



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 05:01 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2PRK / pdb_00002prk
Title : SYNCHROTRON X-RAY DATA COLLECTION AND RESTRAINED
LEAST-SQUARES REFINEMENT OF THE CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF
PROTEINASE K AT 1.5 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
Authors : Betzel, C.; Pal, G.P.; Saenger, W.
Deposited on : 1987-11-30
Resolution : 1.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

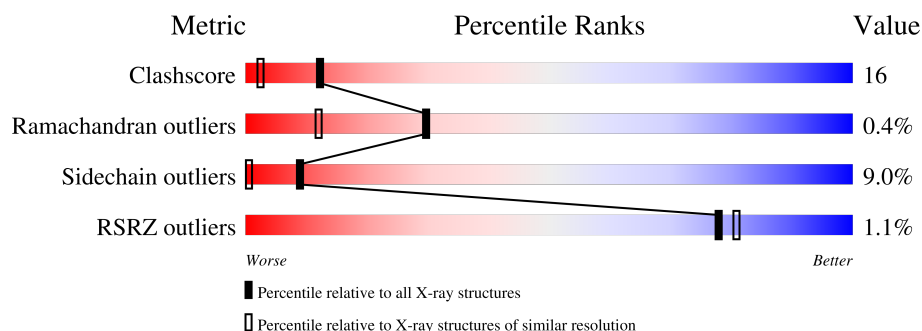
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4235 (1.50-1.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4153 (1.50-1.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4150 (1.50-1.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4039 (1.50-1.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	279	71% 21% 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2197 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEINASE K.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	279	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2017	1241	352	414	10			

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		

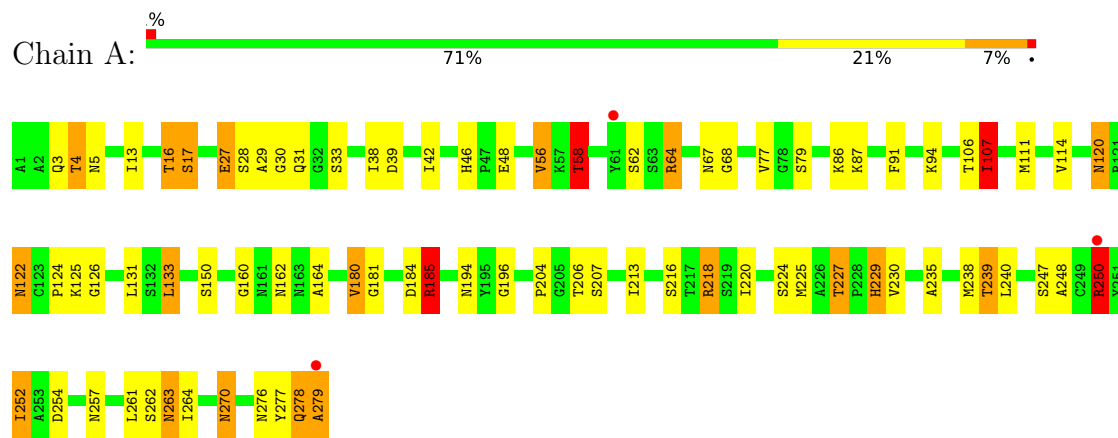
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	178	Total	O	0	0
			178	178		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: PROTEINASE K



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	68.17Å 68.17Å 108.26Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 1.50 57.69 – 1.52	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-1.50) 90.0 (57.69-1.52)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.63 (at 1.52Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.167 , (Not available) 0.182 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	10.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.154	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.42 , 46.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2197	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	11.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.50	11/2056 (0.5%)	1.83	46/2794 (1.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	2	1

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	278	GLN	C-N	28.20	1.72	1.33
1	A	278	GLN	CA-C	16.04	1.72	1.53
1	A	278	GLN	CA-CB	15.57	1.79	1.53
1	A	278	GLN	C-O	-9.49	1.13	1.23
1	A	252	ILE	CA-CB	-8.60	1.42	1.54
1	A	279	ALA	N-CA	6.19	1.58	1.46
1	A	4	THR	CA-CB	5.82	1.62	1.53
1	A	181	GLY	N-CA	5.80	1.50	1.44
1	A	279	ALA	CA-CB	-5.69	1.33	1.52
1	A	277	TYR	C-O	-5.68	1.17	1.23
1	A	196	GLY	N-CA	5.45	1.50	1.45

