



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 07:55 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1Q51 / pdb_00001q51
Title : Crystal Structure of Mycobacterium tuberculosis MenB in Complex with Acetoacetyl-Coenzyme A, a Key Enzyme in Vitamin K2 Biosynthesis
Authors : Truglio, J.J.; Theis, K.; Feng, Y.; Gajda, R.; Machutta, C.; Tonge, P.J.; Kisker, C.; TB Structural Genomics Consortium (TBSGC)
Deposited on : 2003-08-05
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

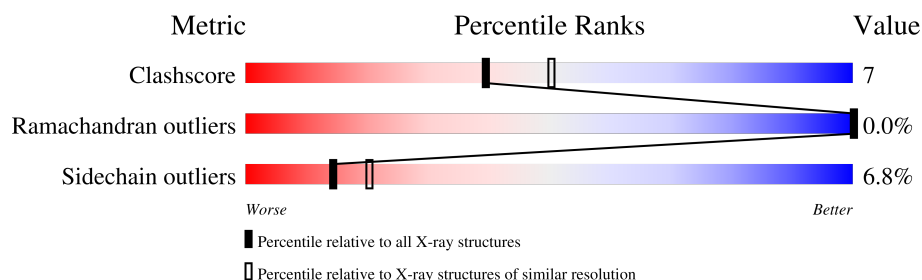
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	314	67% 18% • 14%
1	B	314	73% 14% •• 11%
1	C	314	73% 12% • 14%
1	D	314	65% 19% • 14%
1	E	314	70% 15% • 14%
1	F	314	69% 15% • 14%
1	G	314	69% 16% • 14%
1	H	314	70% 13% • 14%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	I	314	70% 15% • 14%
1	J	314	69% 16% • 14%
1	K	314	71% 14% • 14%
1	L	314	71% 14% • 14%

2 Entry composition

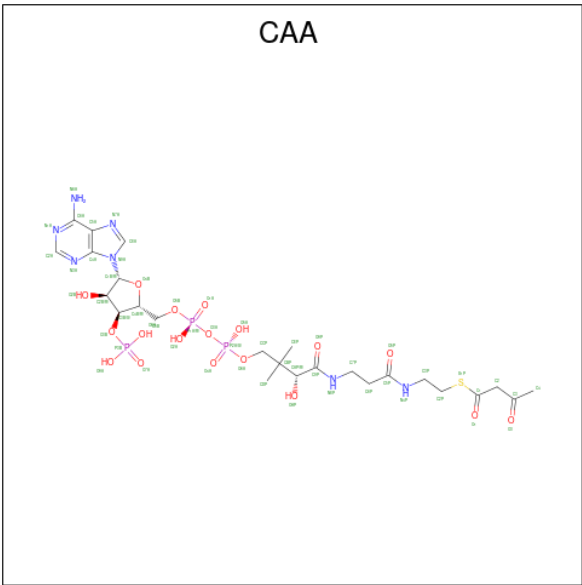
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 26767 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called menB.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	B	280	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2201	1393	398	401	9			
1	C	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	D	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	E	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	F	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	G	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	H	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	I	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	J	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	K	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			
1	L	271	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1355	383	389	9			

- Molecule 2 is ACETOACETYL-COENZYME A (CCD ID: CAA) (formula: C₂₅H₄₀N₇O₁₈P₃S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	E	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	F	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	G	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	H	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	I	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	J	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	K	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		
2	L	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			54	25	7	18	3	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

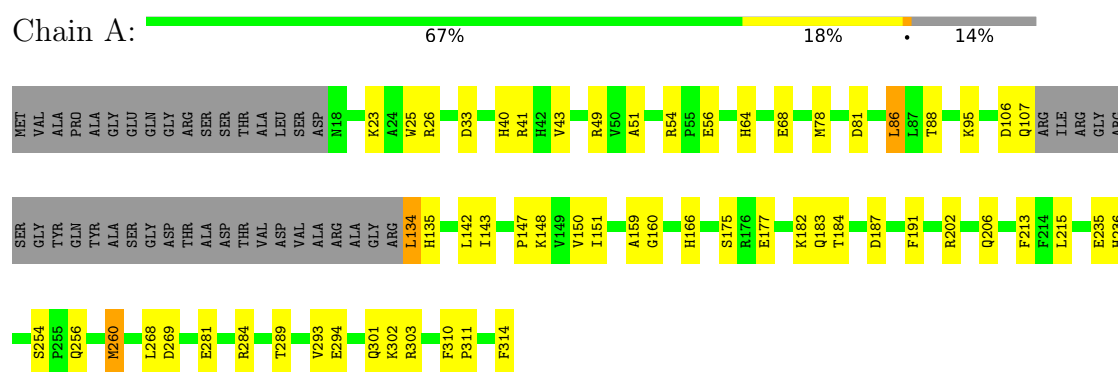
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	33	Total 33	O 33	0	0
3	B	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0
3	C	34	Total 34	O 34	0	0
3	D	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0
3	E	39	Total 39	O 39	0	0
3	F	34	Total 34	O 34	0	0
3	G	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0
3	H	34	Total 34	O 34	0	0
3	I	34	Total 34	O 34	0	0
3	J	36	Total 36	O 36	0	0
3	K	36	Total 36	O 36	0	0
3	L	37	Total 37	O 37	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

