



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 1, 2026 – 10:13 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4PKC / pdb_00004pkc
Title : Benzylsuccinate alpha-gamma complex
Authors : Funk, M.A.; Drennan, C.L.
Deposited on : 2014-05-14
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

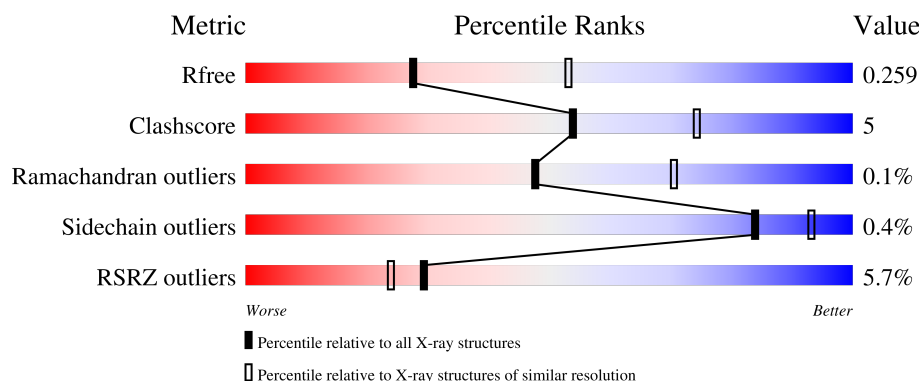
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	878	
2	C	60	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	CL	A	901	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7193 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called TutD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	843	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6672	4212	1156	1266	38			

There are 15 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	789	ILE	MET	variant	UNP O68395
A	866	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	867	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	868	THR	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	869	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	870	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	871	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	872	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	873	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	874	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	875	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	876	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	877	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	878	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68395
A	879	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68395

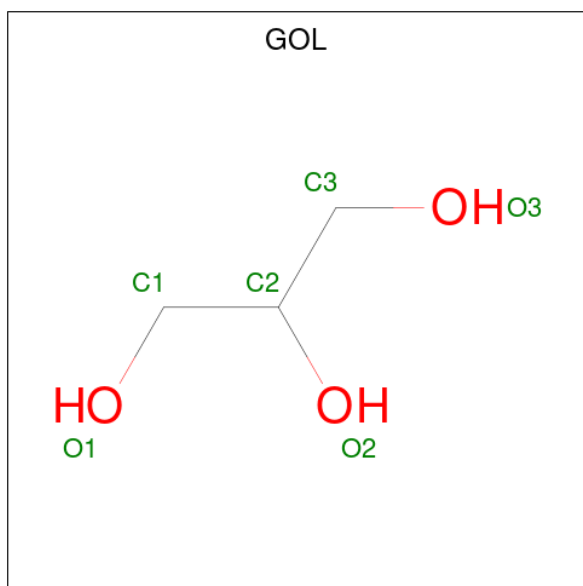
- Molecule 2 is a protein called TutF.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	41	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			320	204	52	63	1			

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	185	Total	O	0	0
			185	185		
5	C	9	Total	O	0	0
			9	9		

- Molecule 1: TutD



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	154.86Å 154.86Å 82.17Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.97 – 2.60 48.97 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.1 (48.97-2.60) 85.1 (48.97-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.15	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.02 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.9_1678)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , 0.257 0.221 , 0.259	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3083 reflections (9.85%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	44.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	1.007	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 46.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	7193	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	84.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.40% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.27	0/6825	0.69	0/9224
2	C	0.26	0/328	0.70	0/442
All	All	0.27	0/7153	0.69	0/9666

