



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 01:56 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3QHE / pdb_00003qhe
Title : Crystal structure of the complex between the armadillo repeat domain of adenomatous polyposis coli and the tyrosine-rich domain of Sam68
Authors : Morishita, E.C.J.; Murayama, K.; Kato-Murayama, M.; Ishizuku-Katsura, Y.; Tomabechei, Y.; Terada, T.; Handa, N.; Shirouzu, M.; Akiyama, T.; Yokoyama, S.; RIKEN Structural Genomics/Proteomics Initiative (RSGI)
Deposited on : 2011-01-25
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

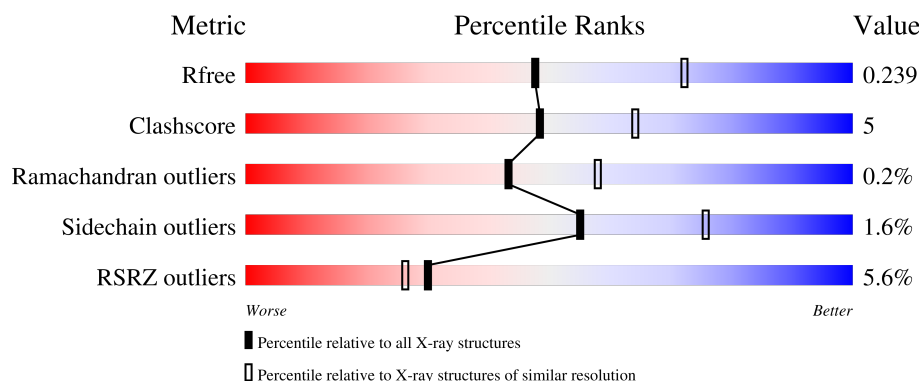
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	337	4% 84% 11% • •
1	C	337	5% 82% 12% 6%
2	B	55	9% 15% 82% •
2	D	55	2% 18% 80% •

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5362 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Adenomatous polyposis coli protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	323	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2491	1551	449	466	25			
1	C	318	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2428	1518	431	455	24			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called KH domain-containing, RNA-binding, signal transduction-associated protein 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	10	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			86	56	10	20			
2	D	11	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			95	61	12	22			

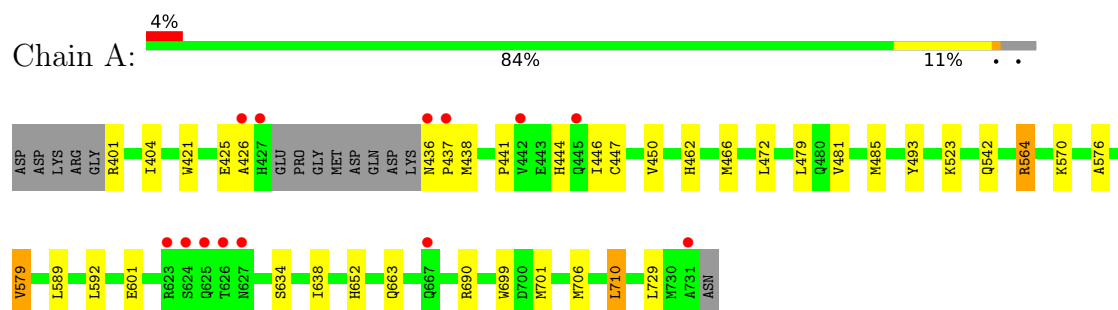
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	134	Total	O	0	0
			134	134		
3	B	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
3	C	113	Total	O	0	0
			113	113		
3	D	10	Total	O	0	0
			10	10		