All (46) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	263	ASN	CA-CB-CG	18.69	131.29	112.60
1	A	27	GLU	CB-CG-CD	12.52	133.88	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	279	ALA	N-CA-CB	10.92	126.78	110.40
1	A	120	ASN	CA-CB-CG	10.61	123.21	112.60
1	A	4	THR	N-CA-CB	-9.18	96.33	110.29
1	A	185	ARG	CA-CB-CG	9.01	132.12	114.10
1	A	56	VAL	CB-CA-C	8.84	119.31	110.65
1	A	278	GLN	CA-C-O	-8.63	108.52	120.52
1	A	278	GLN	CB-CA-C	8.26	123.89	111.17
1	A	254	ASP	CA-CB-CG	8.22	120.82	112.60
1	A	252	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	8.14	130.89	113.80
1	A	58	THR	CB-CA-C	-7.89	94.36	109.66
1	A	252	ILE	CA-CB-CG1	7.85	123.74	110.40
1	A	184	ASP	CA-C-N	7.64	131.53	120.38
1	A	184	ASP	C-N-CA	7.64	131.53	120.38
1	A	58	THR	N-CA-CB	7.62	123.54	111.20
1	A	263	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-7.62	114.98	122.60
1	A	185	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.41	128.91	121.50
1	A	279	ALA	CB-CA-C	6.77	120.66	110.50
1	A	160	GLY	CA-C-O	-6.36	117.84	122.23
1	A	56	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.26	103.67	112.12
1	A	16	THR	N-CA-CB	-6.25	100.69	110.44
1	A	4	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	6.10	121.51	109.30
1	A	16	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	6.08	121.46	109.30
1	A	122	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-6.07	106.53	112.60
1	A	4	THR	CB-CA-C	6.07	120.62	109.46
1	A	58	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	5.90	121.10	109.30
1	A	278	GLN	N-CA-CB	-5.89	101.28	110.87
1	A	204	PRO	CA-C-O	-5.77	115.06	121.23
1	A	218	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	-5.58	116.59	124.40
1	A	17	SER	O-C-N	5.55	126.57	121.80
1	A	67	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.51	107.09	112.60
1	A	276	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.47	107.13	112.60
1	A	264	ILE	O-C-N	5.41	125.39	121.55
1	A	107	ILE	CB-CA-C	5.39	119.66	112.22
1	A	42	ILE	O-C-N	5.36	128.85	123.07
1	A	91	PHE	CA-C-N	-5.25	117.27	122.36
1	A	91	PHE	C-N-CA	-5.25	117.27	122.36
1	A	229	HIS	O-C-N	5.25	127.68	122.12
1	A	180	VAL	N-CA-C	5.24	115.39	107.80
1	A	185	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.24	114.49	119.20
1	A	227	THR	O-C-N	5.18	125.47	120.55
1	A	229	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.12	124.54	131.20
1	A	5	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.03	117.63	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	250	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-5.02	112.77	119.30
1	A	77	VAL	O-C-N	5.02	127.12	121.90

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	252	ILE	CB
1	A	279	ALA	CA

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	185	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2017	0	1913	61	2
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	178	0	0	12	3
All	All	2197	0	1913	61	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

All (61) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:278:GLN:CA	1:A:278:GLN:CB	1.79	1.57
1:A:278:GLN:C	1:A:279:ALA:N	1.72	1.44
1:A:207:SER:HB3	3:A:386:HOH:O	1.16	1.27
1:A:230:VAL:HB	3:A:340:HOH:O	1.00	1.16
1:A:180:VAL:HG21	1:A:230:VAL:HG21	1.35	1.08
1:A:62:SER:HB3	3:A:324:HOH:O	1.54	1.04
1:A:107:ILE:HD11	1:A:111:MET:HE2	1.37	1.03