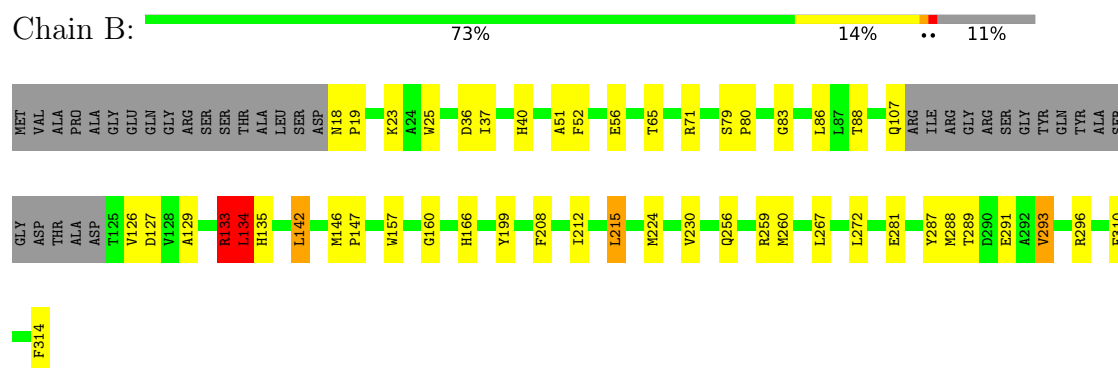
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

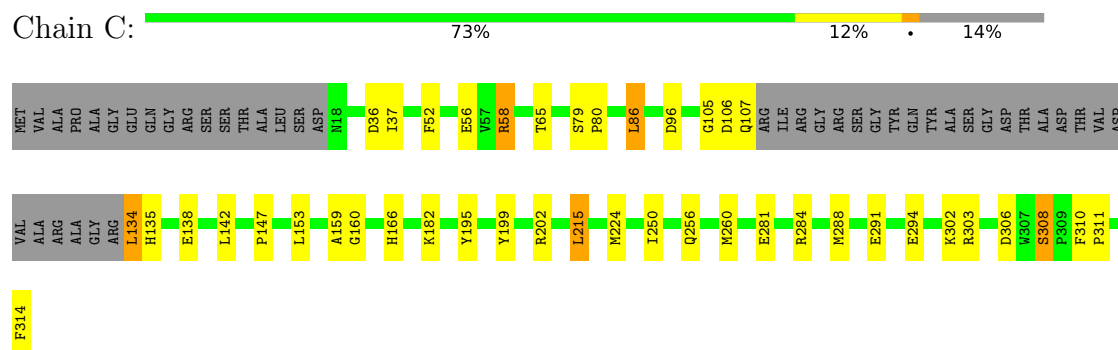
- Molecule 1: menB



- Molecule 1: menB



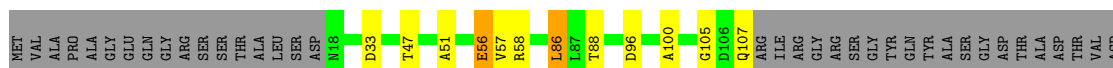
- Molecule 1: menB





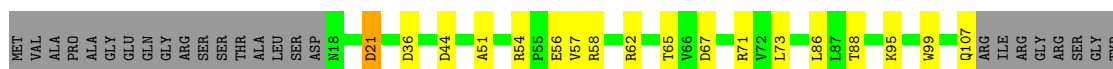
- Molecule 1: menB

Chain H: 70% 13% 14%



- Molecule 1: menB

Chain I: 70% 15% 14%



- Molecule 1: menB

Chain J: 69% 16% 14%



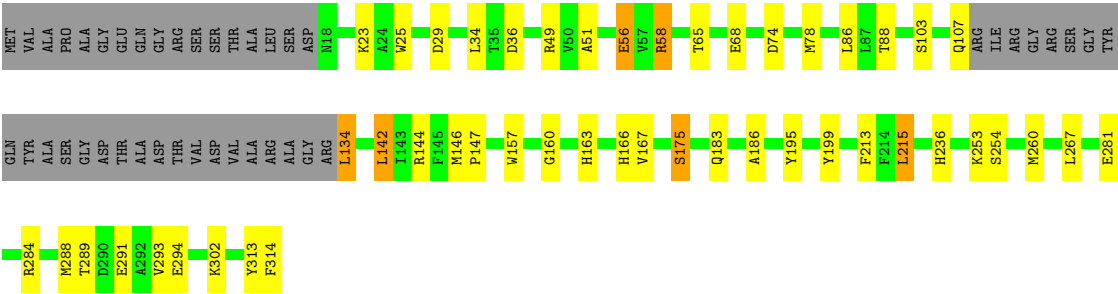
- Molecule 1: menB

Chain K: 71% 14% 14%





• Molecule 1: menB



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.40Å 139.39Å 142.04Å 90.00° 97.31° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.30	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (50.00-2.30)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.202 , 0.241	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	26767	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CAA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.85	1/2190 (0.0%)	0.95	1/2969 (0.0%)
1	B	0.83	1/2255 (0.0%)	1.03	6/3057 (0.2%)
1	C	0.84	2/2190 (0.1%)	0.94	0/2969
1	D	0.84	1/2190 (0.0%)	0.98	2/2969 (0.1%)
1	E	0.82	1/2190 (0.0%)	0.95	0/2969
1	F	0.84	2/2190 (0.1%)	0.95	0/2969
1	G	0.82	0/2190	0.96	0/2969
1	H	0.88	2/2190 (0.1%)	0.97	0/2969
1	I	0.82	0/2190	0.95	0/2969
1	J	0.85	2/2190 (0.1%)	0.92	0/2969
1	K	0.82	1/2190 (0.0%)	0.97	0/2969
1	L	0.84	1/2190 (0.0%)	0.94	0/2969
All	All	0.84	14/26345 (0.1%)	0.96	9/35716 (0.0%)

