



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 08:21 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7QGT / pdb_00007qgt
Title : Crystal structure of human cystathionine beta-synthase (delta516-525) in complex with AOAA.
Authors : Hutchin, A.; Kopec, J.; Majtan, T.; Zuhra, K.; Szabo, C.
Deposited on : 2021-12-10
Resolution : 2.69 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

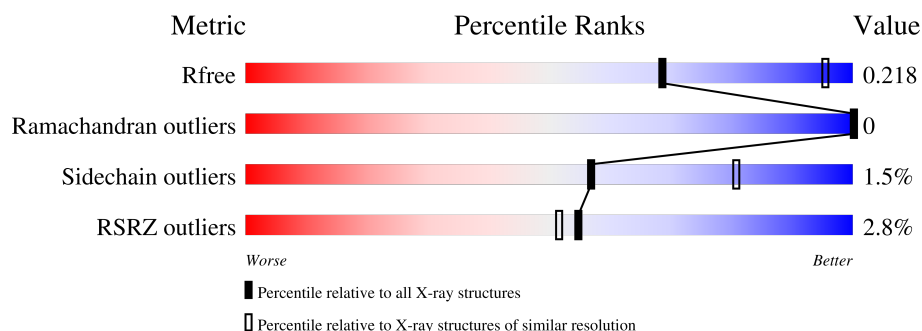
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.69 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3538 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3778 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3778 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3538 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	563	2% 87% • 11%
1	B	563	2% 88% • 11%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8043 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cystathionine beta-synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	500	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3877	2452	677	726	22			
1	B	500	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3877	2452	677	726	22			

There are 64 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-21	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P35520
A	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-12	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-11	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-10	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-9	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-7	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-5	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-4	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-3	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	-1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P35520

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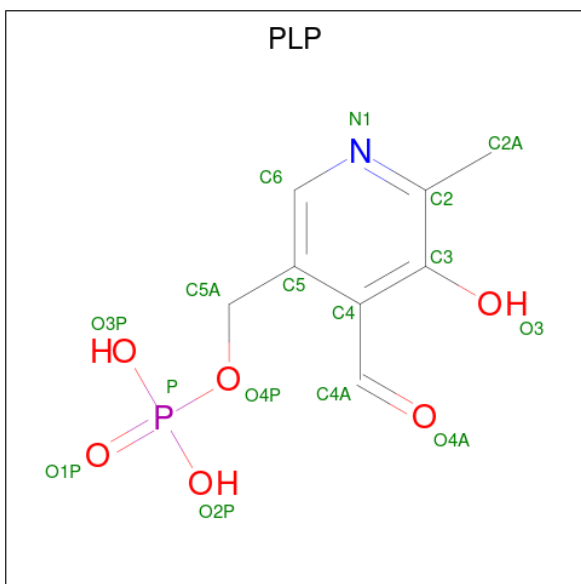
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	GLY	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P35520
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P35520
B	-21	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P35520
B	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-12	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-11	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-10	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-9	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-7	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-5	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-4	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-3	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	-1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35520
B	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	GLY	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P35520
B	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P35520

- Molecule 2 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (CCD ID: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



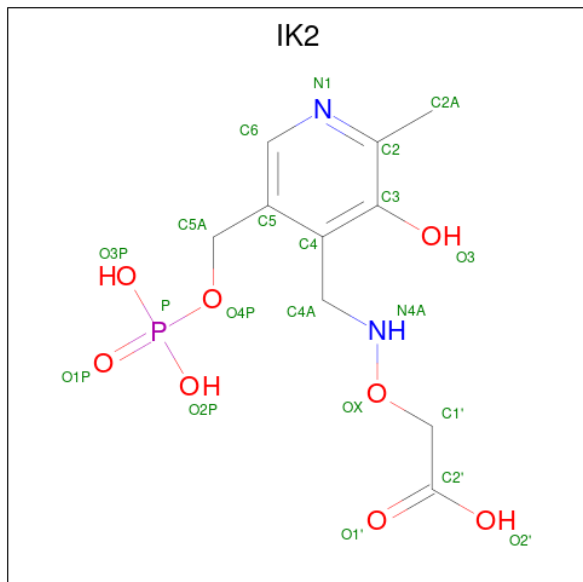
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
2	B	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 3 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PLP) (formula: $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_6\text{P}$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		

- Molecule 4 is 4'-DEOXY-4'-ACETYLYAMINO-PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: IK2) (formula: C₁₀H₁₅N₂O₈P) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			21	10	2	8	1		