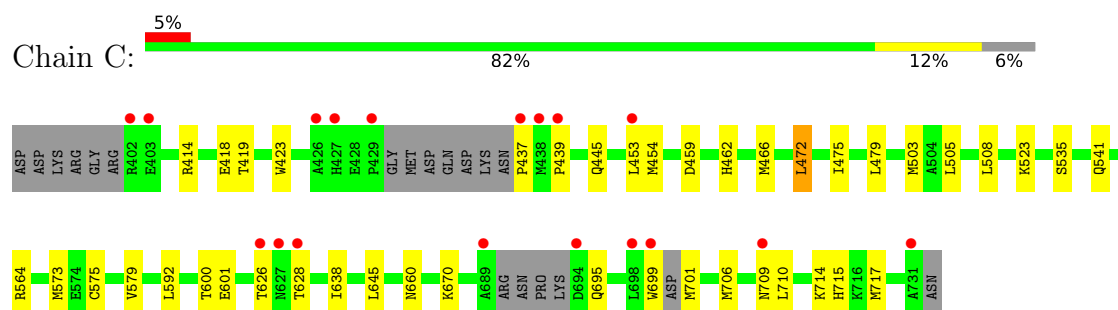
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

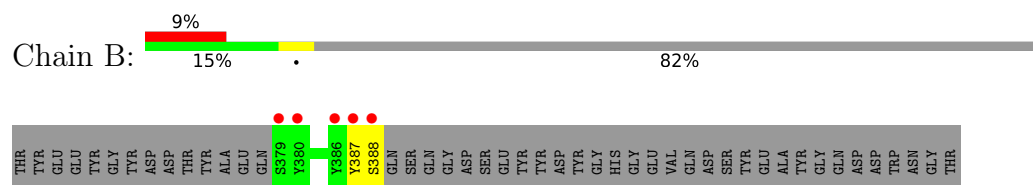
- Molecule 1: Adenomatous polyposis coli protein



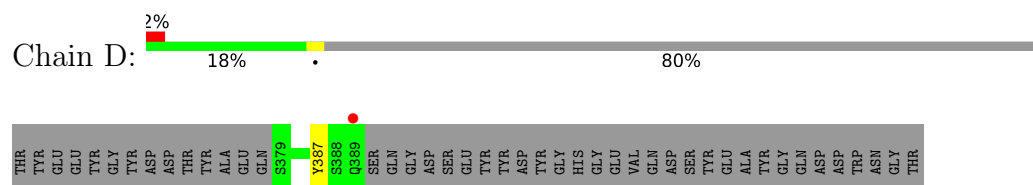
- Molecule 1: Adenomatous polyposis coli protein



- Molecule 2: KH domain-containing, RNA-binding, signal transduction-associated protein 1



- Molecule 2: KH domain-containing, RNA-binding, signal transduction-associated protein 1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	148.22Å 148.22Å 63.38Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	64.18 – 2.40 64.18 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (64.18-2.40) 100.0 (64.18-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.84 (at 2.40Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0102	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.187 , 0.230 0.201 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1578 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.041	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 40.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5362	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.24% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.65	2/2525 (0.1%)	0.85	0/3412
1	C	0.99	2/2461 (0.1%)	0.96	3/3327 (0.1%)
2	B	0.73	0/89	0.87	0/119
2	D	0.57	0/98	0.80	0/131
All	All	0.83	4/5173 (0.1%)	0.91	3/6989 (0.0%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	709	ASN	C-N	-28.10	0.91	1.33
1	C	710	LEU	C-N	-26.37	1.04	1.34
1	A	570	LYS	C-O	-6.05	1.17	1.24
1	A	564	ARG	C-O	-5.43	1.17	1.24

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	710	LEU	O-C-N	-19.66	101.26	122.10
1	C	710	LEU	CA-C-N	8.96	135.82	120.86
1	C	710	LEU	C-N-CA	8.96	135.82	120.86