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:107:ILE:CD1	1:A:111:MET:HE2	1.92	0.97
1:A:207:SER:HB2	3:A:357:HOH:O	1.75	0.85
1:A:58:THR:HG21	1:A:62:SER:O	1.77	0.83
1:A:180:VAL:CG2	1:A:230:VAL:HG21	2.15	0.77
1:A:248:ALA:O	1:A:252:ILE:HG13	1.87	0.75
1:A:261:LEU:H	1:A:270:ASN:HD21	1.31	0.75
1:A:46:HIS:HD2	1:A:48:GLU:H	1.38	0.71
1:A:247:SER:HB2	1:A:250:ARG:NH1	2.06	0.69
1:A:278:GLN:CB	1:A:278:GLN:N	2.53	0.69
1:A:227:THR:O	1:A:230:VAL:HG22	1.94	0.67
1:A:185:ARG:HD3	3:A:350:HOH:O	1.93	0.67
1:A:164:ALA:H	1:A:194:ASN:HD22	1.44	0.65
1:A:107:ILE:HD12	1:A:111:MET:HE2	1.78	0.64
1:A:164:ALA:H	1:A:194:ASN:ND2	1.99	0.61
1:A:124:PRO:HA	3:A:289:HOH:O	2.00	0.61
1:A:30:GLY:C	1:A:239:THR:HG21	2.26	0.60
1:A:227:THR:O	1:A:230:VAL:CG2	2.49	0.60
1:A:185:ARG:HH22	1:A:206:THR:HG22	1.69	0.58
1:A:125:LYS:HD2	1:A:239:THR:HA	1.88	0.55
1:A:225:MET:O	1:A:229:HIS:HD2	1.90	0.54
1:A:62:SER:CB	3:A:324:HOH:O	2.32	0.54
1:A:30:GLY:HA2	1:A:239:THR:CG2	2.38	0.53
1:A:3:GLN:HE22	1:A:86:LYS:NZ	2.07	0.53
1:A:28:SER:O	1:A:31:GLN:HG2	2.09	0.52
1:A:33:SER:HB3	1:A:239:THR:HG22	1.92	0.52
1:A:64:ARG:HH11	1:A:64:ARG:CG	2.24	0.51
1:A:126:GLY:HA3	1:A:238:MET:HE2	1.92	0.51
1:A:262:SER:O	1:A:263:ASN:HB3	2.12	0.50
1:A:46:HIS:HE1	1:A:216:SER:O	1.95	0.49
1:A:180:VAL:HG21	1:A:230:VAL:CG2	2.24	0.49
1:A:58:THR:HG23	1:A:94:LYS:HD3	1.94	0.49
1:A:38:ILE:HD11	1:A:114:VAL:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:A:29:ALA:HB3	1:A:87:LYS:HD2	1.96	0.48
1:A:162:ASN:HB2	1:A:194:ASN:HD21	1.78	0.48
1:A:58:THR:CG2	1:A:94:LYS:HD3	2.45	0.47
1:A:185:ARG:NH1	3:A:361:HOH:O	2.48	0.46
1:A:235:ALA:O	1:A:239:THR:HG23	2.15	0.46
1:A:30:GLY:HA2	1:A:239:THR:HG21	1.97	0.46
1:A:185:ARG:HH22	1:A:206:THR:CG2	2.28	0.46
1:A:58:THR:HG23	1:A:94:LYS:HB3	1.99	0.45
1:A:218:ARG:HG2	1:A:220:ILE:HG23	1.98	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:3:GLN:NE2	1:A:86:LYS:NZ	2.65	0.45
1:A:64:ARG:HA	3:A:394:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:64:ARG:CG	1:A:64:ARG:NH1	2.81	0.43
1:A:224:SER:HB2	3:A:316:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:48:GLU:HB3	1:A:79:SER:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:A:125:LYS:HG3	1:A:239:THR:HB	2.01	0.42
1:A:68:GLY:HA2	1:A:213:ILE:HG23	2.01	0.42
1:A:30:GLY:HA2	1:A:239:THR:HG23	2.01	0.42
1:A:30:GLY:CA	1:A:239:THR:HG21	2.51	0.41
1:A:257:ASN:ND2	3:A:292:HOH:O	2.52	0.41
1:A:133:LEU:C	1:A:133:LEU:CD2	2.94	0.41
1:A:207:SER:CB	3:A:386:HOH:O	2.04	0.41
1:A:126:GLY:HA3	1:A:238:MET:CE	2.51	0.41

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:438:HOH:O	3:A:438:HOH:O[7_465]	0.81	1.39
1:A:150:SER:CB	3:A:404:HOH:O[7_465]	1.32	0.88
1:A:150:SER:OG	3:A:404:HOH:O[7_465]	1.58	0.62

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	277/279 (99%)	268 (97%)	8 (3%)	1 (0%)	30 12

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	39	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	210/213 (99%)	191 (91%)	19 (9%)	9 0

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	4	THR
1	A	13	ILE
1	A	16	THR
1	A	17	SER
1	A	27	GLU
1	A	56	VAL
1	A	58	THR
1	A	64	ARG
1	A	106	THR
1	A	107	ILE
1	A	120	ASN
1	A	122	ASN
1	A	131	LEU
1	A	133	LEU
1	A	185	ARG
1	A	239	THR
1	A	240	LEU
1	A	250	ARG
1	A	270	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	GLN
1	A	46	HIS
1	A	89	GLN
1	A	120	ASN
1	A	162	ASN
1	A	168	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	194	ASN
1	A	229	HIS
1	A	257	ASN
1	A	270	ASN
1	A	276	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	278:GLN	C	279:ALA	N	1.72

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	279/279 (100%)	-0.04	3 (1%) 78 81	4, 9, 17, 22	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	279	ALA	4.0
1	A	61	TYR	2.4
1	A	250	ARG	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CA	A	280	1/1	0.97	0.04	6,6,6,6	0
2	CA	A	281	1/1	0.98	0.28	10,10,10,10	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.