



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 01:14 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3Q8M / pdb_00003q8m
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Flap Endonuclease FEN1 (D181A) in complex with substrate 5'-flap DNA and K⁺
Authors : Tsutakawa, S.E.; Classen, S.; Chapados, B.R.; Arvai, A.; Finger, D.L.; Guenther, G.; Tomlinson, C.G.; Thompson, P.; Sarker, A.H.; Shen, B.; Cooper, P.K.; Grasby, J.A.; Tainer, J.A.
Deposited on : 2011-01-06
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

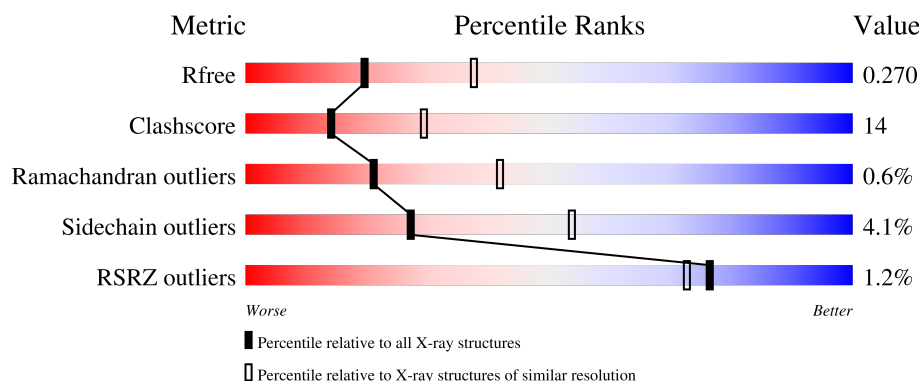
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	341	72% 25% ..
1	B	341	71% 26% ..
2	D	18	56% 44%
2	G	18	67% 33%
3	E	12	42% 58%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	H	12	8% 50% 50%
4	F	7	100%
4	I	7	100%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6859 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Flap endonuclease 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	335	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2627	1655	458	499	15			
1	B	334	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2624	1653	458	498	15			

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	181	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P39748
A	337	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
A	338	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
A	339	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
A	340	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
A	341	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
A	342	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
B	181	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P39748
B	337	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
B	338	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
B	339	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
B	340	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
B	341	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P39748
B	342	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P39748

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*AP*CP*TP*CP*TP*GP*CP*CP*TP*CP*AP*AP*GP*AP*CP*GP*GP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	18	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			363	174	66	106	17			
2	G	18	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			363	174	66	106	17			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	18	DT	-	expression tag	PDB 3Q8M
G	18	DT	-	expression tag	PDB 3Q8M

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*TP*TP*GP*AP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*AP*GP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	12	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			249	119	49	70	11			
3	H	12	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			249	119	49	70	11			

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*AP*CP*CP*GP*TP*CP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	F	7	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			136	66	24	40	6			
4	I	7	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			136	66	24	40	6			

- Molecule 5 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		
5	B	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	37	Total	O	0	0
			37	37		
6	B	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		
6	D	8	Total	O	0	0
			8	8		
6	E	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
6	F	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	G	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
6	H	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

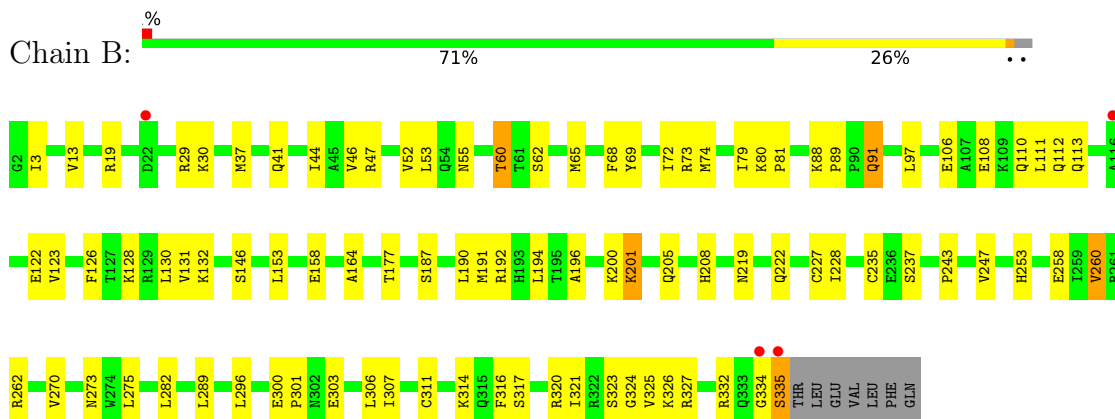
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

