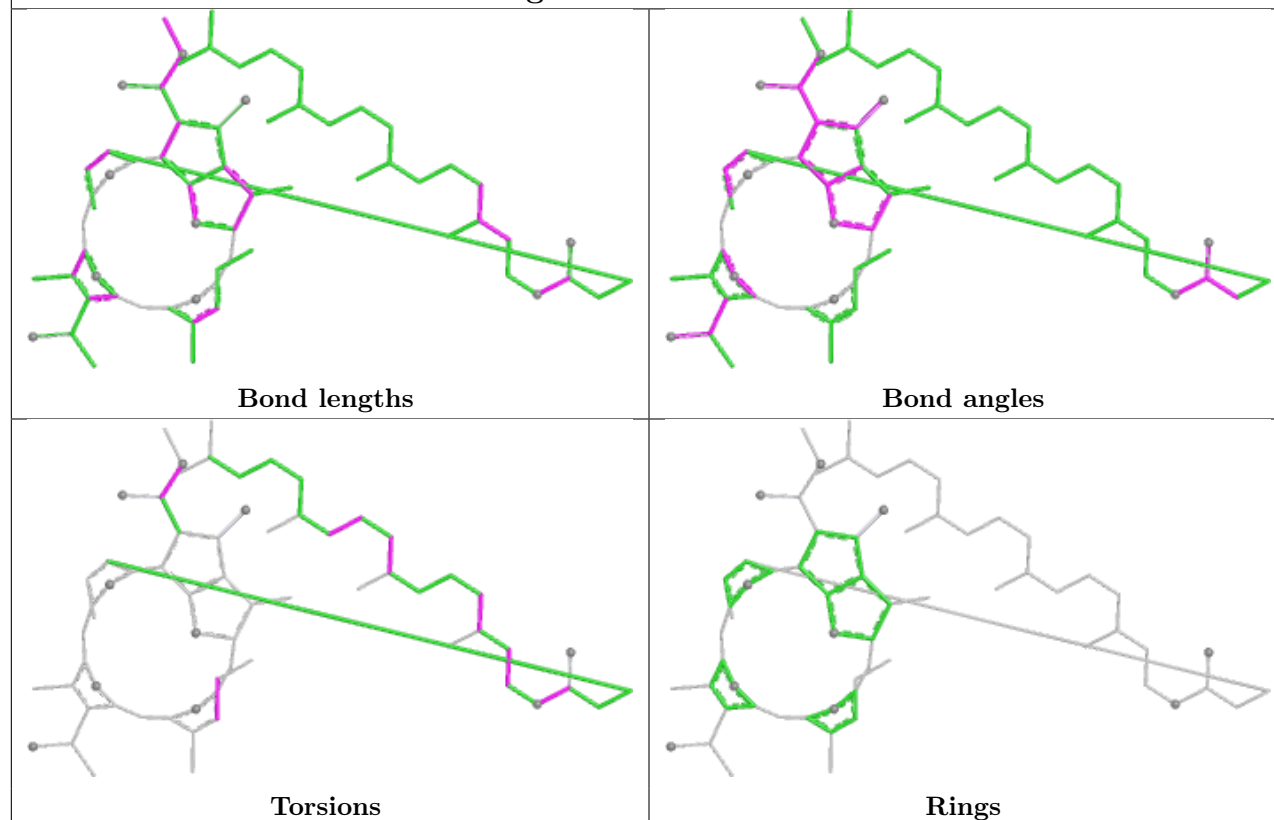


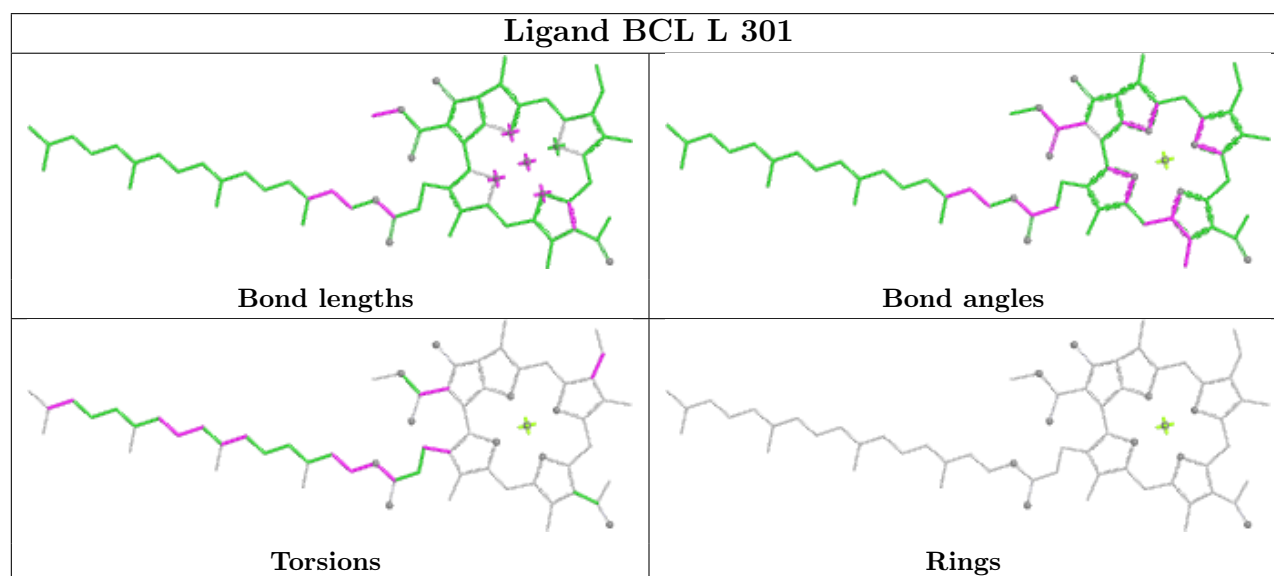
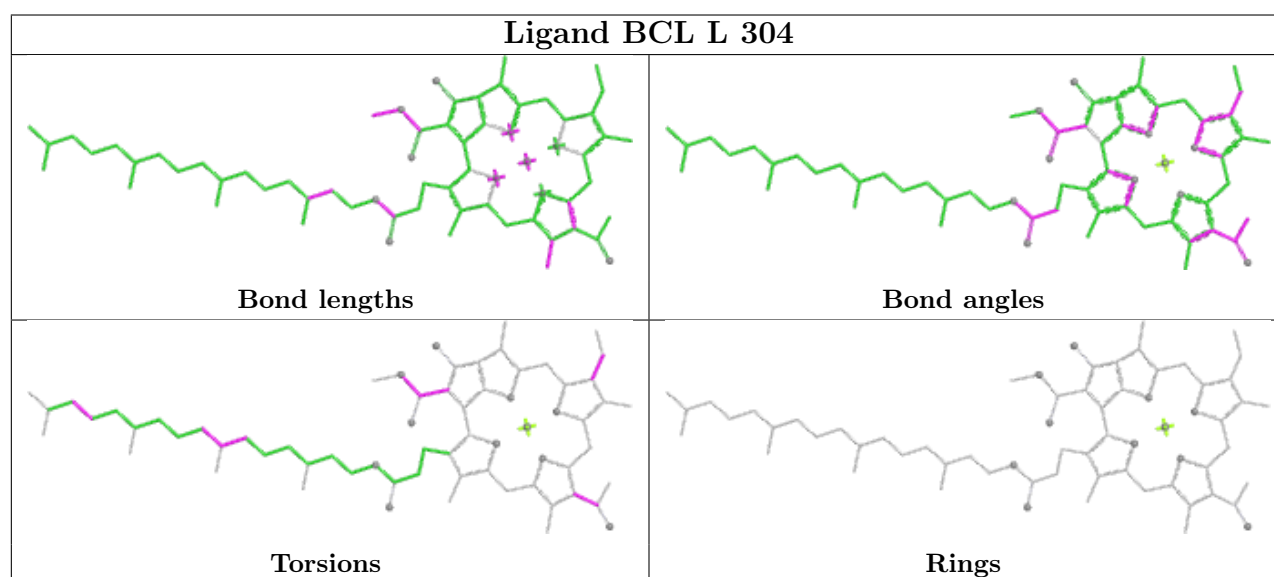