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	288	MET	SD-CE	9.12	2.02	1.79
1	H	224	MET	SD-CE	8.77	2.01	1.79
1	H	288	MET	SD-CE	8.25	2.00	1.79
1	J	288	MET	SD-CE	6.73	1.96	1.79
1	F	288	MET	SD-CE	6.52	1.95	1.79

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	133	ARG	N-CA-C	10.10	126.28	113.55
1	B	133	ARG	CA-C-N	-6.62	112.65	123.05
1	B	133	ARG	C-N-CA	-6.62	112.65	123.05
1	B	135	HIS	N-CA-C	-6.32	104.44	111.71
1	D	101	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.53	104.11	111.24

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2136	0	2055	32	0
1	B	2201	0	2123	33	0
1	C	2136	0	2055	32	0
1	D	2136	0	2055	46	0
1	E	2136	0	2055	32	0
1	F	2136	0	2055	40	0
1	G	2136	0	2055	32	0
1	H	2136	0	2055	37	0
1	I	2136	0	2055	34	0
1	J	2136	0	2055	28	0
1	K	2136	0	2055	39	0
1	L	2136	0	2055	27	0
2	A	54	0	36	1	0
2	B	54	0	36	2	0
2	C	54	0	36	9	0
2	D	54	0	36	3	0
2	E	54	0	36	1	0
2	F	54	0	36	3	0
2	G	54	0	36	4	0
2	H	54	0	36	3	0
2	I	54	0	36	2	0
2	J	54	0	36	1	0
2	K	54	0	36	8	0
2	L	54	0	36	2	0
3	A	33	0	0	1	0
3	B	35	0	0	0	0
3	C	34	0	0	2	0
3	D	35	0	0	0	0
3	E	39	0	0	0	0
3	F	34	0	0	1	0
3	G	35	0	0	0	0
3	H	34	0	0	1	0
3	I	34	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	J	36	0	0	1	0
3	K	36	0	0	0	0
3	L	37	0	0	0	0
All	All	26767	0	25160	345	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 345 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:H:224:MET:SD	1:H:224:MET:CE	2.01	1.48
1:E:288:MET:SD	1:E:288:MET:CE	2.02	1.45
1:D:58:ARG:NH2	1:D:98:GLY:HA3	1.76	1.01
1:K:58:ARG:HG3	1:K:58:ARG:HH11	1.24	0.99
1:K:58:ARG:HH11	1:K:58:ARG:CG	1.87	0.87

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	267/314 (85%)	260 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	276/314 (88%)	266 (96%)	10 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	267/314 (85%)	259 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	267/314 (85%)	260 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	E	267/314 (85%)	259 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
1	F	267/314 (85%)	260 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	G	267/314 (85%)	261 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	267/314 (85%)	259 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
1	I	267/314 (85%)	260 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	J	267/314 (85%)	260 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	K	267/314 (85%)	259 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
1	L	267/314 (85%)	260 (97%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	30	38
All	All	3213/3768 (85%)	3123 (97%)	89 (3%)	1 (0%)	100	100

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	267	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	217/247 (88%)	201 (93%)	16 (7%)	13	17
1	B	223/247 (90%)	210 (94%)	13 (6%)	18	26
1	C	217/247 (88%)	204 (94%)	13 (6%)	17	25
1	D	217/247 (88%)	203 (94%)	14 (6%)	15	22
1	E	217/247 (88%)	206 (95%)	11 (5%)	21	32
1	F	217/247 (88%)	203 (94%)	14 (6%)	15	22
1	G	217/247 (88%)	199 (92%)	18 (8%)	10	14
1	H	217/247 (88%)	202 (93%)	15 (7%)	14	20
1	I	217/247 (88%)	198 (91%)	19 (9%)	9	12
1	J	217/247 (88%)	200 (92%)	17 (8%)	11	16
1	K	217/247 (88%)	203 (94%)	14 (6%)	15	22
1	L	217/247 (88%)	203 (94%)	14 (6%)	15	22
All	All	2610/2964 (88%)	2432 (93%)	178 (7%)	14	20

5 of 178 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	I	44	ASP
1	J	166	HIS
1	I	86	LEU
1	I	302	LYS
1	K	56	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	236	HIS
1	K	236	HIS
1	G	135	HIS
1	L	236	HIS
1	I	203	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