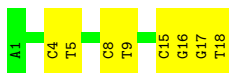
• Molecule 1: Flap endonuclease 1



• Molecule 1: Flap endonuclease 1



• Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(*AP*CP*TP*CP*TP*GP*CP*CP*TP*CP*AP*AP*GP*AP*CP*GP*GP*T)-3')



• Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(*AP*CP*TP*CP*TP*GP*CP*CP*TP*CP*AP*AP*GP*AP*CP*GP*GP*T)-3')

Chain G:  67% 33%



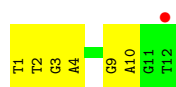
- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*TP*TP*GP*AP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*AP*GP*T)-3')

Chain E:  42% 58%



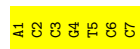
- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*TP*TP*GP*AP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*AP*GP*T)-3')

Chain H:  8% 50% 50%

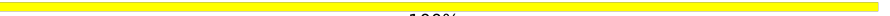


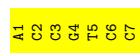
- Molecule 4: DNA (5'-D(*AP*CP*CP*GP*TP*CP*C)-3')

Chain F:  100%



- Molecule 4: DNA (5'-D(*AP*CP*CP*GP*TP*CP*C)-3')

Chain I:  100%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.52Å 94.94Å 104.52Å 90.00° 105.06° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	100.93 – 2.60 100.93 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.3 (100.93-2.60) 99.7 (100.93-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.11 (at 2.62Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , 0.272 0.215 , 0.270	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1676 reflections (4.85%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.537	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 71.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.029 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6859	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	86.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.35% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
K

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.51	0/2672	0.84	0/3596
1	B	0.53	0/2669	0.82	0/3591
2	D	0.34	0/406	0.94	0/624
2	G	0.29	0/406	0.96	0/624
3	E	0.27	0/280	0.89	0/432
3	H	0.30	0/280	0.95	0/432
4	F	0.33	0/151	0.87	0/230
4	I	0.20	0/151	0.82	0/230
All	All	0.48	0/7015	0.86	0/9759

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2627	0	2639	66	0
1	B	2624	0	2638	65	0
2	D	363	0	204	14	0
2	G	363	0	204	6	0
3	E	249	0	137	15	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	H	249	0	137	15	0
4	F	136	0	80	17	0
4	I	136	0	80	6	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	37	0	0	5	0
6	B	55	0	0	2	0
6	D	8	0	0	1	0
6	E	5	0	0	0	0
6	F	1	0	0	0	0
6	G	2	0	0	0	0
6	H	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	6859	0	6119	183	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 183 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:H:3:DG:H2''	3:H:4:DA:H5'	1.42	1.01
3:E:3:DG:H2''	3:E:4:DA:H5'	1.42	1.01
3:H:2:DT:H2'	3:H:3:DG:H5''	1.59	0.83
3:E:2:DT:H2'	3:E:3:DG:H5''	1.61	0.81
2:D:18:DT:H3	4:F:1:DA:N6	1.80	0.78

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	333/341 (98%)	309 (93%)	21 (6%)	3 (1%)	14	30
1	B	332/341 (97%)	306 (92%)	25 (8%)	1 (0%)	36	58
All	All	665/682 (98%)	615 (92%)	46 (7%)	4 (1%)	21	42

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	201	LYS
1	A	335	SER
1	B	201	LYS
1	A	92	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	282/292 (97%)	272 (96%)	10 (4%)	32	59
1	B	282/292 (97%)	269 (95%)	13 (5%)	24	49
All	All	564/584 (97%)	541 (96%)	23 (4%)	27	54

5 of 23 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	112	GLN
1	B	158	GLU
1	B	146	SER
1	B	237	SER
1	A	237	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 15 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	281	GLN
1	B	273	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	41	GLN
1	B	281	GLN
1	B	214	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	335/341 (98%)	0.08	4 (1%) 76 73	38, 72, 138, 213	0
1	B	334/341 (97%)	0.05	4 (1%) 76 73	35, 71, 138, 214	0
2	D	18/18 (100%)	0.46	0 100 100	67, 106, 140, 151	0
2	G	18/18 (100%)	0.71	0 100 100	77, 110, 148, 157	0
3	E	12/12 (100%)	0.34	0 100 100	86, 112, 126, 140	0
3	H	12/12 (100%)	0.76	1 (8%) 17 13	89, 117, 130, 139	0
4	F	7/7 (100%)	0.73	0 100 100	105, 114, 134, 134	0
4	I	7/7 (100%)	0.41	0 100 100	94, 112, 131, 134	0
All	All	743/756 (98%)	0.12	9 (1%) 76 73	35, 76, 138, 214	0

The worst 5 of 9 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	335	SER	3.6
1	B	335	SER	3.4
3	H	12	DT	2.3
1	B	334	GLY	2.2
1	B	116	ALA	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
5	K	A	1102	1/1	0.60	0.21	134,134,134,134	0
5	K	B	1101	1/1	0.87	0.17	98,98,98,98	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.