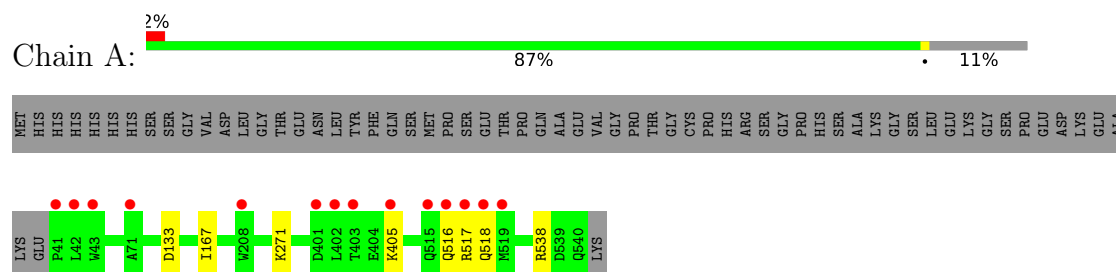
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	89	Total O 89 89	0	0
5	B	78	Total O 78 78	0	0

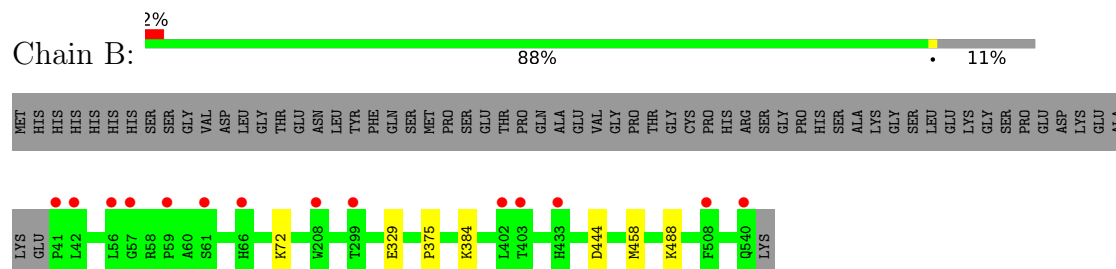
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Cystathionine beta-synthase



- Molecule 1: Cystathionine beta-synthase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	125.55Å 134.57Å 169.29Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	55.97 – 2.69 55.97 – 2.69	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	55.9 (55.97-2.69) 55.9 (55.97-2.69)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.85 (at 2.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.8	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.208 , 0.242 (Not available) , 0.218	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1090 reflections (4.86%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.279	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 45.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	8043	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PLP, HEM, IK2

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.60	0/3951	0.97	1/5351 (0.0%)
1	B	0.58	0/3951	0.99	1/5351 (0.0%)
All	All	0.59	0/7902	0.98	2/10702 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	133	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.96	118.56	112.60
1	B	375	PRO	N-CA-C	5.00	120.10	113.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

Due to software issues we are unable to calculate clashes - this section is therefore empty.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	498/563 (88%)	483 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	498/563 (88%)	484 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	996/1126 (88%)	967 (97%)	29 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	423/476 (89%)	416 (98%)	7 (2%)	53	79
1	B	423/476 (89%)	417 (99%)	6 (1%)	59	82
All	All	846/952 (89%)	833 (98%)	13 (2%)	57	81

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	167	ILE
1	A	271	LYS
1	A	405	LYS
1	A	516	GLN
1	A	517	ARG
1	A	518	GLN
1	A	538	ARG
1	B	72	LYS
1	B	329	GLU
1	B	384	LYS
1	B	444	ASP
1	B	458	MET
1	B	488	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	66	HIS
1	A	222	GLN
1	B	489	GLN
1	B	531	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	HEM	A	1000	1	50,50,50	1.20	5 (10%)	67,82,82	0.65	1 (1%)
3	PLP	A	1001	1	15,15,16	0.60	0	21,22,23	0.74	0
2	HEM	B	1000	1	50,50,50	1.22	5 (10%)	67,82,82	0.61	0
4	IK2	B	1001	-	19,21,21	0.64	0	24,29,29	0.96	1 (4%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEM	A	1000	1	-	8/14/54/54	-
3	PLP	A	1001	1	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
2	HEM	B	1000	1	-	6/14/54/54	-
4	IK2	B	1001	-	-	3/11/13/13	0/1/1/1

All (10) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	1000	HEM	FE-ND	3.59	2.06	1.94
2	A	1000	HEM	FE-NB	3.56	2.05	1.94
2	A	1000	HEM	FE-ND	3.49	2.05	1.94
2	B	1000	HEM	FE-NB	3.46	2.05	1.94
2	A	1000	HEM	FE-NA	3.37	2.06	1.95
2	B	1000	HEM	FE-NA	3.25	2.05	1.95
2	A	1000	HEM	FE-NC	3.12	2.05	1.95
2	B	1000	HEM	FE-NC	3.12	2.05	1.95
2	B	1000	HEM	C1B-NB	-2.47	1.36	1.40
2	A	1000	HEM	C1B-NB	-2.44	1.36	1.40

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	1001	IK2	O4P-C5A-C5	3.33	115.59	109.36
2	A	1000	HEM	CAA-C2A-C1A	2.33	129.49	124.94

There are no chirality outliers.