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6672	0	6508	63	0
2	C	320	0	291	7	0
3	A	1	0	0	2	0
4	A	6	0	8	0	0
5	A	185	0	0	3	0
5	C	9	0	0	2	0
All	All	7193	0	6807	67	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (67) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:375:ALA:O	1:A:382:ARG:NH1	2.12	0.83
2:C:44:LYS:NZ	5:C:109:HOH:O	2.10	0.83
1:A:313:LYS:NZ	1:A:366:GLU:OE2	2.23	0.70
2:C:37:LYS:NZ	5:C:106:HOH:O	2.25	0.69
1:A:123:ASP:OD2	5:A:1181:HOH:O	2.11	0.69
1:A:666:PRO:HB2	1:A:675:ALA:HB2	1.79	0.64
1:A:297:ARG:NH2	5:A:1138:HOH:O	2.28	0.64
1:A:623:ALA:HB1	1:A:679:ILE:HG13	1.79	0.64
1:A:631:LYS:NZ	1:A:636:GLU:OE1	2.27	0.64
1:A:542:THR:HG22	1:A:560:LYS:HD3	1.81	0.62
1:A:655:PHE:HB3	1:A:658:MET:HB3	1.83	0.61
1:A:709:VAL:HG13	1:A:711:LEU:HD23	1.82	0.61
1:A:270:LEU:HD13	2:C:43:SER:HB2	1.84	0.59
1:A:520:LEU:HD12	1:A:561:GLN:HB3	1.84	0.58
1:A:737:ILE:HD13	1:A:755:VAL:HG13	1.85	0.58
1:A:412:ASP:OD2	1:A:439:LYS:NZ	2.31	0.56
1:A:419:LYS:HD2	1:A:446:GLU:HB3	1.88	0.56
1:A:400:ASN:HD21	1:A:404:GLU:HB2	1.71	0.56
1:A:509:SER:OG	1:A:580:GLU:OE2	2.23	0.55
1:A:335:ASP:OD1	1:A:336:THR:N	2.38	0.55
1:A:384:ILE:HG21	1:A:711:LEU:HD22	1.88	0.54
1:A:548:LEU:HD21	1:A:554:VAL:HB	1.88	0.54
1:A:492:LEU:HB2	3:A:901:CL:CL	2.45	0.53
1:A:604:CYS:SG	5:A:1116:HOH:O	2.59	0.53
1:A:495:SER:HG	1:A:613:TRP:CD1	2.27	0.52
2:C:23:GLU:OE2	2:C:47:PHE:HZ	1.93	0.52
1:A:130:TYR:CE1	1:A:326:TYR:HB2	2.48	0.49
1:A:186:SER:HB2	1:A:519:LYS:HE2	1.95	0.49
1:A:141:TYR:OH	1:A:377:LYS:O	2.27	0.48
1:A:493:CYS:HB2	1:A:494:MET:HE3	1.96	0.48
1:A:31:PRO:HB2	1:A:34:GLU:HG2	1.94	0.48
1:A:518:ALA:HA	1:A:622:ALA:HB2	1.96	0.48
1:A:740:TYR:O	1:A:743:THR:OG1	2.30	0.48
1:A:533:TYR:OH	1:A:718:ARG:NH2	2.47	0.47
2:C:10:ALA:HA	2:C:31:ARG:HG2	1.94	0.47
1:A:19:ASN:HD22	1:A:21:THR:HG22	1.79	0.47
1:A:319:ILE:HD13	1:A:323:ILE:HD12	1.97	0.47
1:A:494:MET:HB3	1:A:494:MET:HE2	1.76	0.47
1:A:253:MET:HE2	1:A:590:SER:HB3	1.96	0.46
1:A:614:HIS:O	1:A:616:PRO:HD3	2.16	0.46
1:A:834:PHE:O	1:A:842:GLN:NE2	2.41	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:21:THR:OG1	1:A:28:GLU:OE1	2.34	0.45
1:A:640:THR:HG23	1:A:643:GLN:H	1.81	0.44
1:A:76:MET:HB3	1:A:157:ILE:HG21	1.99	0.44
1:A:559:ARG:HG3	1:A:686:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.44
1:A:36:HIS:HD1	1:A:809:GLU:CD	2.25	0.44
1:A:766:LEU:HA	1:A:799:HIS:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:A:265:ARG:NH2	2:C:20:ASP:OD2	2.40	0.43
1:A:343:LYS:NZ	1:A:348:ASP:OD2	2.49	0.43
1:A:385:PHE:HE1	1:A:709:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.43
1:A:459:HIS:HE1	1:A:461:GLU:HB2	1.83	0.43
1:A:502:ARG:HG2	1:A:503:LYS:HG3	2.00	0.42
1:A:273:ILE:HG21	2:C:30:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.42
1:A:516:PHE:CE1	1:A:715:VAL:HG21	2.54	0.42
1:A:447:CYS:HB2	1:A:455:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.41
1:A:434:LYS:NZ	1:A:794:ASP:OD1	2.40	0.41
1:A:421:ILE:HD12	1:A:421:ILE:HA	1.97	0.41
1:A:484:GLU:OE1	1:A:503:LYS:NZ	2.52	0.41
1:A:716:GLY:HA2	1:A:719:THR:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:517:PRO:HD2	1:A:617:ILE:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:740:TYR:HB3	1:A:743:THR:HG21	2.03	0.41
1:A:807:THR:HG23	1:A:846:ILE:HG23	2.04	0.40
1:A:494:MET:HE1	1:A:709:VAL:HB	2.03	0.40
1:A:494:MET:HG2	3:A:901:CL:CL	2.59	0.40
1:A:78:TYR:O	1:A:101:ASN:ND2	2.44	0.40
1:A:438:GLU:OE2	1:A:442:ARG:NH1	2.46	0.40
1:A:150:PRO:HB2	1:A:152:ASP:OD1	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	839/878 (96%)	805 (96%)	33 (4%)	1 (0%)	48	70
2	C	39/60 (65%)	37 (95%)	2 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	878/938 (94%)	842 (96%)	35 (4%)	1 (0%)	48	70

