



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 04:49 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3Q2Q / pdb_00003q2q
Title : Crystal structure of geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase from *Corynebacterium glutamicum* complexed with calcium and isoprenyl diphosphate
Authors : Patskovsky, Y.; Toro, R.; Rutter, M.; Sauder, J.M.; Poulter, C.D.; Gerlt, J.A.; Burley, S.K.; Almo, S.C.; New York SGX Research Center for Structural Genomics (NYSXRC)
Deposited on : 2010-12-20
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

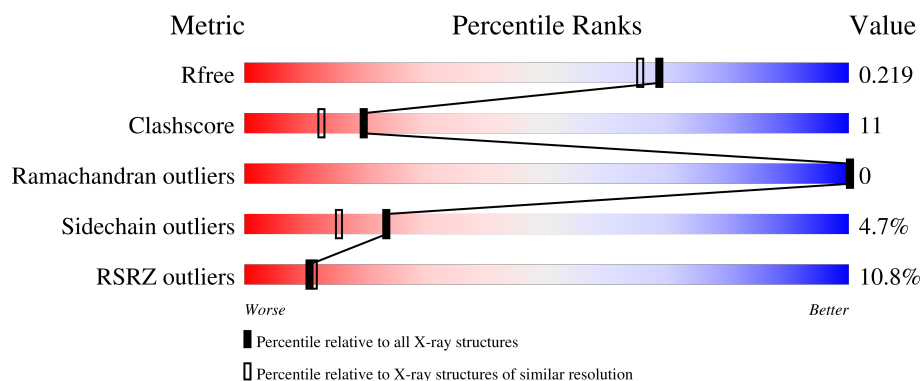
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	360	9% 72% 13% • 13%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2743 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

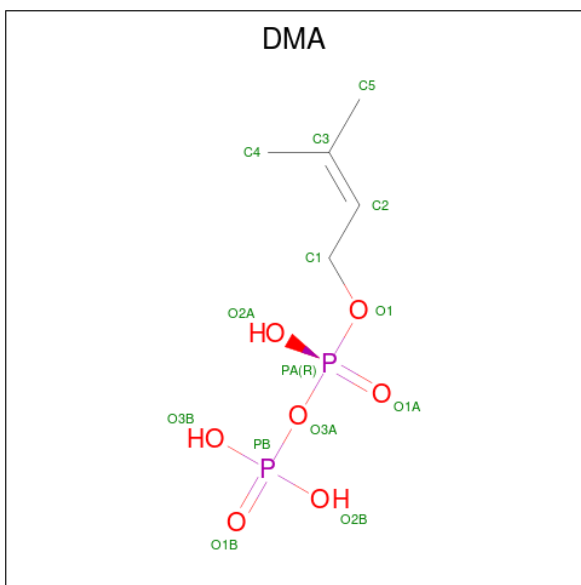
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	314	2510	1585	417	495	13	0	18	0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	1	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	351	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	352	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37
A	358	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NT37

- Molecule 2 is DIMETHYLALLYL DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: DMA) (formula: C₅H₁₂O₇P₂).

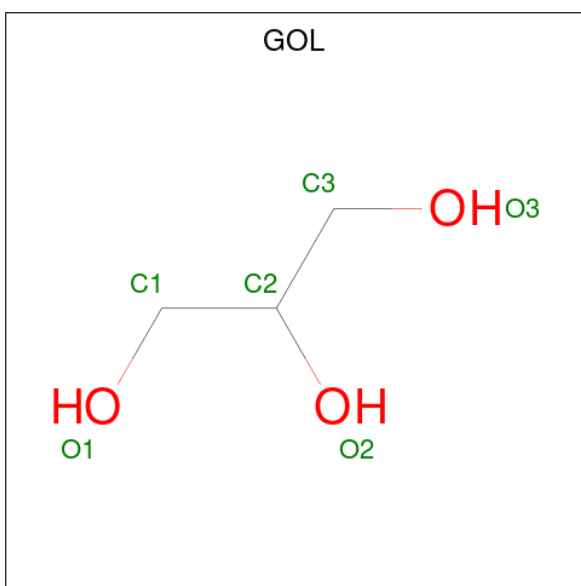


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			14	5	7	2		

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 4 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	204	Total	O	0	0
			204	204		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.66Å 71.66Å 150.92Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 1.90 40.00 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (40.00-1.90) 99.6 (40.00-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.40 (at 1.89Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.218 0.184 , 0.219	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1118 reflections (3.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	38.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.427	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 56.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.030 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	2743	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DMA, GOL, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.63	0/2587	0.78	0/3511

