



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:51 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4PHN / pdb_00004phn
Title : The Structural Basis of Differential Inhibition of Human Calpain by Indole and Phenyl alpha-Mercaptoacrylic Acids
Authors : Allemann, R.K.; Rizkallah, P.J.; Adams, S.E.; Miller, D.J.; Hallett, M.B.
Deposited on : 2014-05-06
Resolution : 1.79 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

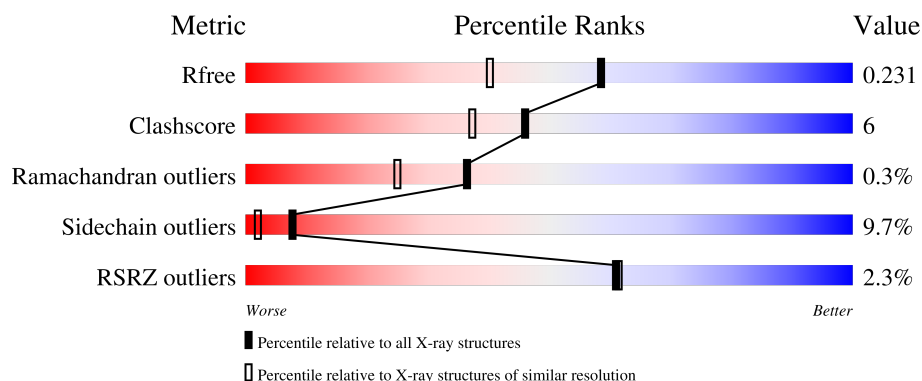
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.79 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7662 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7663 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	173	% 82% 13% 5%
1	B	173	4% 82% 16% .

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3096 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Calpain small subunit 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1411	891	239	269	12			
1	B	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1395	881	237	267	10			

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total	Ca	0	0
			4	4		
2	B	4	Total	Ca	0	0
			4	4		

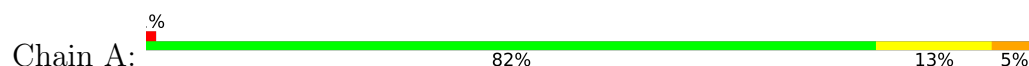
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	149	Total	O	0	0
			149	149		
3	B	133	Total	O	0	0
			133	133		

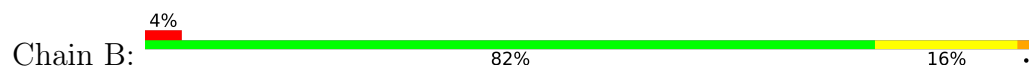
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Calpain small subunit 1



- Molecule 1: Calpain small subunit 1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	49.53Å 70.56Å 58.67Å 90.00° 108.79° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.05 – 1.79 39.05 – 1.79	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.3 (39.05-1.79) 98.3 (39.05-1.79)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.31 (at 1.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0049	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.228 0.191 , 0.231	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1777 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.137	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 30.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3096	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.60% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.31	4/1438 (0.3%)	1.26	4/1931 (0.2%)
1	B	1.33	8/1422 (0.6%)	1.21	3/1911 (0.2%)
All	All	1.32	12/2860 (0.4%)	1.24	7/3842 (0.2%)

All (12) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	229	SER	CA-C	7.32	1.62	1.52
1	A	229	SER	C-O	7.15	1.32	1.24
1	A	259	TRP	C-O	6.77	1.31	1.24
1	A	214	ARG	CD-NE	-6.64	1.36	1.46
1	B	142	CYS	C-O	5.63	1.30	1.24
1	A	208	TYR	N-CA	5.63	1.53	1.46
1	B	144	SER	CA-C	5.57	1.60	1.52
1	B	194	GLY	N-CA	5.29	1.52	1.45
1	B	188	GLY	N-CA	5.24	1.51	1.45
1	B	143	ARG	N-CA	5.11	1.52	1.46
1	B	259	TRP	CA-C	5.09	1.59	1.52
1	B	192	LEU	C-O	-5.01	1.19	1.24

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	214	ARG	CB-CG-CD	10.34	135.09	111.30
1	A	214	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.49	113.36	119.20
1	B	95	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.80	105.09	111.82
1	B	188	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.17	104.72	112.89
1	A	214	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.13	126.63	121.50
1	B	254	VAL	N-CA-CB	-5.06	103.06	111.36
1	A	124	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.04	105.86	111.36

