



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:10 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1PG5 / pdb_00001pg5
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF THE UNLIGATED (T-STATE) ASPARTATE
TRANSCARBAMOYLASE FROM THE EXTREMELY THERMOPHILIC
ARCHAEON SULFOLOBUS ACIDOCALDARIUS
Authors : De Vos, D.; Van Petegem, F.; Remaut, H.; Legrain, C.; Glansdorff, N.; Van
Beeumen, J.J.
Deposited on : 2003-05-27
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

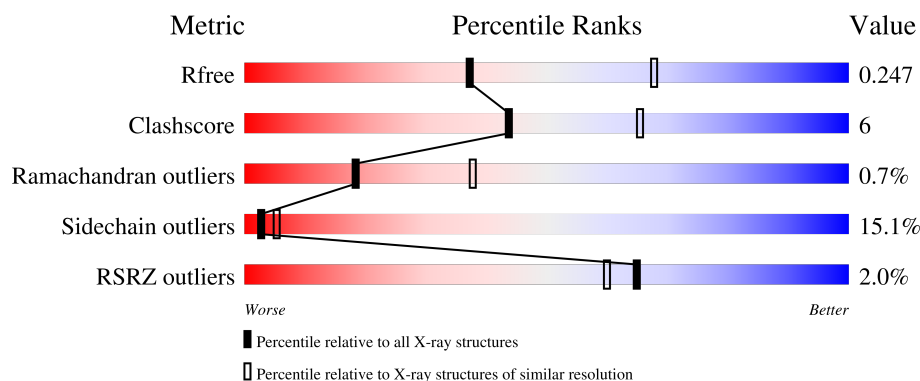
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	299	 2% 71% 22% . .
2	B	168	 2% 64% 19% . . 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3593 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Aspartate carbamoyltransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	292	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2350	1506	399	440	5			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	LEU	MET	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q55338

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Aspartate carbamoyltransferase regulatory chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	148	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1149	736	189	216	8			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-3	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P74766
B	-2	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P74766
B	-1	PHE	-	cloning artifact	UNP P74766
B	0	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P74766

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

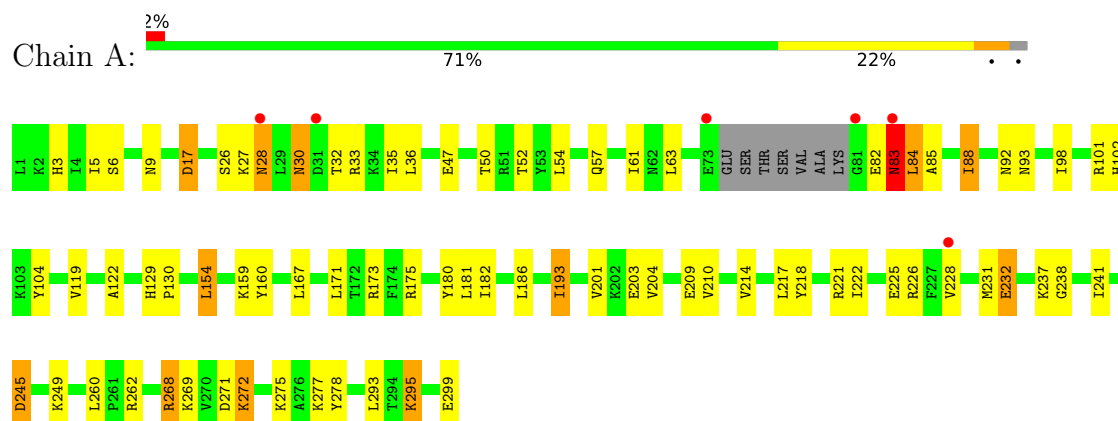
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	67	Total 67	O 67	0	0
4	B	26	Total 26	O 26	0	0

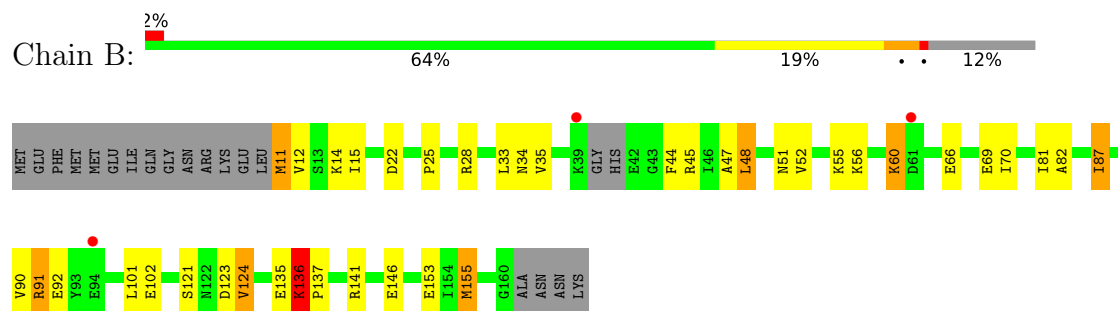
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Aspartate carbamoyltransferase