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	723	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	706/741 (95%)	703 (100%)	3 (0%)	84	93
2	C	31/51 (61%)	31 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	737/792 (93%)	734 (100%)	3 (0%)	84	93

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	218	LEU
1	A	494	MET
1	A	520	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	ASN
1	A	135	HIS
1	A	164	HIS
1	A	222	HIS
1	A	490	ASN
1	A	614	HIS
1	A	643	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	780	HIS
1	A	849	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	GOL	A	902	-	5,5,5	0.36	0	5,5,5	0.31	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GOL	A	902	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	902	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	A	902	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	843/878 (96%)	0.26	49 (5%) 29 23	45, 68, 161, 240	0
2	C	41/60 (68%)	0.13	1 (2%) 59 54	52, 69, 94, 119	0
All	All	884/938 (94%)	0.25	50 (5%) 29 24	45, 68, 161, 240	0

All (50) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	709	VAL	6.4
1	A	711	LEU	5.5
2	C	49	ASN	4.2
1	A	766	LEU	4.2
1	A	737	ILE	4.1
1	A	755	VAL	3.9
1	A	752	LEU	3.9
1	A	758	VAL	3.7
1	A	743	THR	3.4
1	A	629	ILE	3.4
1	A	682	PHE	3.4
1	A	732	ALA	3.3
1	A	749	THR	3.3
1	A	376	GLY	3.0
1	A	151	ALA	3.0
1	A	715	VAL	3.0
1	A	710	GLY	2.9
1	A	708	ALA	2.9
1	A	613	TRP	2.7
1	A	751	VAL	2.7
1	A	515	ILE	2.6
1	A	686	ILE	2.6
1	A	668	TRP	2.6
1	A	493	CYS	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	860	PHE	2.6
1	A	620	ILE	2.5
1	A	728	GLY	2.5
1	A	740	TYR	2.5
1	A	706	GLY	2.4
1	A	855	ALA	2.4
1	A	792	TRP	2.3
1	A	733	ASP	2.3
1	A	863	VAL	2.3
1	A	521	LEU	2.3
1	A	619	THR	2.3
1	A	784	ILE	2.3
1	A	788	TYR	2.2
1	A	517	PRO	2.2
1	A	723	PRO	2.2
1	A	628	ALA	2.2
1	A	712	TYR	2.2
1	A	754	SER	2.2
1	A	626	LEU	2.2
1	A	648	LEU	2.1
1	A	683	TYR	2.1
1	A	18	LEU	2.1
1	A	771	LEU	2.1
1	A	865	ILE	2.0
1	A	738	SER	2.0
1	A	776	MET	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	GOL	A	902	6/6	0.89	0.10	63,72,73,90	0
3	CL	A	901	1/1	0.93	0.07	85,85,85,85	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.