



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:27 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4PGZ / pdb_00004pgz
Title : Structural basis of KIT activation by oncogenic mutations in the extracellular region reveals a zipper-like mechanism for ligand-dependent or oncogenic receptor tyrosine kinase activation
Authors : Reshetnyak, A.V.; Boggon, T.J.; Lax, I.; Schlessinger, J.
Deposited on : 2014-05-03
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

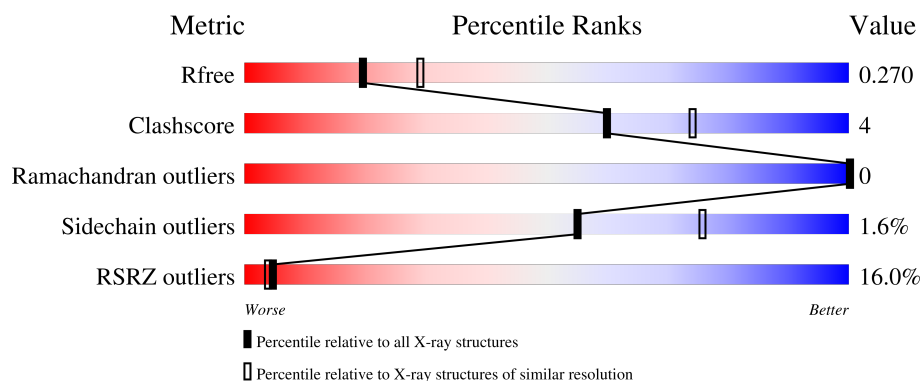
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	208	12% 85% 9% • 5%
1	B	208	14% 79% 13% 7%
1	C	208	17% 70% 10% 21%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4531 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	165	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1318	847	212	253	6			
1	A	197	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1561	999	253	302	7			
1	B	193	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1523	973	247	297	6			

There are 15 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	305	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
C	306	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
C	307	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
C	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP P10721
C	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P10721
A	305	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
A	306	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
A	307	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
A	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP P10721
A	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P10721
B	305	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
B	306	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
B	307	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P10721
B	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP P10721
B	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P10721

- Molecule 2 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

- Molecule 3 is COBALT (II) ION (CCD ID: CO) (formula: Co).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	C	2	Total	Co	0	0
			2	2		
3	A	3	Total	Co	0	0
			3	3		

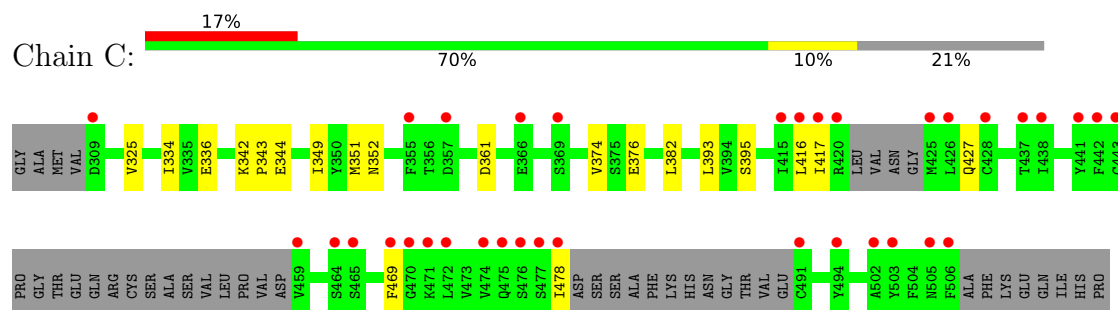
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	38	Total	O	0	0
			38	38		
4	A	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		
4	B	12	Total	O	0	0
			12	12		