All (17) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1000	HEM	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB
2	A	1000	HEM	C2C-C3C-CAC-CBC
2	B	1000	HEM	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB
2	B	1000	HEM	C2C-C3C-CAC-CBC
2	B	1000	HEM	C4C-C3C-CAC-CBC
4	B	1001	IK2	OX-C1'-C2'-O1'
4	B	1001	IK2	OX-C1'-C2'-O2'
2	A	1000	HEM	C4B-C3B-CAB-CBB
2	A	1000	HEM	C4C-C3C-CAC-CBC
4	B	1001	IK2	C3-C4-C4A-N4A
2	B	1000	HEM	C4B-C3B-CAB-CBB
2	A	1000	HEM	C3D-CAD-CBD-CGD

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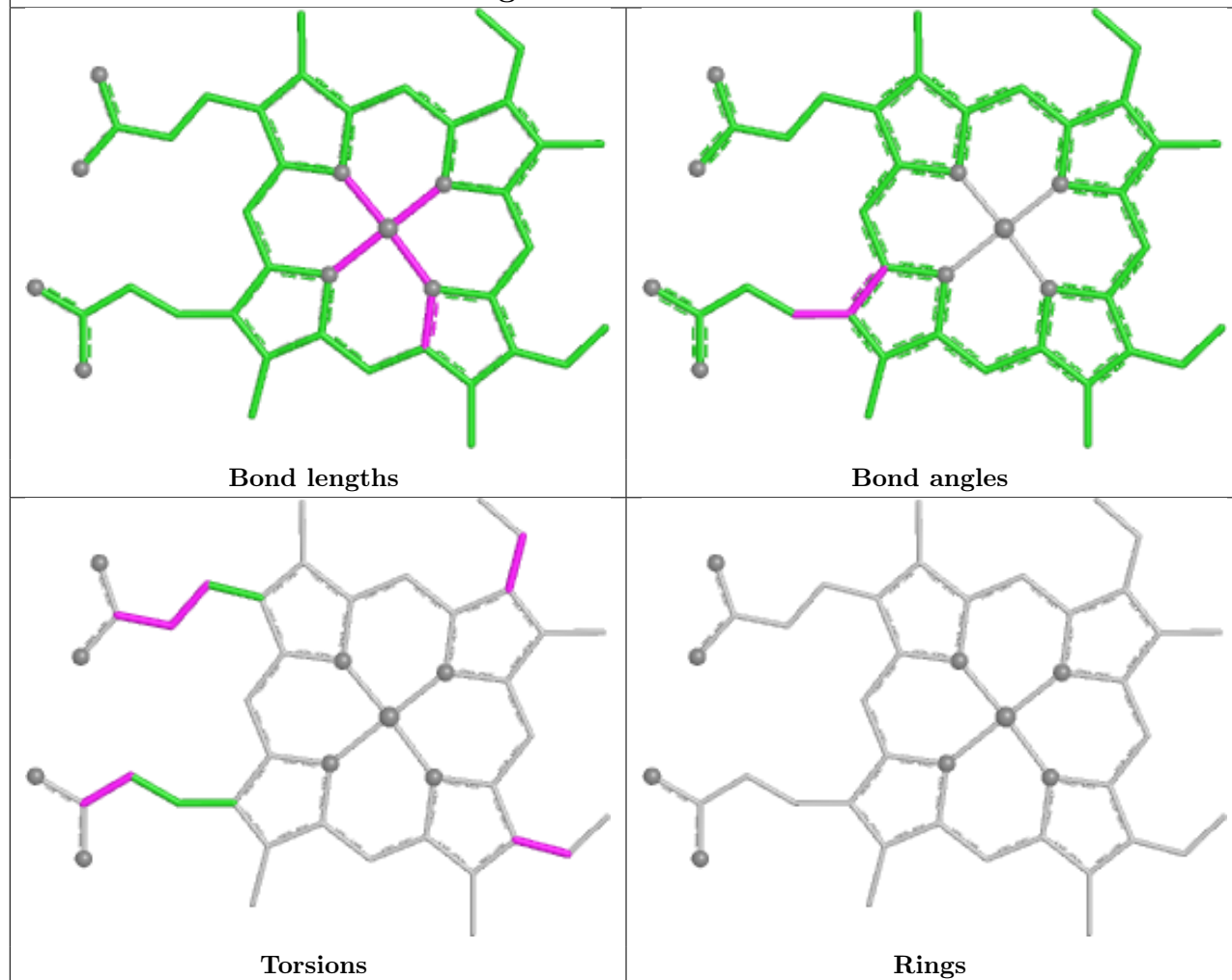
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1000	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D
2	A	1000	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D
2	B	1000	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A
2	B	1000	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A
2	A	1000	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A

There are no ring outliers.