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2510	0	2479	58	0
2	A	14	0	9	2	0
3	A	3	0	0	0	0
4	A	12	0	16	0	0
5	A	204	0	0	5	0
All	All	2743	0	2504	58	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:69:ARG:HH11	1:A:69:ARG:HG2	1.15	1.10
1:A:27:VAL:HG12	1:A:28:GLU:H	0.97	1.07
1:A:158[B]:ASP:OD2	1:A:211[B]:MET:HE1	1.57	1.03
1:A:27:VAL:CG1	1:A:28:GLU:H	1.73	1.00
1:A:69:ARG:HH11	1:A:69:ARG:CG	1.74	0.99
1:A:27:VAL:HG12	1:A:28:GLU:N	1.71	0.98
1:A:158[B]:ASP:OD2	1:A:211[B]:MET:CE	2.27	0.82
1:A:69:ARG:O	1:A:70:ALA:HB3	1.78	0.81
1:A:38:ILE:CG2	1:A:78[A]:MET:SD	2.69	0.81
1:A:289[A]:LEU:O	1:A:290:GLU:HG3	1.80	0.81
1:A:38:ILE:HG21	1:A:78[A]:MET:SD	2.22	0.79
1:A:197:LYS:HE2	2:A:359:DMA:H52	1.65	0.78
1:A:75:PHE:HE2	1:A:341:LEU:HD21	1.50	0.76
1:A:33:GLU:HA	1:A:33:GLU:OE1	1.86	0.75
1:A:69:ARG:CG	1:A:69:ARG:NH1	2.44	0.75
1:A:38:ILE:HG22	1:A:78[A]:MET:HE1	1.69	0.75
1:A:69:ARG:HG2	1:A:69:ARG:NH1	1.96	0.73
1:A:69:ARG:O	1:A:70:ALA:CB	2.42	0.67
1:A:158[B]:ASP:OD2	1:A:211[B]:MET:SD	2.53	0.67
1:A:259[A]:ARG:HH22	1:A:292:ASP:CG	2.05	0.64
1:A:289[A]:LEU:O	1:A:290:GLU:CG	2.48	0.62
1:A:340:ASN:ND2	5:A:450:HOH:O	2.31	0.62
1:A:190:TYR:CZ	1:A:194:ILE:HD11	2.35	0.62
1:A:31:ASP:HB3	1:A:34:LEU:HB3	1.81	0.61
1:A:75:PHE:CE2	1:A:341:LEU:HD21	2.35	0.60
1:A:68:THR:HG22	1:A:70:ALA:H	1.66	0.59
1:A:27:VAL:CG1	1:A:28:GLU:N	2.43	0.59
1:A:182:ARG:NH1	5:A:374:HOH:O	2.32	0.58
1:A:259[A]:ARG:NH2	1:A:292:ASP:OD1	2.35	0.58
1:A:234:PHE:HD1	1:A:345:THR:HG21	1.69	0.56
1:A:84:SER:HB2	1:A:213:ALA:HB2	1.88	0.56
1:A:152[A]:MET:HE3	1:A:160:VAL:HG22	1.89	0.54
1:A:38:ILE:CG2	1:A:78[A]:MET:HE1	2.38	0.54
1:A:246:GLU:H	1:A:246:GLU:CD	2.16	0.53
1:A:65[A]:MET:HA	1:A:65[A]:MET:HE2	1.90	0.53
1:A:287[A]:GLY:O	1:A:289[A]:LEU:HD23	2.09	0.52
1:A:42:MET:HG3	1:A:78[A]:MET:HE2	1.94	0.50
1:A:67:LEU:HB3	1:A:111:TYR:HE1	1.77	0.50
1:A:74:ARG:HB3	1:A:77:PRO:HG2	1.95	0.48
1:A:292:ASP:O	1:A:296:ASN:ND2	2.47	0.48
1:A:27:VAL:HG23	1:A:78[B]:MET:SD	2.55	0.47
1:A:259[A]:ARG:NH2	1:A:292:ASP:CG	2.73	0.47