12 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	CAA	G	507	-	53,56,56	1.34	9 (16%)	77,83,83	2.21	20 (25%)
2	CAA	F	506	-	53,56,56	1.30	8 (15%)	77,83,83	2.18	18 (23%)
2	CAA	C	503	-	53,56,56	1.22	6 (11%)	77,83,83	2.16	18 (23%)
2	CAA	K	500	-	53,56,56	1.30	9 (16%)	77,83,83	2.17	19 (24%)
2	CAA	B	502	-	53,56,56	1.23	8 (15%)	77,83,83	2.17	20 (25%)
2	CAA	H	508	-	53,56,56	1.35	9 (16%)	77,83,83	2.22	22 (28%)
2	CAA	E	505	-	53,56,56	1.26	6 (11%)	77,83,83	2.24	21 (27%)
2	CAA	J	510	-	53,56,56	1.27	7 (13%)	77,83,83	2.15	21 (27%)
2	CAA	D	504	-	53,56,56	1.28	8 (15%)	77,83,83	2.14	19 (24%)
2	CAA	I	509	-	53,56,56	1.37	8 (15%)	77,83,83	2.19	20 (25%)
2	CAA	A	501	-	53,56,56	1.28	7 (13%)	77,83,83	2.18	19 (24%)
2	CAA	L	511	-	53,56,56	1.20	8 (15%)	77,83,83	2.15	20 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	CAA	G	507	-	-	14/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	F	506	-	-	16/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	C	503	-	-	12/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	K	500	-	-	16/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	B	502	-	-	11/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	H	508	-	-	14/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	E	505	-	-	13/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	J	510	-	-	15/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	D	504	-	-	15/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	I	509	-	-	17/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	A	501	-	-	13/55/71/71	0/3/3/3
2	CAA	L	511	-	-	14/55/71/71	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 93 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	F	506	CAA	C9P-N8P	4.16	1.43	1.33
2	E	505	CAA	C9P-N8P	4.02	1.43	1.33

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	K	500	CAA	C9P-N8P	3.99	1.43	1.33
2	H	508	CAA	C9P-N8P	3.88	1.42	1.33
2	D	504	CAA	C9P-N8P	3.87	1.42	1.33

The worst 5 of 237 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	505	CAA	N9A-C8A-N7A	-7.93	102.69	113.94
2	L	511	CAA	N9A-C8A-N7A	-7.77	102.92	113.94
2	H	508	CAA	N9A-C8A-N7A	-7.76	102.93	113.94
2	A	501	CAA	N9A-C8A-N7A	-7.72	102.99	113.94
2	G	507	CAA	N9A-C8A-N7A	-7.69	103.02	113.94

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 170 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	501	CAA	CAP-C9P-N8P-C7P
2	A	501	CAA	C6P-C5P-N4P-C3P
2	A	501	CAA	O5P-C5P-N4P-C3P
2	A	501	CAA	C1-C2-C3-C4
2	B	502	CAA	C6P-C5P-N4P-C3P

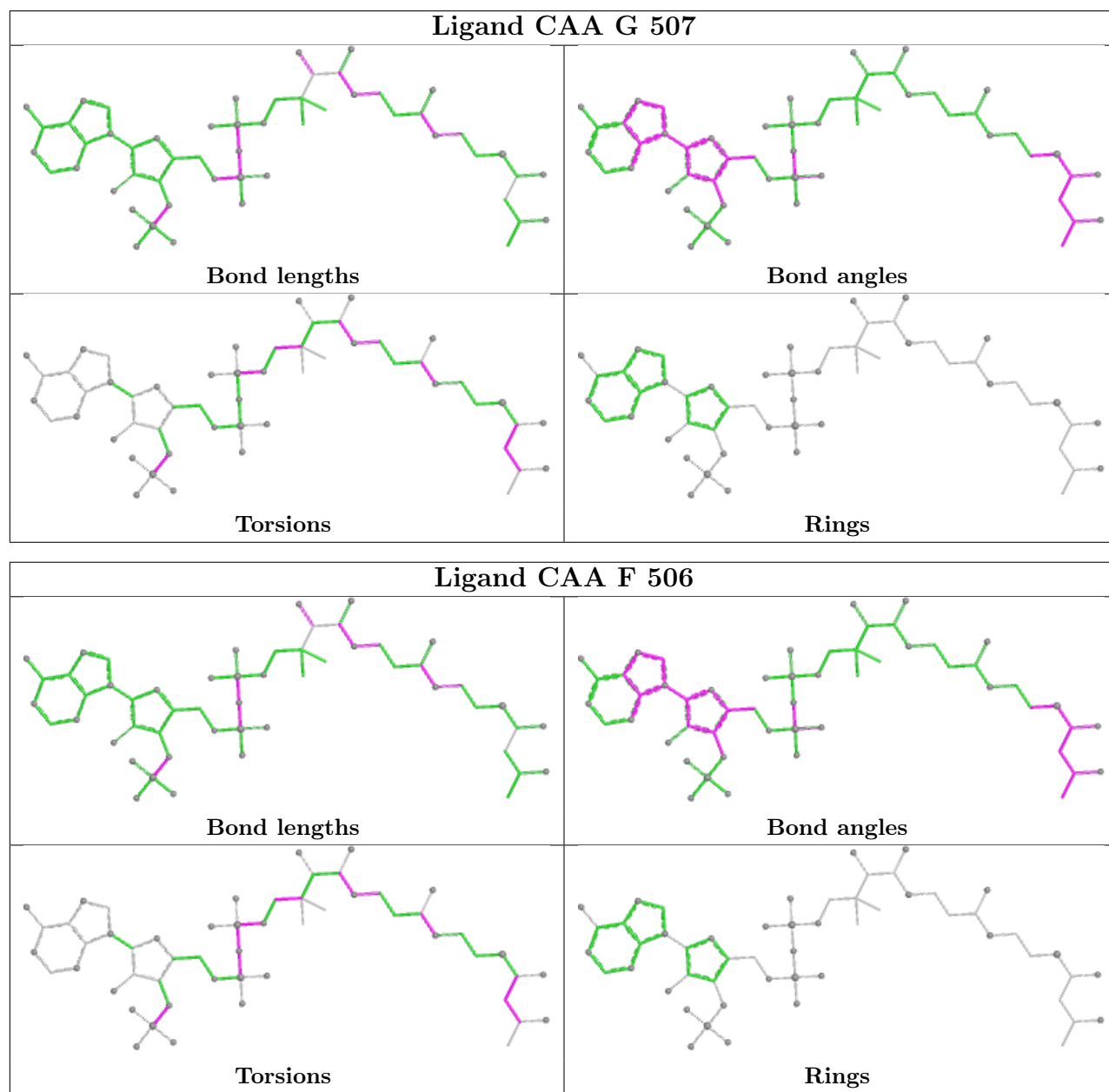
There are no ring outliers.