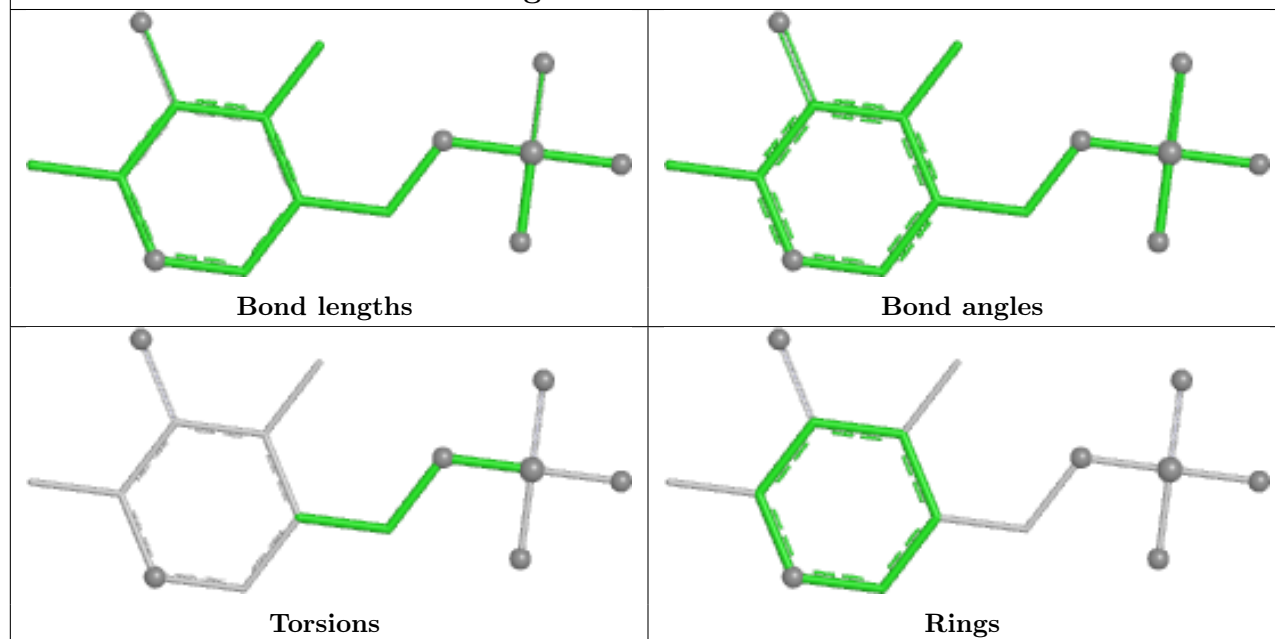
No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