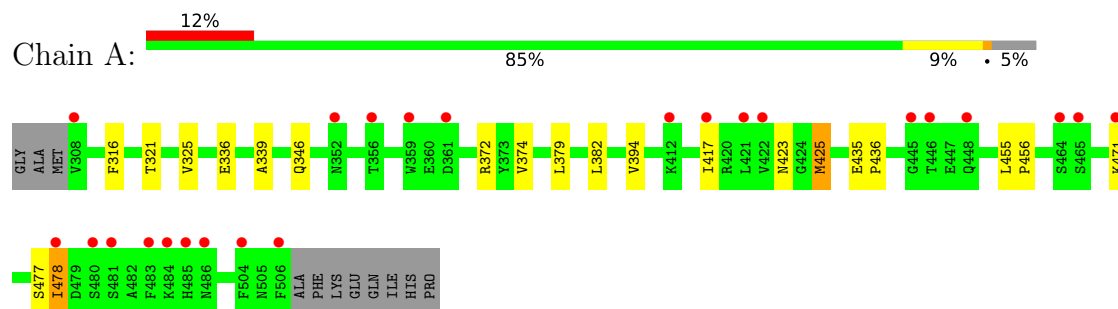
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

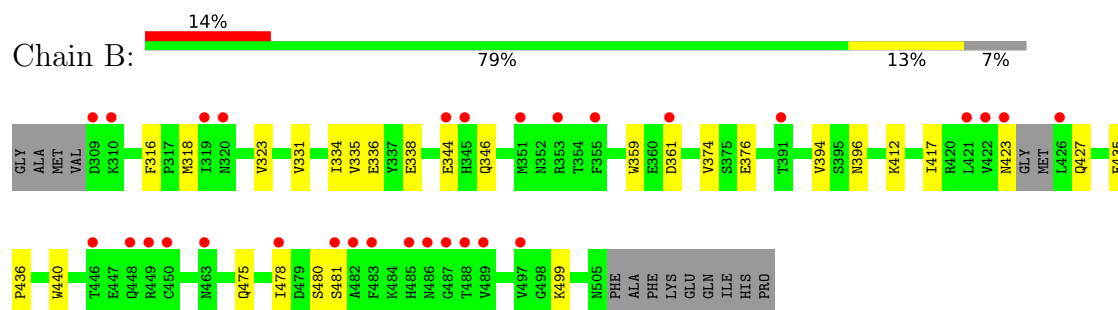
- Molecule 1: Mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit



- Molecule 1: Mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit



- Molecule 1: Mast/stem cell growth factor receptor Kit



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	163.59Å 63.55Å 81.55Å 90.00° 117.46° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.39 – 2.40 42.39 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (42.39-2.40) 95.7 (42.39-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.29 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.4_1496)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.232 , 0.262 0.242 , 0.270	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1488 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	53.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.334	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 58.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.016 for -h-2*k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4531	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	79.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.65% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CO, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.25	0/1602	0.70	1/2183 (0.0%)
1	B	0.25	0/1562	0.68	0/2130
1	C	0.25	0/1350	0.69	0/1835
All	All	0.25	0/4514	0.69	1/6148 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	423	ASN	CB-CA-C	-5.28	110.06	117.23