- Molecule 2: Aspartate carbamoyltransferase regulatory chain



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	132.85Å 132.85Å 140.28Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.60 20.00 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (20.00-2.60) 99.4 (20.00-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.36 (at 2.50Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.239 0.206 , 0.247	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1156 reflections (4.51%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	42.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.242	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 39.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3593	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.89% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.44	10/2392 (0.4%)	1.50	13/3228 (0.4%)
2	B	1.48	6/1161 (0.5%)	1.49	8/1565 (0.5%)
All	All	1.45	16/3553 (0.5%)	1.50	21/4793 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
2	B	0	2
All	All	0	3

All (16) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	34	ASN	C-O	-7.82	1.15	1.24
1	A	122	ALA	CA-CB	-7.28	1.42	1.53
2	B	82	ALA	CA-CB	-6.95	1.45	1.53
1	A	98	ILE	C-O	-6.62	1.17	1.24
1	A	193	ILE	CA-CB	6.32	1.62	1.54
1	A	50	THR	CA-CB	-6.10	1.43	1.53
1	A	88	ILE	CA-CB	-5.94	1.47	1.54
1	A	92	ASN	C-O	-5.61	1.17	1.24
1	A	93	ASN	C-O	-5.60	1.17	1.24
1	A	52	THR	C-O	-5.48	1.17	1.24
2	B	155	MET	SD-CE	5.47	1.93	1.79
2	B	11	MET	SD-CE	5.41	1.93	1.79
1	A	83	ASN	CA-C	5.39	1.59	1.52
2	B	12	VAL	CA-C	5.09	1.58	1.52

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	155	MET	CG-SD	-5.08	1.68	1.80
1	A	57	GLN	C-O	-5.07	1.18	1.24

All (21) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	81	ILE	CB-CA-C	-9.73	101.12	110.65
1	A	231	MET	N-CA-C	6.71	119.60	111.82
1	A	101	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-6.57	97.54	112.00
1	A	82	GLU	CA-C-N	6.42	131.58	121.56
1	A	82	GLU	C-N-CA	6.42	131.58	121.56
1	A	182	ILE	N-CA-C	6.42	115.97	106.85
2	B	44	PHE	N-CA-C	6.20	119.23	110.50
2	B	51	ASN	N-CA-C	6.18	120.08	111.74
2	B	44	PHE	CA-C-N	6.10	129.53	120.87
2	B	44	PHE	C-N-CA	6.10	129.53	120.87
1	A	130	PRO	CB-CA-C	-5.72	103.97	112.55
1	A	17	ASP	N-CA-C	5.52	117.38	111.36
1	A	61	ILE	N-CA-C	5.40	116.13	110.62
1	A	47	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.38	100.17	109.15
2	B	22	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.29	130.58	118.40
1	A	129	HIS	N-CA-CB	-5.18	104.65	111.23
1	A	268	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.17	123.85	119.20
2	B	124	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.13	104.21	112.16
1	A	232	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.09	105.44	111.69
1	A	101	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.03	131.44	124.40
2	B	121	SER	N-CA-C	-5.00	106.96	113.16