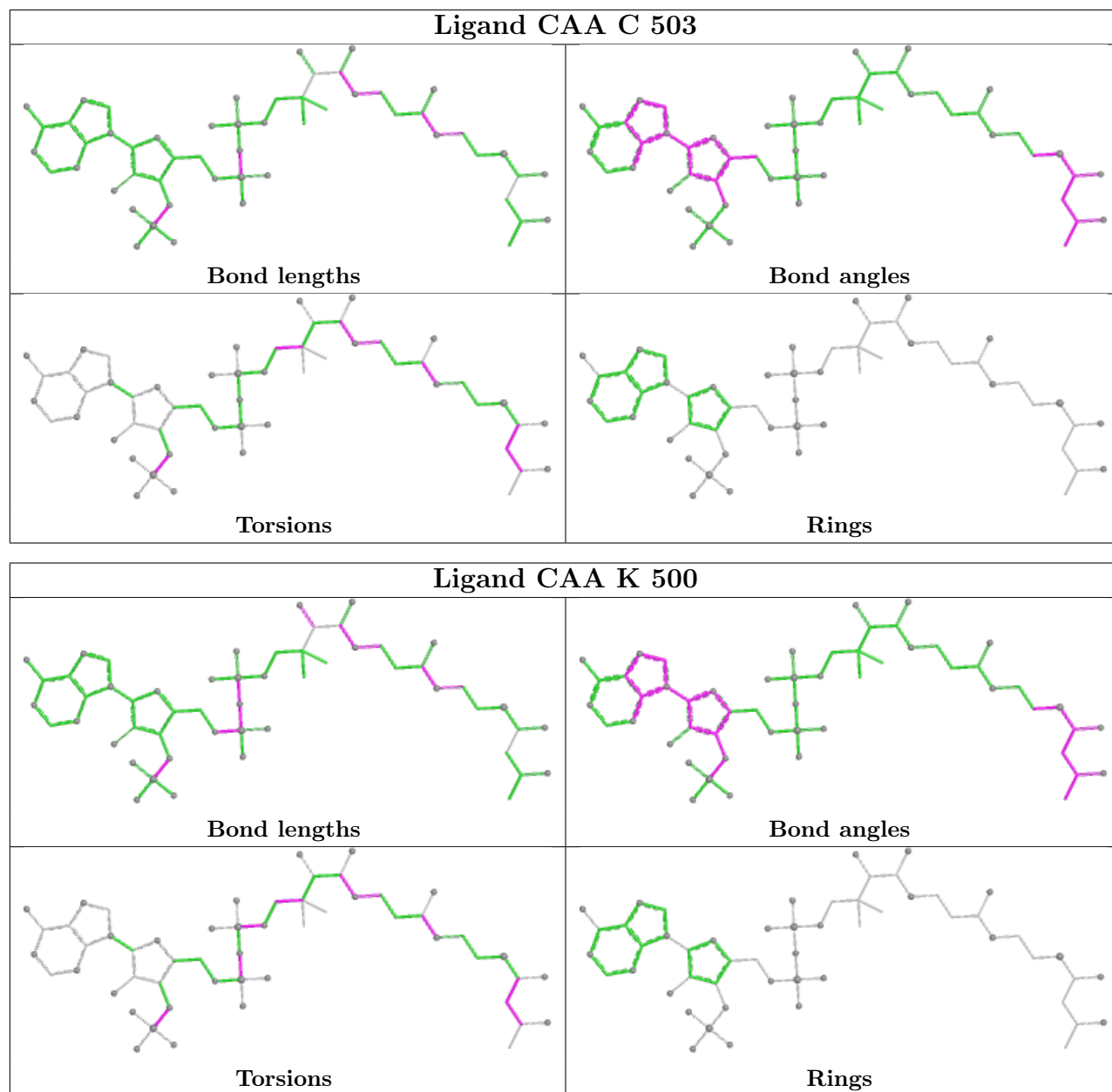
12 monomers are involved in 39 short contacts:

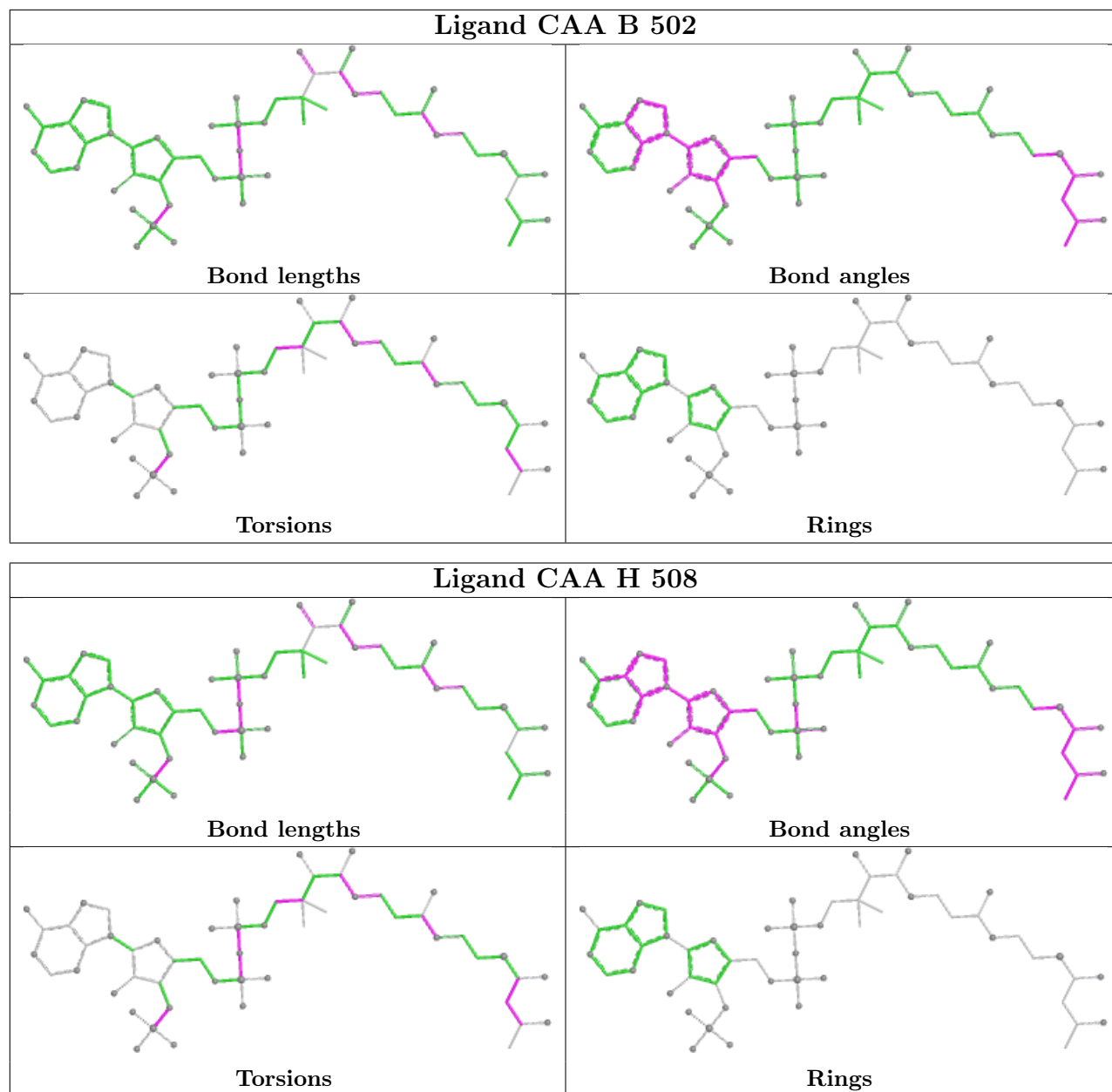
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	G	507	CAA	4	0
2	F	506	CAA	3	0
2	C	503	CAA	9	0
2	K	500	CAA	8	0
2	B	502	CAA	2	0
2	H	508	CAA	3	0
2	E	505	CAA	1	0
2	J	510	CAA	1	0
2	D	504	CAA	3	0
2	I	509	CAA	2	0
2	A	501	CAA	1	0
2	L	511	CAA	2	0