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2491	0	2523	23	2
1	C	2428	0	2441	32	0
2	B	86	0	63	1	0
2	D	95	0	71	1	0
3	A	134	0	0	1	0
3	B	5	0	0	0	0
3	C	113	0	0	2	0
3	D	10	0	0	0	0
All	All	5362	0	5098	56	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (56) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:453:LEU:HD21	1:C:475:ILE:HD11	1.41	1.03
1:C:466:MET:CE	1:C:508:LEU:HD11	1.96	0.95
1:C:466:MET:HE2	1:C:508:LEU:HD11	1.50	0.94
1:C:699:TRP:O	1:C:701:MET:N	2.05	0.89
1:A:564:ARG:HH21	1:A:601:GLU:HB3	1.37	0.86
1:A:652:HIS:HD2	3:A:228:HOH:O	1.59	0.85
1:C:453:LEU:HD21	1:C:475:ILE:CD1	2.16	0.75
1:C:715:HIS:HE1	1:C:717:MET:HB2	1.54	0.72
1:A:564:ARG:NH2	1:A:601:GLU:HB3	2.05	0.71
1:A:446:ILE:O	1:A:450:VAL:HG23	1.91	0.71
1:A:592:LEU:HD23	1:A:638:ILE:HD13	1.76	0.68
1:C:453:LEU:CD2	1:C:475:ILE:HD11	2.22	0.67
1:A:401:ARG:HB3	1:A:404:ILE:HG22	1.77	0.66
1:A:421:TRP:O	1:A:425:GLU:HG2	1.99	0.63
1:C:592:LEU:HD23	1:C:638:ILE:HD13	1.82	0.62
1:C:715:HIS:CE1	1:C:717:MET:HB2	2.34	0.62
2:B:387:TYR:O	2:B:388:SER:C	2.45	0.60
1:C:575:CYS:O	1:C:579:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.60
1:C:423:TRP:CZ2	1:C:437:PRO:HA	2.37	0.58
1:C:466:MET:HE1	1:C:508:LEU:HD11	1.84	0.58
1:C:626:THR:HG22	1:C:626:THR:O	2.03	0.57
1:A:564:ARG:HE	1:A:601:GLU:CB	2.19	0.55
1:C:564:ARG:NH2	1:C:601:GLU:HG2	2.22	0.54
1:C:600:THR:HG23	1:C:645:LEU:HD11	1.90	0.54
1:A:663:GLN:HG3	1:A:701:MET:SD	2.48	0.53
1:A:441:PRO:HB2	1:A:493:TYR:HE2	1.73	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:535:SER:O	1:C:541:GLN:NE2	2.41	0.52
1:C:628:THR:HG21	3:C:245:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:564:ARG:HE	1:A:601:GLU:HB2	1.75	0.50
1:C:414:ARG:O	1:C:418:GLU:HG2	2.12	0.50
1:C:564:ARG:HH21	1:C:601:GLU:HG2	1.77	0.49
1:A:436:ASN:N	1:A:437:PRO:HD3	2.28	0.49
1:C:479:LEU:C	1:C:479:LEU:HD23	2.38	0.49
1:C:472:LEU:HD22	1:C:505:LEU:HD22	1.95	0.48
1:C:660:ASN:HD22	1:C:660:ASN:N	2.11	0.47
1:C:445:GLN:HA	3:C:153:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:C:453:LEU:CD2	1:C:475:ILE:CD1	2.88	0.46
1:C:670:LYS:HE3	1:C:706:MET:HE3	1.97	0.46
1:A:438:MET:HE1	1:A:485:MET:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:401:ARG:HD2	1:A:401:ARG:HA	1.56	0.45
1:A:479:LEU:HD23	1:A:479:LEU:C	2.42	0.45
1:C:454:MET:SD	1:C:503:MET:HE2	2.57	0.44
1:A:462:HIS:O	1:A:466:MET:HG3	2.18	0.44
1:A:444:HIS:HB2	1:A:446:ILE:HG12	2.01	0.43
1:C:419:THR:HG22	1:C:439:PRO:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:C:423:TRP:CE2	1:C:437:PRO:HA	2.53	0.43
1:C:573:MET:SD	1:C:592:LEU:HD21	2.59	0.43
1:A:589:LEU:HB3	1:A:634:SER:HB3	2.01	0.42
1:A:699:TRP:NE1	1:A:729:LEU:HB3	2.35	0.42
1:C:459:ASP:OD1	1:C:462:HIS:HD2	2.03	0.42
1:A:447:CYS:HB2	1:A:493:TYR:CZ	2.55	0.41
1:A:706:MET:O	1:A:710:LEU:CD2	2.67	0.41
1:C:503:MET:HG2	2:D:387:TYR:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:C:626:THR:O	1:C:626:THR:CG2	2.67	0.41
1:A:564:ARG:HE	1:A:601:GLU:HB3	1.84	0.40
1:A:523:LYS:HD3	1:A:523:LYS:HA	1.83	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:576:ALA:O	1:A:690:ARG:NH1[5_564]	1.99	0.21
1:A:579:VAL:O	1:A:690:ARG:NH2[5_564]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	319/337 (95%)	315 (99%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	50
1	C	310/337 (92%)	308 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	8/55 (14%)	6 (75%)	2 (25%)	0	100	100
2	D	9/55 (16%)	8 (89%)	1 (11%)	0	100	100
All	All	646/784 (82%)	637 (99%)	8 (1%)	1 (0%)	43	58