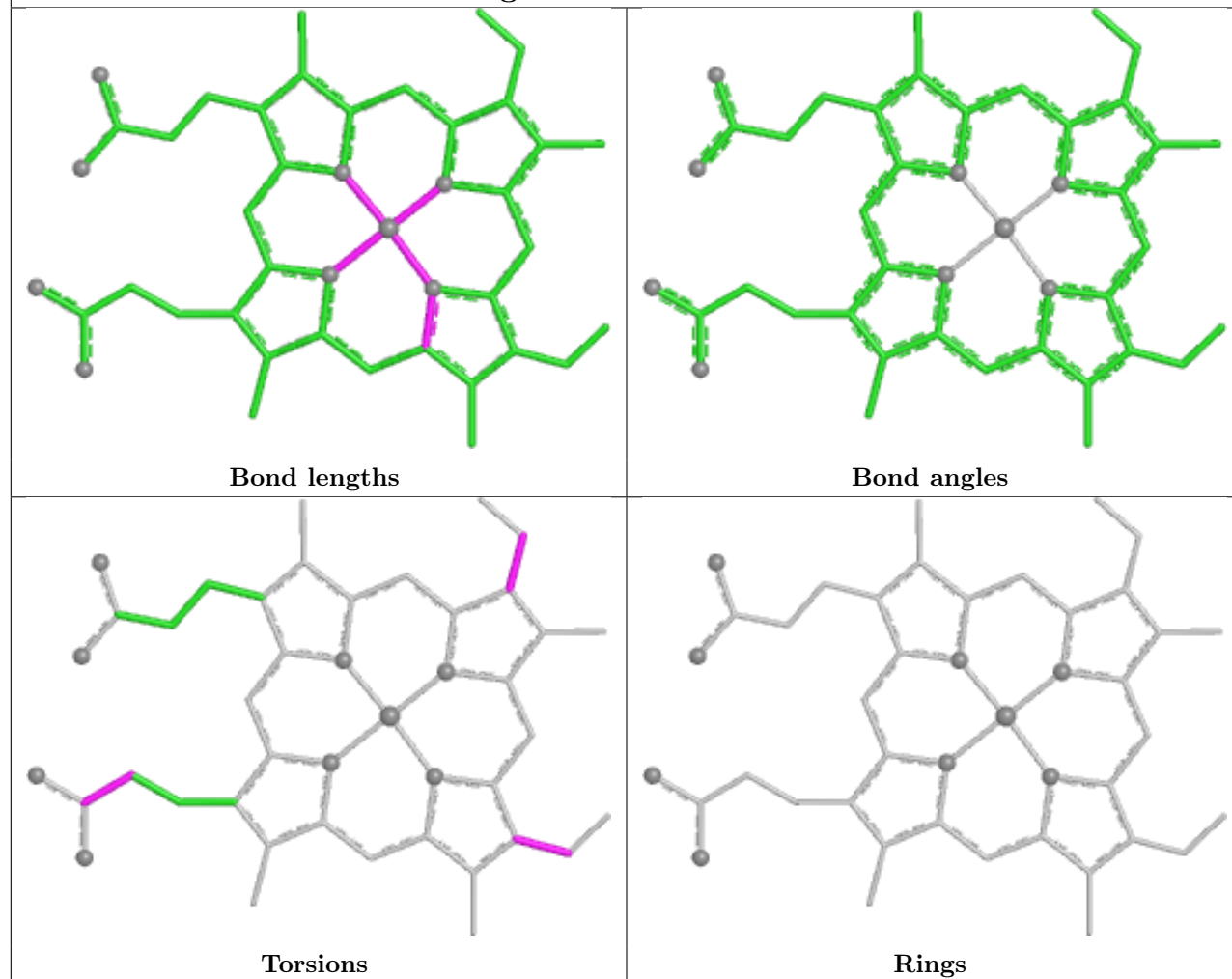
Ligand HEM A 1000

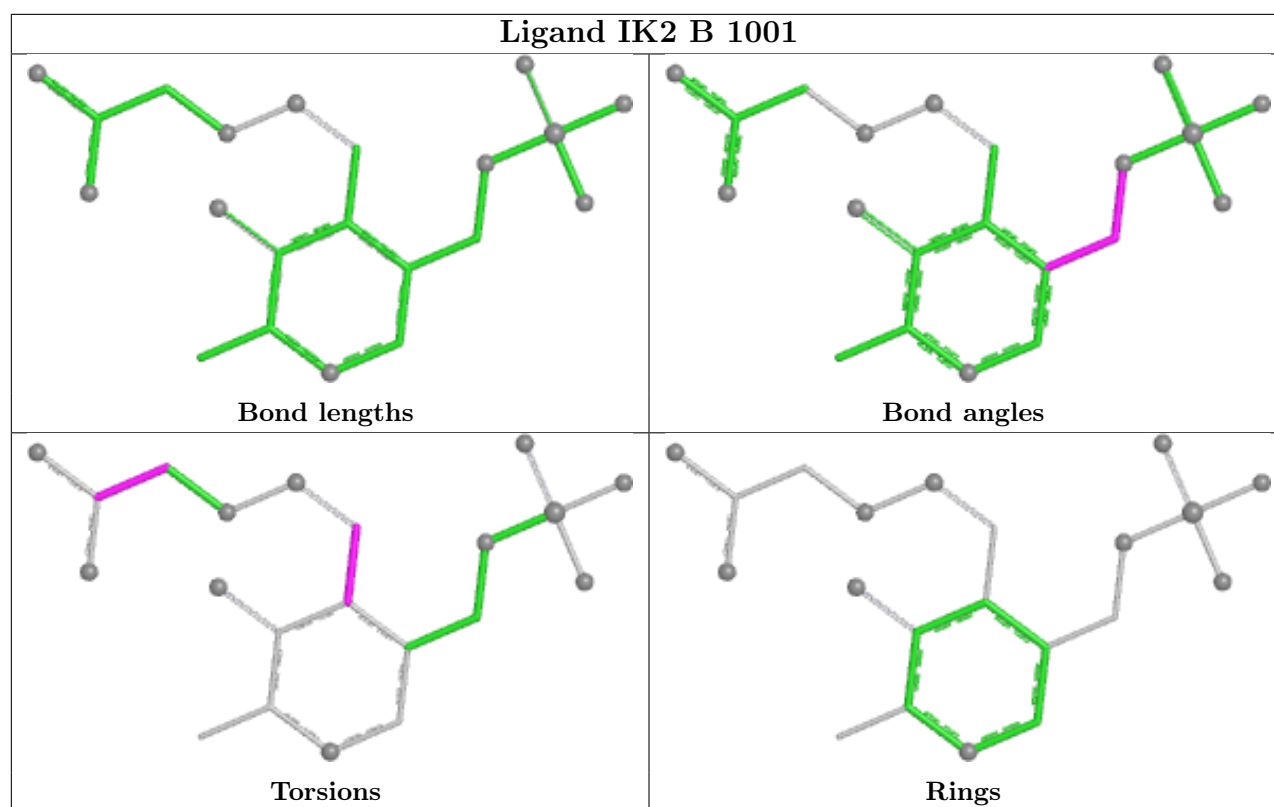


Ligand PLP A 1001



Ligand HEM B 1000





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	500/563 (88%)	0.09	14 (2%) 55 51	26, 46, 80, 100	0
1	B	500/563 (88%)	0.21	14 (2%) 55 51	25, 51, 88, 115	0
All	All	1000/1126 (88%)	0.15	28 (2%) 55 51	25, 49, 82, 115	0

All (28) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	402	LEU	4.7
1	B	42	LEU	4.2
1	B	57	GLY	3.4
1	B	56	LEU	3.3
1	A	208	TRP	3.2
1	B	402	LEU	3.0
1	A	42	LEU	3.0
1	A	518	GLN	2.9
1	A	41	PRO	2.9
1	A	515	GLN	2.9
1	B	59	PRO	2.8
1	B	41	PRO	2.8
1	A	403	THR	2.6
1	B	299	THR	2.5
1	B	208	TRP	2.5
1	A	519	MET	2.5