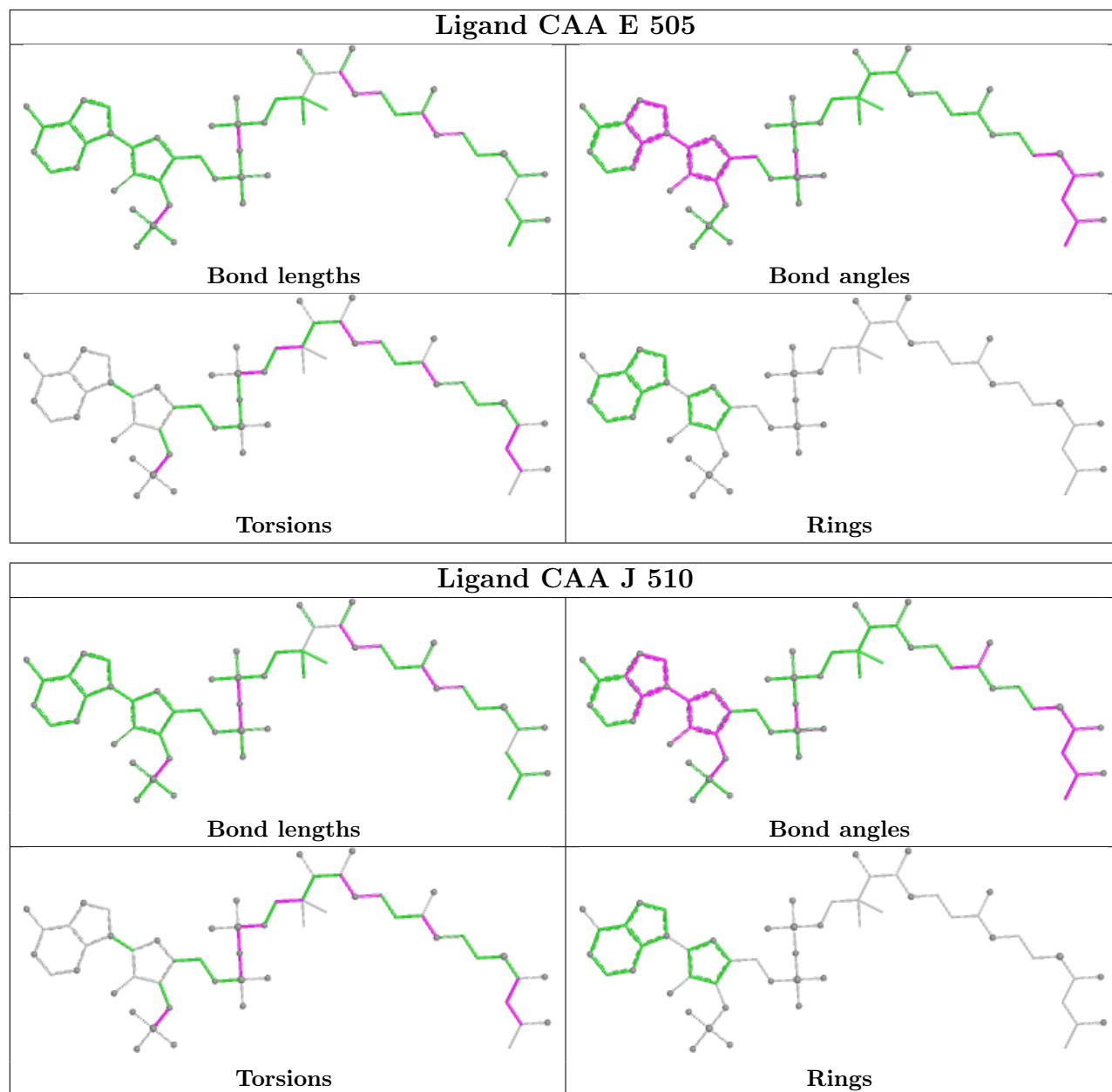
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths,

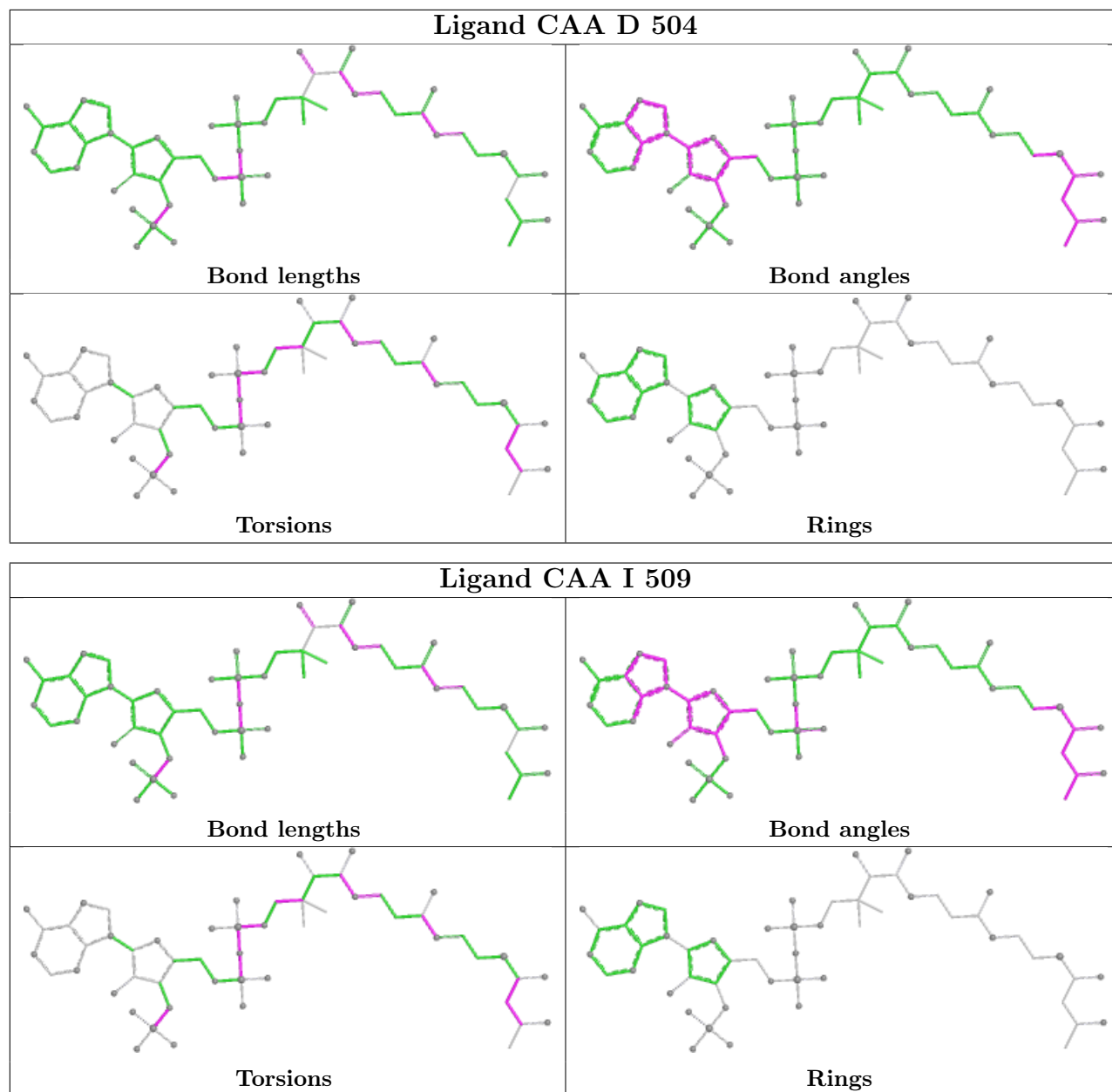
bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