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1561	0	1491	12	0
1	B	1523	0	1443	16	0
1	C	1318	0	1255	10	0
2	A	14	0	13	0	0
2	B	14	0	13	0	0
2	C	14	0	13	0	0
3	A	3	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	C	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	32	0	0	3	0
4	B	12	0	0	0	0
4	C	38	0	0	2	0
All	All	4531	0	4228	37	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:352:ASN:ND2	4:C:701:HOH:O	2.08	0.81
1:A:321:THR:OG1	4:A:701:HOH:O	1.99	0.80
1:A:336:GLU:HG2	1:A:374:VAL:HG22	1.76	0.68
1:A:339:ALA:O	4:A:715:HOH:O	2.13	0.65
1:C:469:PHE:O	4:C:733:HOH:O	2.15	0.63
1:B:336:GLU:HG2	1:B:374:VAL:HG22	1.81	0.61
1:C:336:GLU:HG2	1:C:374:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.60
1:C:342:LYS:HD2	1:C:343:PRO:HD2	1.84	0.59
1:A:346:GLN:HG3	1:A:394:VAL:HG23	1.84	0.58
1:B:427:GLN:OE1	1:B:475:GLN:NE2	2.36	0.58
1:B:344:GLU:H	1:B:396:ASN:HA	1.68	0.58
1:A:456:PRO:HA	1:A:478:ILE:HG12	1.86	0.56
1:B:323:VAL:HG11	1:B:331:VAL:HG21	1.89	0.55
1:A:336:GLU:OE1	1:A:372:ARG:NH1	2.39	0.55
1:B:346:GLN:HE21	1:B:359:TRP:HZ3	1.55	0.54
1:A:417:ILE:HD12	1:B:417:ILE:HD12	1.89	0.54
1:B:346:GLN:HB3	1:B:394:VAL:HG23	1.90	0.53
1:C:349:ILE:HD13	1:C:393:LEU:HD13	1.92	0.52
1:B:440:TRP:HB3	1:B:478:ILE:HD11	1.91	0.52
1:C:325:VAL:HG11	1:C:382:LEU:HD12	1.92	0.50
1:C:334:ILE:HG23	1:C:376:GLU:HG2	1.94	0.50
1:B:412:LYS:NZ	1:B:499:LYS:O	2.46	0.48
1:B:480:SER:HA	1:B:481:SER:HA	1.67	0.47
1:C:351:MET:HE3	1:C:351:MET:HB3	1.79	0.45
1:B:318:MET:HE3	1:B:336:GLU:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:B:435:GLU:HA	1:B:436:PRO:HD3	1.89	0.44
1:B:423:ASN:O	1:B:480:SER:OG	2.28	0.44
1:A:379:LEU:HB3	1:A:382:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.43
1:A:455:LEU:HA	1:A:456:PRO:HD3	1.81	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:316:PHE:HE2	1:B:338:GLU:HG3	1.83	0.43
1:A:471:LYS:N	4:A:726:HOH:O	2.29	0.43
1:B:346:GLN:HE22	1:B:361:ASP:HB2	1.85	0.42
1:A:425:MET:HE2	1:A:477:SER:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:A:435:GLU:HA	1:A:436:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.41
1:B:334:ILE:HG23	1:B:376:GLU:HG2	2.02	0.41
1:C:344:GLU:N	1:C:395:SER:O	2.50	0.40
1:C:417:ILE:HA	1:C:427:GLN:O	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	195/208 (94%)	189 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	189/208 (91%)	175 (93%)	14 (7%)	0	100	100
1	C	157/208 (76%)	153 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	541/624 (87%)	517 (96%)	24 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	175/183 (96%)	171 (98%)	4 (2%)	44	66
1	B	170/183 (93%)	169 (99%)	1 (1%)	78	89
1	C	146/183 (80%)	143 (98%)	3 (2%)	47	69
All	All	491/549 (89%)	483 (98%)	8 (2%)	55	76

All (8) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	361	ASP
1	C	416	LEU
1	C	478	ILE
1	A	316	PHE
1	A	325	VAL
1	A	425	MET
1	A	478	ILE
1	B	335	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	400	ASN
1	C	427	GLN
1	A	410	ASN
1	B	370	ASN
1	B	410	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	NAG	C	601	1	14,14,15	0.19	0	17,19,21	0.42	0
2	NAG	B	601	1	14,14,15	0.19	0	17,19,21	0.37	0
2	NAG	A	601	1	14,14,15	0.28	0	17,19,21	0.37	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	C	601	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	601	1	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	A	601	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	601	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	A	601	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	C	601	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	C	601	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	B	601	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	197/208 (94%)	0.79	24 (12%) 8 6	41, 68, 116, 145	0
1	B	193/208 (92%)	1.07	30 (15%) 5 4	47, 83, 150, 177	0
1	C	165/208 (79%)	1.01	35 (21%) 2 2	42, 70, 128, 145	0
All	All	555/624 (88%)	0.95	89 (16%) 5 4	41, 73, 131, 177	0