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	27	LYS	Peptide
2	B	135	GLU	Peptide
2	B	136	LYS	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2350	0	2386	32	0
2	B	1149	0	1227	12	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	67	0	0	2	0
4	B	26	0	0	0	0
All	All	3593	0	3613	43	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (43) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:83:ASN:ND2	1:A:85:ALA:H	1.66	0.93
1:A:5:ILE:H	1:A:9:ASN:ND2	1.72	0.88
1:A:30:ASN:HD22	1:A:30:ASN:H	1.29	0.79
1:A:83:ASN:ND2	1:A:85:ALA:N	2.32	0.78
2:B:136:LYS:HB2	2:B:137:PRO:HD2	1.67	0.76
1:A:83:ASN:ND2	2:B:123:ASP:OD2	2.23	0.71
1:A:268:ARG:O	4:A:365:HOH:O	2.07	0.71
1:A:5:ILE:HG12	1:A:9:ASN:HD21	1.56	0.69
2:B:87:ILE:HD13	2:B:101:LEU:HD21	1.75	0.69
1:A:83:ASN:HD22	1:A:85:ALA:N	1.90	0.68
1:A:83:ASN:HD22	1:A:85:ALA:H	1.41	0.68
1:A:83:ASN:HD22	1:A:83:ASN:C	2.00	0.68
1:A:83:ASN:HD22	1:A:84:LEU:N	1.98	0.61
1:A:5:ILE:H	1:A:9:ASN:HD22	1.47	0.60
1:A:6:SER:H	1:A:9:ASN:ND2	2.01	0.58
2:B:69:GLU:OE1	2:B:91:ARG:HD2	2.04	0.57
1:A:83:ASN:HD21	1:A:85:ALA:H	1.50	0.57
1:A:154:LEU:HD12	1:A:218:TYR:HB3	1.89	0.55
1:A:272:LYS:HG3	4:A:365:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:33:ARG:HH11	1:A:33:ARG:HG3	1.73	0.53
1:A:295:LYS:HE3	1:A:299:GLU:OE1	2.09	0.52
2:B:52:VAL:HG23	2:B:60:LYS:HD3	1.91	0.52
2:B:47:ALA:C	2:B:48:LEU:HD23	2.37	0.50
2:B:136:LYS:HB2	2:B:137:PRO:CD	2.39	0.50
2:B:48:LEU:HD23	2:B:48:LEU:N	2.27	0.50
1:A:5:ILE:H	1:A:9:ASN:HD21	1.55	0.48
2:B:136:LYS:CB	2:B:137:PRO:CD	2.93	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:25:PRO:HB2	2:B:28:ARG:HD2	1.97	0.46
1:A:3:HIS:HD2	1:A:119:VAL:H	1.64	0.46
1:A:237:LYS:HG3	1:A:238:GLY:N	2.31	0.45
1:A:154:LEU:CD1	1:A:218:TYR:HB3	2.47	0.45
1:A:30:ASN:HD22	1:A:30:ASN:N	2.03	0.45
1:A:245:ASP:O	1:A:249:LYS:HG2	2.17	0.44
1:A:159:LYS:HD3	1:A:160:TYR:CZ	2.53	0.44
1:A:83:ASN:ND2	1:A:83:ASN:C	2.73	0.43
2:B:15:ILE:HG23	2:B:90:VAL:HG11	2.01	0.43
1:A:84:LEU:HD22	1:A:88:ILE:HG12	2.01	0.42
1:A:180:TYR:CE2	1:A:210:VAL:HG11	2.55	0.42
1:A:28:ASN:O	1:A:28:ASN:ND2	2.54	0.41
1:A:33:ARG:HG3	1:A:33:ARG:NH1	2.36	0.40
2:B:141:ARG:HD3	2:B:146:GLU:HA	2.04	0.40
1:A:102:HIS:HE1	1:A:104:TYR:CD2	2.39	0.40
1:A:5:ILE:N	1:A:9:ASN:HD22	2.13	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	288/299 (96%)	269 (93%)	17 (6%)	2 (1%)	18	38
2	B	144/168 (86%)	137 (95%)	6 (4%)	1 (1%)	18	38
All	All	432/467 (92%)	406 (94%)	23 (5%)	3 (1%)	18	38

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	28	ASN
2	B	136	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	228	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	259/268 (97%)	218 (84%)	41 (16%)	2	4
2	B	133/150 (89%)	115 (86%)	18 (14%)	4	7
All	All	392/418 (94%)	333 (85%)	59 (15%)	3	5

All (59) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	17	ASP
1	A	26	SER
1	A	30	ASN
1	A	32	THR
1	A	35	ILE
1	A	36	LEU
1	A	54	LEU
1	A	63	LEU
1	A	83	ASN
1	A	84	LEU
1	A	154	LEU
1	A	167	LEU
1	A	171	LEU
1	A	173	ARG
1	A	175	ARG
1	A	181	LEU
1	A	186	LEU
1	A	193	ILE
1	A	201	VAL
1	A	203	GLU
1	A	204	VAL
1	A	209	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	214	VAL
1	A	217	LEU
1	A	221	ARG
1	A	222	ILE
1	A	225	GLU
1	A	226	ARG
1	A	232	GLU
1	A	241	ILE
1	A	245	ASP
1	A	260	LEU
1	A	262	ARG
1	A	269	LYS
1	A	271	ASP
1	A	272	LYS
1	A	275	LYS
1	A	277	LYS
1	A	278	TYR
1	A	293	LEU
1	A	295	LYS
2	B	11	MET
2	B	14	LYS
2	B	33	LEU
2	B	35	VAL
2	B	45	ARG
2	B	48	LEU
2	B	55	LYS
2	B	56	LYS
2	B	60	LYS
2	B	66	GLU
2	B	70	ILE
2	B	87	ILE
2	B	91	ARG
2	B	92	GLU
2	B	102	GLU
2	B	124	VAL
2	B	153	GLU
2	B	155	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	ASN
1	A	30	ASN
1	A	83	ASN
1	A	92	ASN
1	A	141	ASN
1	A	165	ASN
2	B	17	ASN
2	B	51	ASN
2	B	88	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	292/299 (97%)	-0.27	6 (2%) 63 58	10, 23, 45, 58	0
2	B	148/168 (88%)	-0.16	3 (2%) 65 60	18, 29, 50, 63	0
All	All	440/467 (94%)	-0.23	9 (2%) 65 60	10, 27, 45, 63	0

All (9) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	28	ASN	5.4
1	A	31	ASP	3.3
2	B	61	ASP	2.6
1	A	73	GLU	2.3
2	B	94	GLU	2.3
1	A	83	ASN	2.3
2	B	39	LYS	2.2
1	A	228	VAL	2.2
1	A	81	GLY	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	ZN	B	500	1/1	0.99	0.04	22,22,22,22	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.