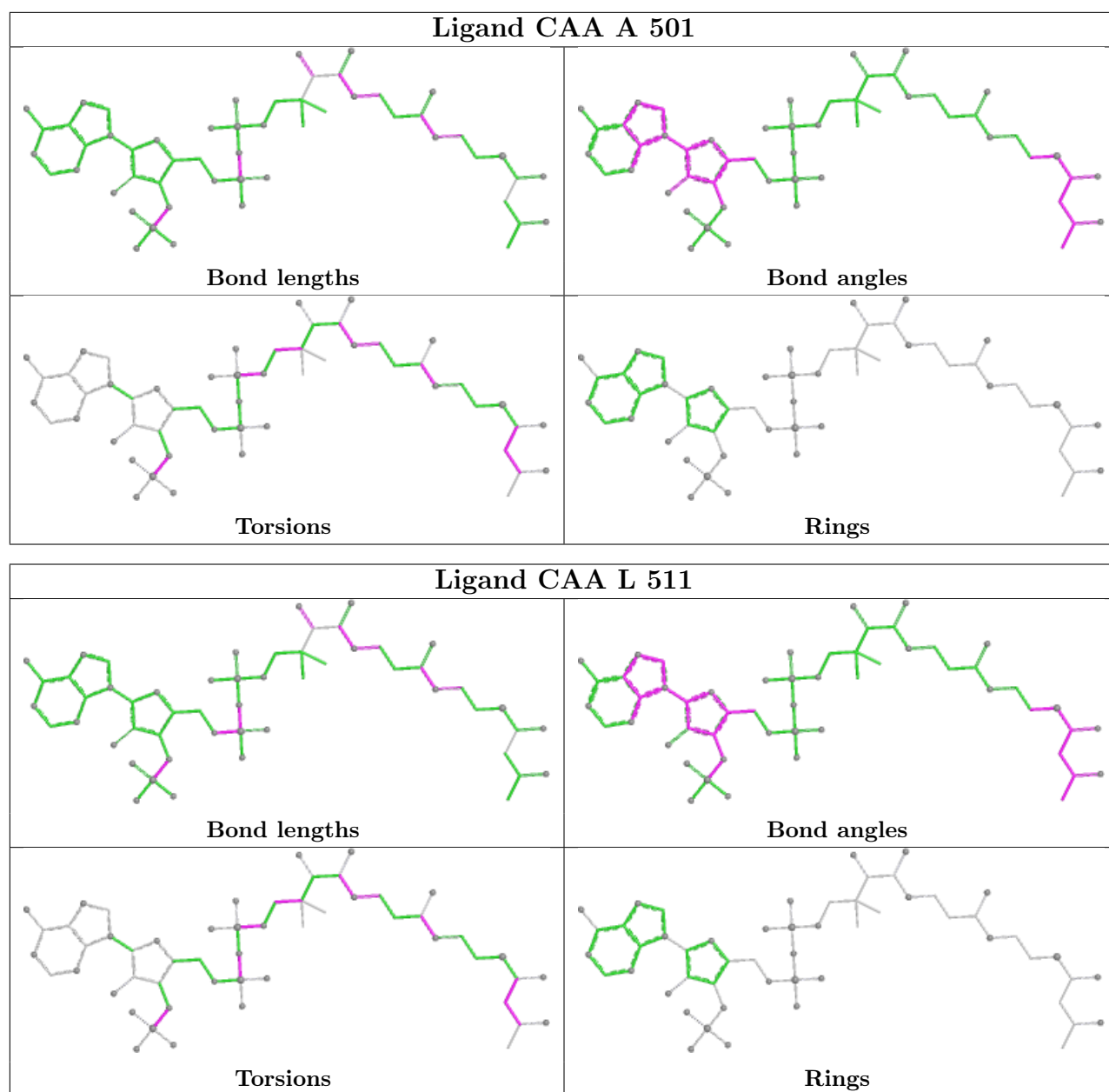












5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.