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:38:ILE:CG2	1:A:78[A]:MET:CE	2.94	0.45
1:A:67:LEU:HD11	1:A:136:VAL:HG12	1.98	0.45
1:A:287[A]:GLY:O	1:A:289[A]:LEU:CD2	2.65	0.44
1:A:276:PRO:HD2	5:A:394:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:67:LEU:HD11	1:A:136:VAL:CG1	2.49	0.43
1:A:347:LYS:HA	1:A:350:GLY:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:41:ALA:HB3	1:A:81:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:A:47:GLU:HG3	5:A:534:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:245:SER:O	1:A:254:PRO:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:31:ASP:HB3	1:A:34:LEU:CB	2.47	0.41
1:A:197:LYS:CE	2:A:359:DMA:H52	2.45	0.40
1:A:246:GLU:CD	1:A:246:GLU:N	2.79	0.40
1:A:75:PHE:HE2	1:A:341:LEU:CD2	2.28	0.40
1:A:243[B]:ILE:CD1	5:A:523:HOH:O	2.69	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	326/360 (91%)	321 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	272/293 (93%)	257 (94%)	15 (6%)	19	11

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	33	GLU
1	A	65[A]	MET
1	A	65[B]	MET
1	A	68	THR
1	A	69	ARG
1	A	136	VAL
1	A	170	LEU
1	A	230	VAL
1	A	246	GLU
1	A	248	HIS
1	A	272[A]	ARG
1	A	272[B]	ARG
1	A	289[A]	LEU
1	A	289[B]	LEU
1	A	327	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	225	ASN
1	A	296	ASN
1	A	340	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	DMA	A	359	3	12,13,13	0.70	0	15,19,19	1.57	2 (13%)
4	GOL	A	362	-	5,5,5	0.32	0	5,5,5	0.35	0
4	GOL	A	363	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.34	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	DMA	A	359	3	-	4/13/13/13	-
4	GOL	A	362	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
4	GOL	A	363	-	-	4/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	359	DMA	C1-C2-C3	-4.02	120.26	126.76
2	A	359	DMA	C5-C3-C4	2.43	120.18	114.59

There are no chirality outliers.

All (12) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	359	DMA	C1-O1-PA-O2A
4	A	362	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	A	362	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	A	362	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	363	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	A	359	DMA	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	A	363	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
4	A	362	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
4	A	363	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	A	363	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
2	A	359	DMA	C1-O1-PA-O1A
2	A	359	DMA	C1-O1-PA-O3A

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	359	DMA	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	314/360 (87%)	0.47	34 (10%)	11 11	19, 40, 105, 134	18 (5%)

All (34) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	288[A]	PRO	8.6
1	A	287[A]	GLY	6.7
1	A	27	VAL	5.6
1	A	289[A]	LEU	5.2
1	A	128	ALA	4.6
1	A	119	ALA	4.3
1	A	70	ALA	4.1
1	A	253	THR	3.9
1	A	286[A]	THR	3.8
1	A	136	VAL	3.8
1	A	344[A]	PHE	3.6
1	A	71	GLY	3.3
1	A	131	ARG	3.3
1	A	72	GLY	3.0
1	A	132	TRP	3.0
1	A	247	THR	3.0
1	A	65[A]	MET	2.8
1	A	350	GLY	2.7
1	A	114	ASP	2.7
1	A	67	LEU	2.6
1	A	190	TYR	2.5
1	A	30	GLY	2.5
1	A	32	PRO	2.5
1	A	34	LEU	2.5
1	A	187	ILE	2.5
1	A	78[A]	MET	2.4
1	A	246	GLU	2.2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	259[A]	ARG	2.2
1	A	69	ARG	2.1
1	A	248	HIS	2.1
1	A	346	VAL	2.1
1	A	256	THR	2.0
1	A	349	VAL	2.0
1	A	293	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	GOL	A	363	6/6	0.78	0.12	72,89,95,100	0
4	GOL	A	362	6/6	0.82	0.14	67,82,87,91	0
2	DMA	A	359	14/14	0.85	0.24	51,56,67,69	14
3	CA	A	360	1/1	0.93	0.08	52,52,52,52	1
3	CA	A	361	1/1	0.96	0.05	103,103,103,103	0
3	CA	A	364	1/1	0.96	0.23	43,43,43,43	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.