All (89) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	478	ILE	5.5
1	C	506	PHE	5.3
1	B	422	VAL	4.7
1	B	421	LEU	4.6
1	A	478	ILE	4.5
1	B	426	LEU	4.4
1	C	442	PHE	4.3
1	B	487	GLY	4.1
1	C	425	MET	4.1
1	B	483	PHE	3.9
1	C	443	CYS	3.9
1	B	486	ASN	3.8
1	B	423	ASN	3.8
1	C	428	CYS	3.7
1	B	481	SER	3.7
1	A	308	VAL	3.6
1	C	426	LEU	3.6
1	A	485	HIS	3.4
1	A	506	PHE	3.3
1	C	464	SER	3.2
1	B	485	HIS	3.2
1	B	478	ILE	3.2
1	C	309	ASP	3.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	480	SER	3.1
1	C	417	ILE	3.1
1	C	437	THR	3.0
1	C	415	ILE	3.0
1	A	417	ILE	3.0
1	A	448	GLN	3.0
1	C	503	TYR	2.9
1	C	502	ALA	2.9
1	B	361	ASP	2.9
1	B	482	ALA	2.9
1	B	488	THR	2.8
1	C	441	TYR	2.8
1	C	438	ILE	2.8
1	C	475	GLN	2.7
1	A	486	ASN	2.7
1	A	484	LYS	2.7
1	B	351	MET	2.7
1	B	391	THR	2.7
1	B	355	PHE	2.6
1	C	505	ASN	2.6
1	C	477	SER	2.6
1	A	421	LEU	2.6
1	A	422	VAL	2.6
1	B	319	ILE	2.6
1	B	497	VAL	2.6
1	C	420	ARG	2.6
1	A	471	LYS	2.6
1	A	481	SER	2.5
1	B	446	THR	2.5
1	A	483	PHE	2.5
1	B	449	ARG	2.5
1	C	465	SER	2.5
1	A	465	SER	2.5
1	C	491	CYS	2.4
1	C	469	PHE	2.4
1	B	489	VAL	2.4
1	C	459	VAL	2.4
1	A	446	THR	2.4
1	A	356	THR	2.4
1	B	353	ARG	2.3
1	B	448	GLN	2.3
1	B	463	ASN	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	470	GLY	2.3
1	A	361	ASP	2.3
1	B	320	ASN	2.2
1	A	412	LYS	2.2
1	B	310	LYS	2.2
1	A	359	TRP	2.2
1	B	450	CYS	2.2
1	C	476	SER	2.2
1	A	352	ASN	2.2
1	C	416	LEU	2.2
1	C	494	TYR	2.2
1	A	445	GLY	2.2
1	B	344	GLU	2.2
1	B	345	HIS	2.1
1	B	309	ASP	2.1
1	C	474	VAL	2.1
1	C	472	LEU	2.1
1	C	366	GLU	2.1
1	A	504	PHE	2.1
1	C	357	ASP	2.1
1	C	369	SER	2.1
1	C	355	PHE	2.0
1	C	471	LYS	2.0
1	A	464	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	NAG	C	601	14/15	0.27	0.20	111,122,127,128	0
2	NAG	A	601	14/15	0.44	0.22	124,133,142,147	0
2	NAG	B	601	14/15	0.56	0.17	116,123,129,130	0
3	CO	A	604	1/1	0.78	0.13	132,132,132,132	0
3	CO	A	603	1/1	0.94	0.07	59,59,59,59	1
3	CO	A	602	1/1	0.95	0.14	93,93,93,93	0
3	CO	C	603	1/1	0.96	0.07	91,91,91,91	0
3	CO	C	602	1/1	0.97	0.05	86,86,86,86	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.