



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:04 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4PDP / pdb_00004pdp
Title : Crystal structure of Rad53 kinase domain and SCD2
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Deposited on : 2014-04-19
Resolution : 2.59 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

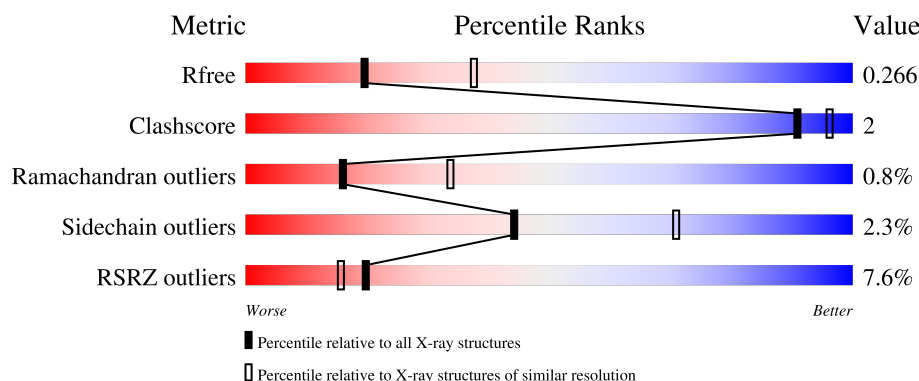
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.59 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	347	3% 69% 6% 25%
1	B	347	8% 73% • 24%

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 3880 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine/threonine-protein kinase RAD53.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	261	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1939	1238	323	370	8			
1	B	265	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1941	1236	328	369	8			

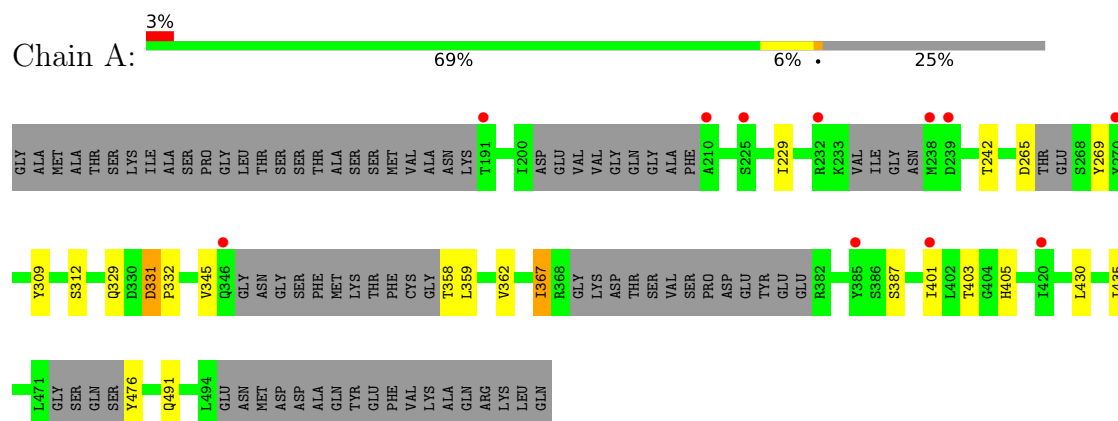
There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	166	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
A	167	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
A	168	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
A	169	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
A	225	SER	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P22216
A	339	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P22216
B	166	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
B	167	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
B	168	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
B	169	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P22216
B	225	SER	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P22216
B	339	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P22216

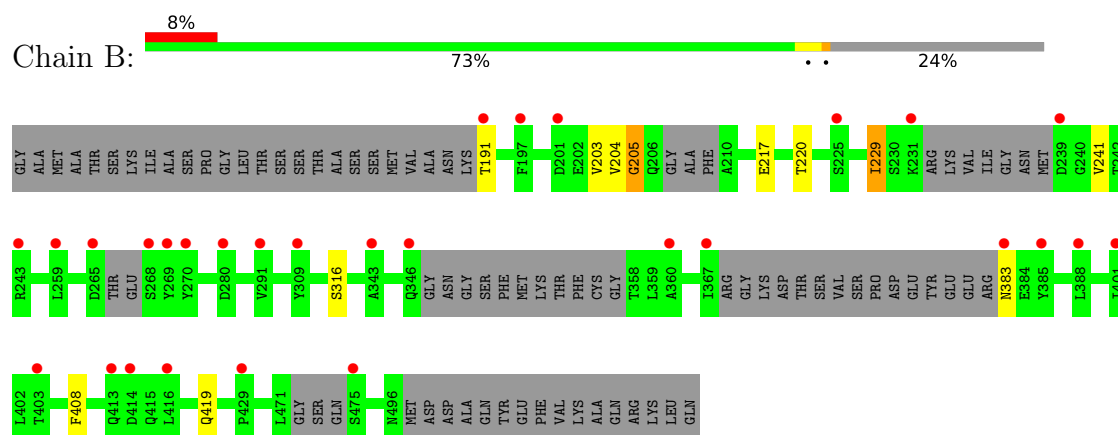
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Serine/threonine-protein kinase RAD53