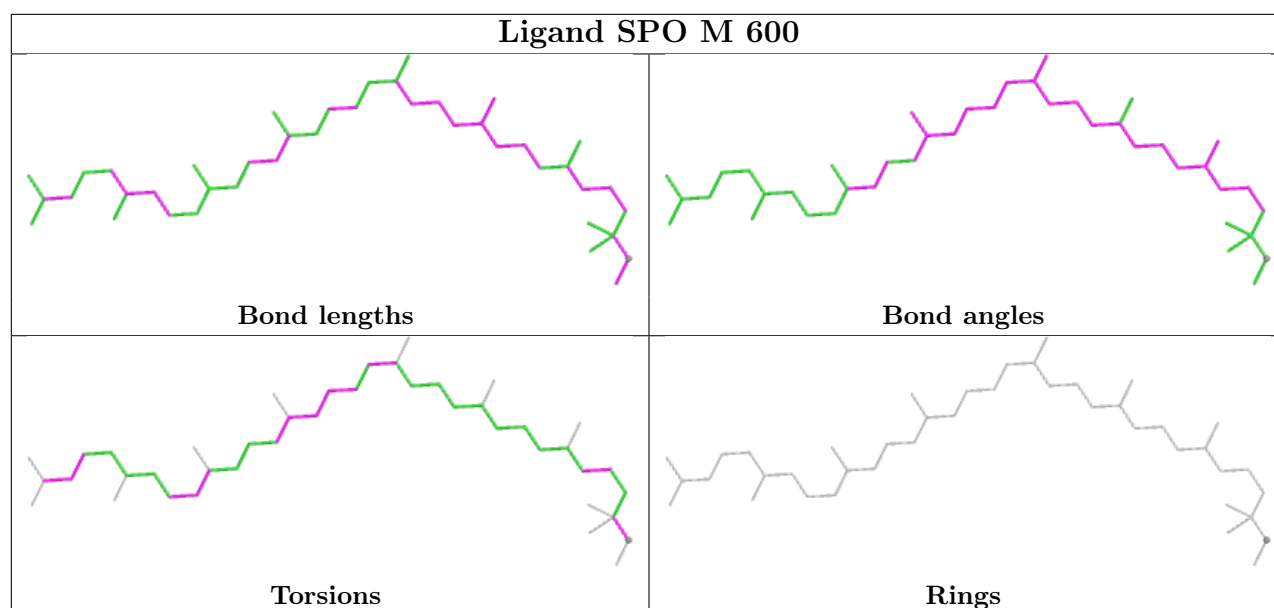


Ligand BPH L 402



Ligand BPH M 401





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.