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	426	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	272/286 (95%)	267 (98%)	5 (2%)	51	73
1	C	263/286 (92%)	259 (98%)	4 (2%)	57	77
2	B	8/45 (18%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	9/45 (20%)	9 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	552/662 (83%)	543 (98%)	9 (2%)	55	76

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	472	LEU
1	A	481	VAL
1	A	542	GLN
1	A	579	VAL
1	A	710	LEU
1	C	472	LEU
1	C	523	LYS
1	C	695	GLN
1	C	714	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	436	ASN
1	A	507	ASN
1	A	542	GLN
1	A	652	HIS
1	C	444	HIS
1	C	462	HIS
1	C	660	ASN
1	C	695	GLN
1	C	709	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	C	2

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	C	710:LEU	C	711:ILE	N	1.05
1	C	709:ASN	C	710:LEU	N	0.91

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	323/337 (95%)	-0.13	13 (4%) 42 38	18, 28, 61, 87	0
1	C	318/337 (94%)	-0.02	18 (5%) 29 25	16, 30, 59, 111	0
2	B	10/55 (18%)	1.87	5 (50%) 0 0	35, 46, 70, 75	0
2	D	11/55 (20%)	-0.10	1 (9%) 15 12	18, 24, 45, 53	0
All	All	662/784 (84%)	-0.05	37 (5%) 30 26	16, 29, 61, 111	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	427	HIS	6.3
1	C	437	PRO	5.5
1	C	699	TRP	5.2
2	B	388	SER	4.8
1	C	731	ALA	4.7
1	C	627	ASN	4.6
1	C	438	MET	4.5
1	C	698	LEU	4.4
1	A	624	SER	4.1
1	C	439	PRO	4.1
2	B	387	TYR	4.0
2	B	380	TYR	4.0
1	C	402	ARG	3.8
1	C	429	PRO	3.5
2	B	379	SER	3.2
2	D	389	GLN	3.0
1	A	625	GLN	3.0
1	C	426	ALA	2.9
1	A	437	PRO	2.9
1	C	403	GLU	2.8
1	C	626	THR	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	628	THR	2.7
1	C	453	LEU	2.7
1	A	426	ALA	2.7
1	A	445	GLN	2.6
1	A	436	ASN	2.4
2	B	386	TYR	2.4
1	A	627	ASN	2.3
1	C	689	ALA	2.3
1	C	427	HIS	2.2
1	C	694	ASP	2.2
1	C	709	ASN	2.2
1	A	626	THR	2.2
1	A	667	GLN	2.2
1	A	442	VAL	2.2
1	A	731	ALA	2.1
1	A	623	ARG	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.