• Molecule 1: Serine/threonine-protein kinase RAD53



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	76.43Å 79.07Å 227.71Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.86 – 2.59 29.86 – 2.59	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.0 (29.86-2.59) 99.1 (29.86-2.59)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.45 (at 2.58Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.4_1496), CNS, REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.227 , 0.261 0.231 , 0.266	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1521 reflections (7.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	71.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.206	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 102.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.139 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3880	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	101.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.30	0/1972	0.69	0/2675
1	B	0.30	0/1972	0.68	0/2672
All	All	0.30	0/3944	0.68	0/5347

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	331	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1939	0	1830	8	0
1	B	1941	0	1832	6	0
All	All	3880	0	3662	13	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (13) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:476:TYR:HH	1:B:191:THR:N	1.75	0.83
1:B:204:VAL:H	1:B:205:GLY:HA3	1.49	0.76
1:B:316:SER:OG	1:B:383:ASN:OD1	2.19	0.61
1:A:329:GLN:NE2	1:A:331:ASP:O	2.31	0.57
1:A:229:ILE:HG13	1:A:269:TYR:HB2	1.90	0.53
1:B:408:PHE:HD1	1:B:419:GLN:HG2	1.75	0.51
1:A:430:LEU:HD22	1:A:435:ILE:HD11	1.94	0.49
1:A:362:VAL:HG11	1:A:367:ILE:HD11	1.96	0.48
1:A:403:THR:HG22	1:A:405:HIS:H	1.80	0.47
1:A:309:TYR:O	1:A:312:SER:OG	2.34	0.43
1:B:204:VAL:N	1:B:205:GLY:HA3	2.22	0.43
1:A:358:THR:OG1	1:A:359:LEU:N	2.53	0.42
1:B:217:GLU:OE1	1:B:220:THR:OG1	2.33	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	247/347 (71%)	238 (96%)	7 (3%)	2 (1%)	16	34
1	B	251/347 (72%)	242 (96%)	7 (3%)	2 (1%)	16	34
All	All	498/694 (72%)	480 (96%)	14 (3%)	4 (1%)	16	34

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	332	PRO

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	205	GLY
1	B	229	ILE
1	A	367	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	198/296 (67%)	192 (97%)	6 (3%)	36	64
1	B	195/296 (66%)	192 (98%)	3 (2%)	57	80
All	All	393/592 (66%)	384 (98%)	9 (2%)	44	71

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	242	THR
1	A	265	ASP
1	A	345	VAL
1	A	387	SER
1	A	401	ILE
1	A	491	GLN
1	B	203	VAL
1	B	229	ILE
1	B	241	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	249	GLN
1	B	311	HIS
1	B	491	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	261/347 (75%)	0.48	11 (4%) 40 35	58, 96, 147, 177	0
1	B	265/347 (76%)	0.63	29 (10%) 10 8	60, 102, 153, 235	0
All	All	526/694 (75%)	0.56	40 (7%) 20 16	58, 99, 149, 235	0

All (40) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	343	ALA	3.7
1	B	265	ASP	3.5
1	A	225	SER	3.5
1	B	413	GLN	3.2
1	A	346	GLN	3.1
1	B	403	THR	3.0
1	A	238	MET	2.9
1	B	346	GLN	2.9
1	B	367	ILE	2.9
1	A	270	TYR	2.8
1	B	231	LYS	2.8
1	A	401	ILE	2.7
1	B	291	VAL	2.7
1	B	383	ASN	2.6
1	B	270	TYR	2.6
1	B	201	ASP	2.6
1	B	414	ASP	2.6
1	A	239	ASP	2.5
1	B	360	ALA	2.5
1	B	475	SER	2.5
1	B	269	TYR	2.4
1	B	268	SER	2.4
1	B	309	TYR	2.3
1	B	225	SER	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	388	LEU	2.3
1	A	232	ARG	2.3
1	B	239	ASP	2.3
1	B	385	TYR	2.2
1	A	191	THR	2.2
1	B	191	THR	2.2
1	B	280	ASP	2.2
1	B	429	PRO	2.2
1	B	197	PHE	2.1
1	A	385	TYR	2.1
1	B	243	ARG	2.1
1	B	259	LEU	2.1
1	B	401	ILE	2.0
1	A	210	ALA	2.0
1	B	416	LEU	2.0
1	A	420	ILE	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.