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1411	0	1361	24	0
1	B	1395	0	1345	13	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
2	B	4	0	0	0	0
3	A	149	0	0	11	0
3	B	133	0	0	2	0
All	All	3096	0	2706	32	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (32) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:170:LYS:HD2	3:A:528:HOH:O	1.65	0.95
1:A:214:ARG:HD2	3:A:524:HOH:O	1.76	0.86
1:A:171:LYS:NZ	3:A:401:HOH:O	2.13	0.74
1:B:178:GLN:OE1	3:B:401:HOH:O	2.13	0.67
3:A:526:HOH:O	1:B:213:ARG:CD	2.42	0.66
1:B:124:LYS:O	1:B:127:THR:HG22	1.98	0.63
1:A:210[B]:MET:SD	1:B:261:GLN:NE2	2.72	0.63
1:A:100:ARG:HH11	1:A:100:ARG:HG3	1.66	0.60
3:A:526:HOH:O	1:B:213:ARG:HD2	2.02	0.60
1:A:202:HIS:HD2	3:A:537:HOH:O	1.86	0.58
1:A:204:ASN:C	1:A:204:ASN:HD22	2.12	0.57
1:A:118:LEU:HD21	1:A:145[B]:MET:HE2	1.88	0.55
1:B:183:ARG:NH1	3:B:403:HOH:O	2.27	0.55
1:A:149:MET:HE1	1:A:239:ARG:NH2	2.24	0.53
1:A:249:THR:HG22	1:A:249:THR:O	2.10	0.52
3:A:526:HOH:O	1:B:213:ARG:HD3	2.08	0.52
1:B:121:ILE:O	1:B:125:VAL:HG23	2.09	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:149:MET:HE1	3:A:434:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:251:GLN:HG2	1:B:253:GLN:CG	2.41	0.49
1:A:204:ASN:ND2	1:A:207:LEU:H	2.11	0.48
1:A:143:ARG:NH1	3:A:402:HOH:O	2.25	0.48
1:A:251:GLN:HG2	1:B:253:GLN:CD	2.39	0.48
1:A:202:HIS:CD2	3:A:537:HOH:O	2.63	0.47
1:A:257:GLN:HE22	1:B:204:ASN:HD21	1.62	0.46
1:A:203:LEU:HB2	1:A:208:TYR:CZ	2.52	0.45
1:A:210[B]:MET:HG3	1:B:261:GLN:HE22	1.82	0.44
1:A:255:ASN:HD21	1:A:258:GLU:HG3	1.83	0.44
1:A:149:MET:HE1	1:A:239:ARG:HH21	1.83	0.44
1:A:203:LEU:HB2	1:A:208:TYR:CE1	2.54	0.43
1:A:255:ASN:ND2	1:A:258:GLU:HG3	2.35	0.42
1:A:149:MET:CE	3:A:434:HOH:O	2.68	0.41
1:B:122:LEU:HD12	1:B:122:LEU:HA	1.94	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	173/173 (100%)	170 (98%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	21	11
1	B	171/173 (99%)	170 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	344/346 (99%)	340 (99%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	25

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	247	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	152/150 (101%)	137 (90%)	15 (10%)	7	2
1	B	150/150 (100%)	136 (91%)	14 (9%)	8	2
All	All	302/300 (101%)	273 (90%)	29 (10%)	8	2

All (29) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	95	GLU
1	A	100	ARG
1	A	102	LEU
1	A	106	LEU
1	A	122	LEU
1	A	127	THR
1	A	132	LEU
1	A	148	VAL
1	A	170	LYS
1	A	203	LEU
1	A	204	ASN
1	A	207	LEU
1	A	218	GLU
1	A	251	GLN
1	A	255	ASN
1	B	96	VAL
1	B	97	ARG
1	B	98	GLN
1	B	105	GLN
1	B	106	LEU
1	B	122	LEU
1	B	124	LYS
1	B	132	LEU
1	B	148	VAL
1	B	170	LYS
1	B	204	ASN
1	B	207	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	242	LYS
1	B	254	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	168	ASN
1	A	202	HIS
1	A	204	ASN
1	A	206	HIS
1	A	251	GLN
1	A	255	ASN
1	A	257	GLN
1	A	261	GLN
1	B	168	ASN
1	B	178	GLN
1	B	204	ASN
1	B	253	GLN
1	B	257	GLN
1	B	261	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 8 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	173/173 (100%)	0.07	1 (0%) 85 86	10, 27, 53, 69	2 (1%)
1	B	173/173 (100%)	0.34	7 (4%) 42 41	17, 31, 58, 80	0
All	All	346/346 (100%)	0.20	8 (2%) 61 61	10, 29, 55, 80	2 (0%)

All (8) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	128	ARG	3.5
1	B	127	THR	2.9
1	B	125	VAL	2.9
1	A	106	LEU	2.8
1	B	126	VAL	2.8
1	B	106	LEU	2.7
1	B	129	HIS	2.1
1	B	105	GLN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CA	A	302	1/1	0.94	0.09	32,32,32,32	0
2	CA	A	303	1/1	0.96	0.09	40,40,40,40	0
2	CA	A	301	1/1	0.98	0.04	37,37,37,37	0
2	CA	A	304	1/1	0.99	0.03	26,26,26,26	0
2	CA	B	301	1/1	0.99	0.04	29,29,29,29	0
2	CA	B	302	1/1	0.99	0.03	27,27,27,27	0
2	CA	B	303	1/1	0.99	0.02	31,31,31,31	0
2	CA	B	304	1/1	0.99	0.03	27,27,27,27	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.