1	A	517	ARG	2.5
1	B	508	PHE	2.5
1	A	71	ALA	2.4
1	A	401	ASP	2.3
1	A	43	TRP	2.3
1	B	66	HIS	2.3
1	B	61	SER	2.2
1	B	540	GLN	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	433	HIS	2.0
1	A	405	LYS	2.0
1	B	403	THR	2.0
1	A	516	GLN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

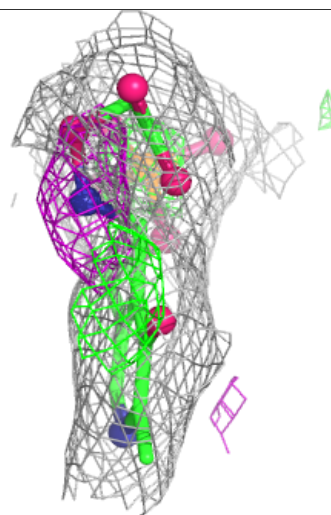
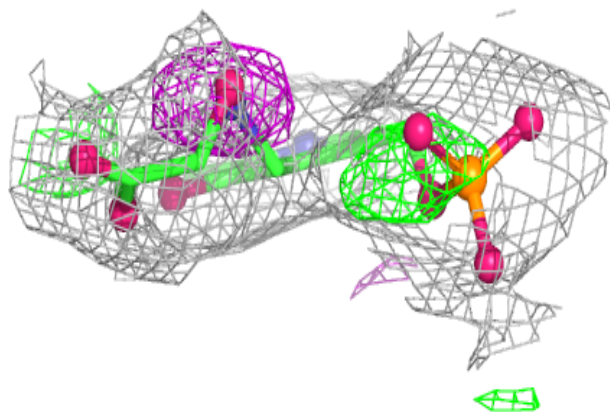
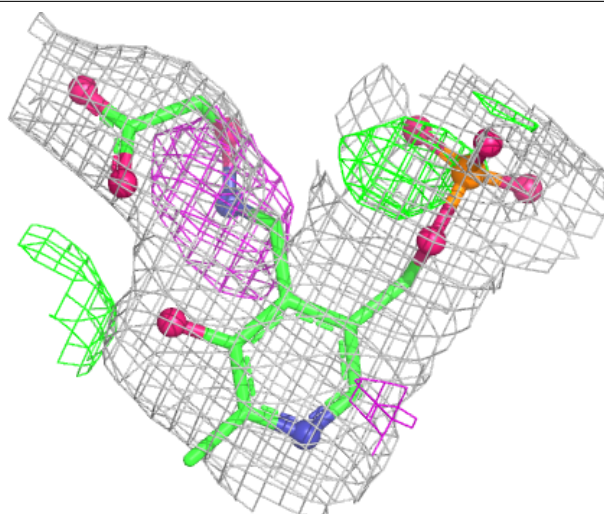
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	IK2	B	1001	21/21	0.92	0.13	42,46,50,50	0
2	HEM	B	1000	43/43	0.95	0.13	66,69,71,72	0
2	HEM	A	1000	43/43	0.96	0.12	58,59,61,62	0
3	PLP	A	1001	15/16	0.97	0.07	32,35,36,38	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

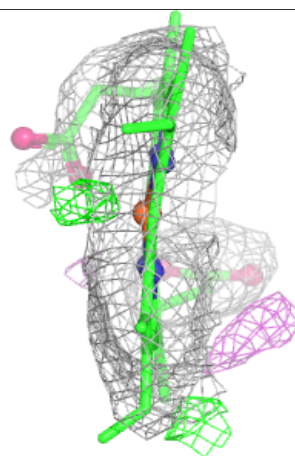
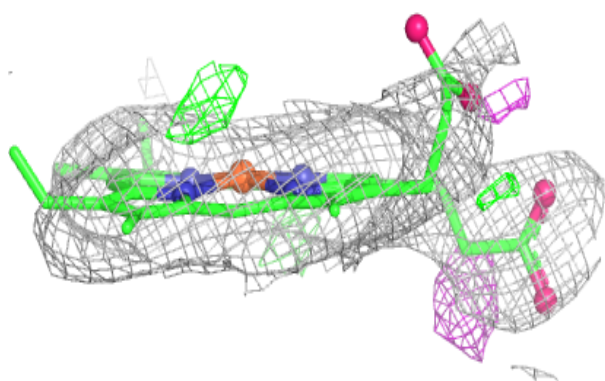
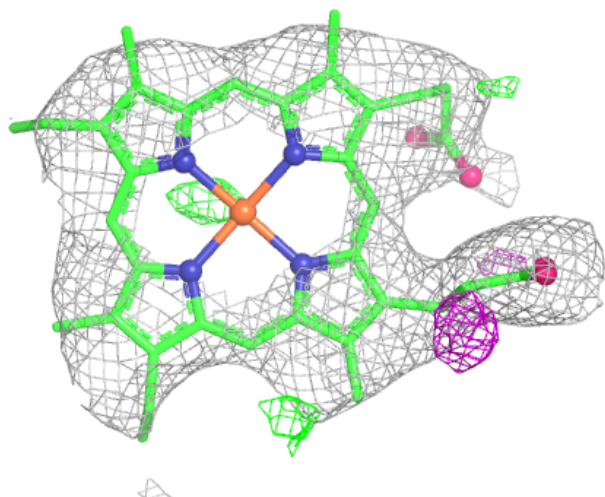
Electron density around IK2 B 1001:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



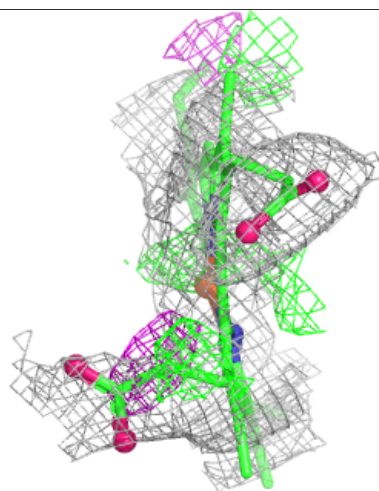
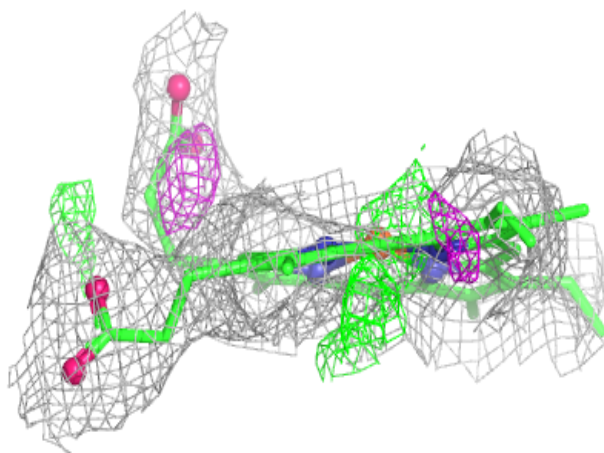
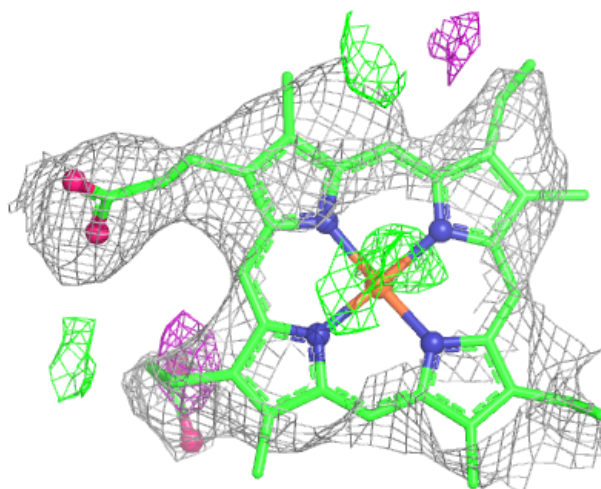
Electron density around HEM B 1000:

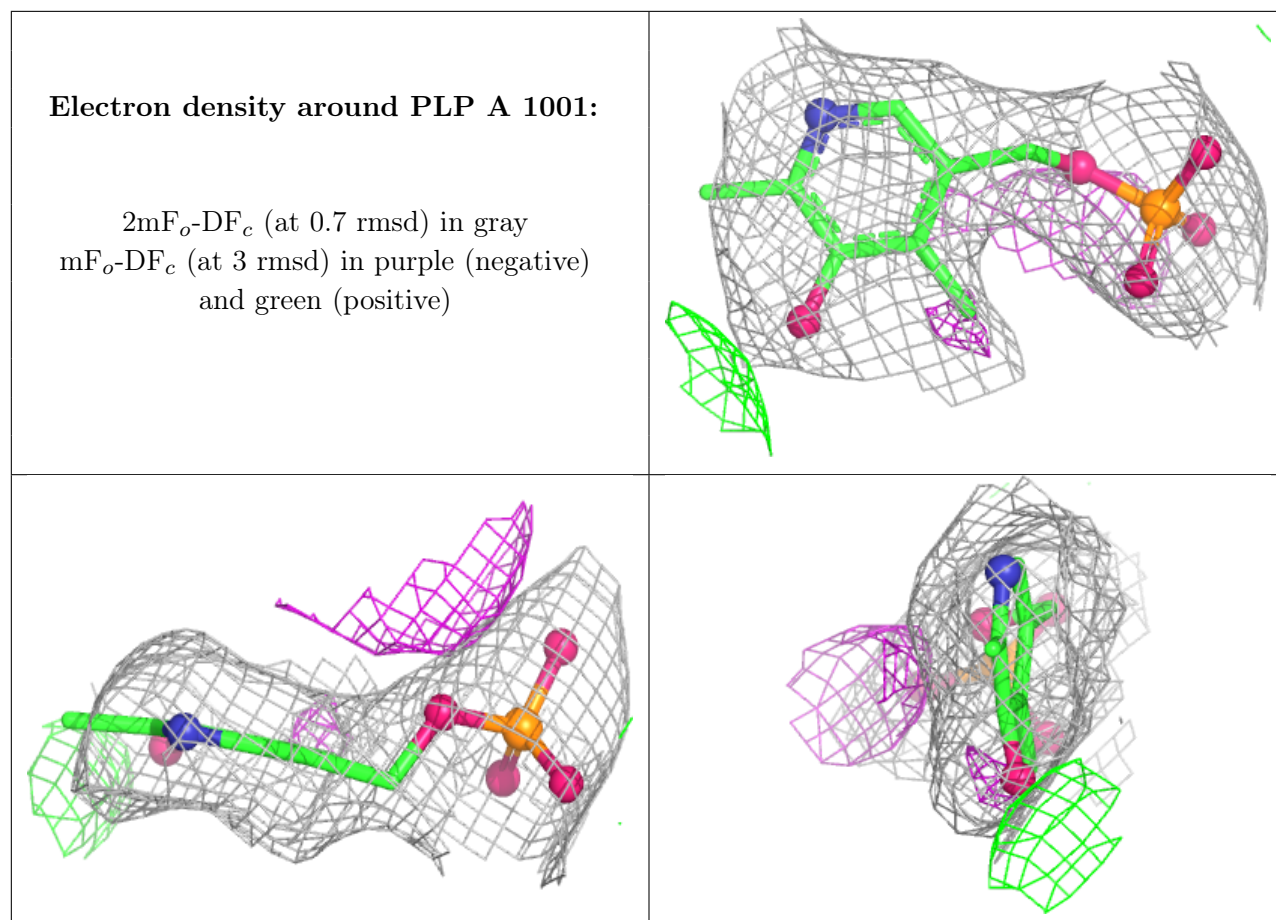
$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around HEM A 1000:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.