



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 11:24 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6QIM / pdb_00006qim
Title : Structure of AtPIP2;4
Authors : Schoebel, S.; Wang, H.
Deposited on : 2019-01-21
Resolution : 3.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

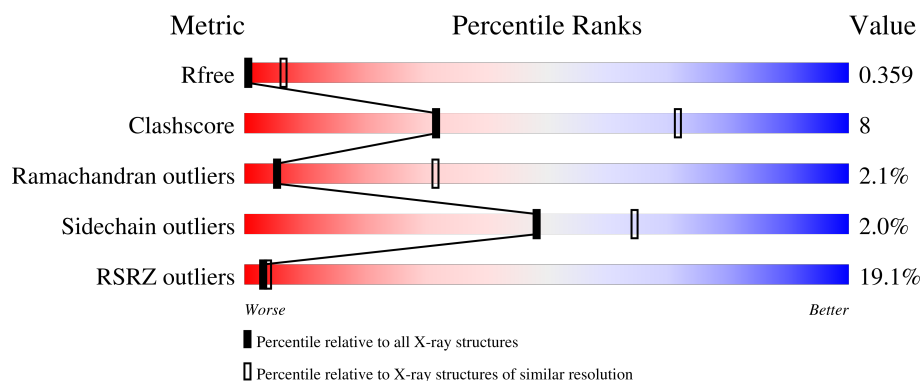
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1131 (3.80-3.60)
Clashscore	190562	1171 (3.80-3.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1129 (3.80-3.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (3.80-3.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1130 (3.80-3.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	259	
1	B	259	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 3649 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Probable aquaporin PIP2-4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	243	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1822	1200	302	312	8			
1	B	244	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1827	1203	303	313	8			

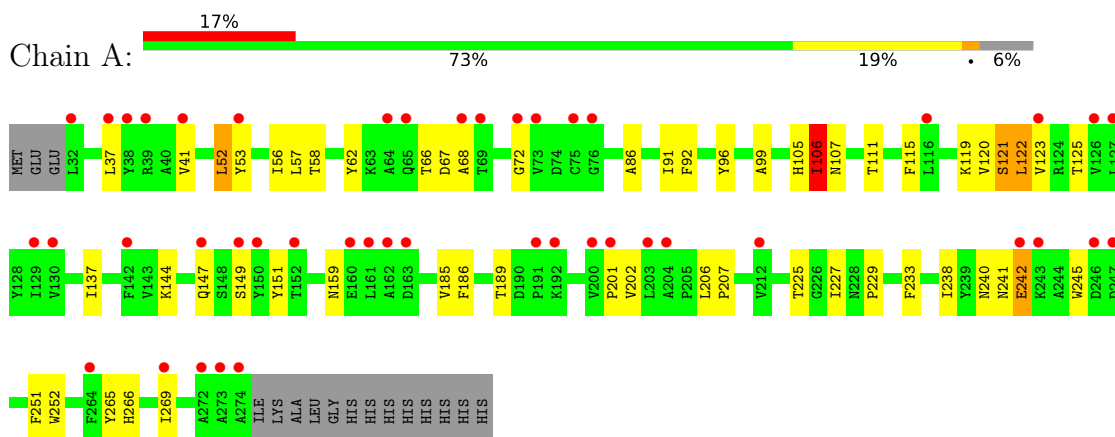
There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	280	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	281	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	282	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	283	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	284	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	285	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	286	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
A	287	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	280	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	281	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	282	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	283	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	284	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	285	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	286	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53
B	287	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9FF53

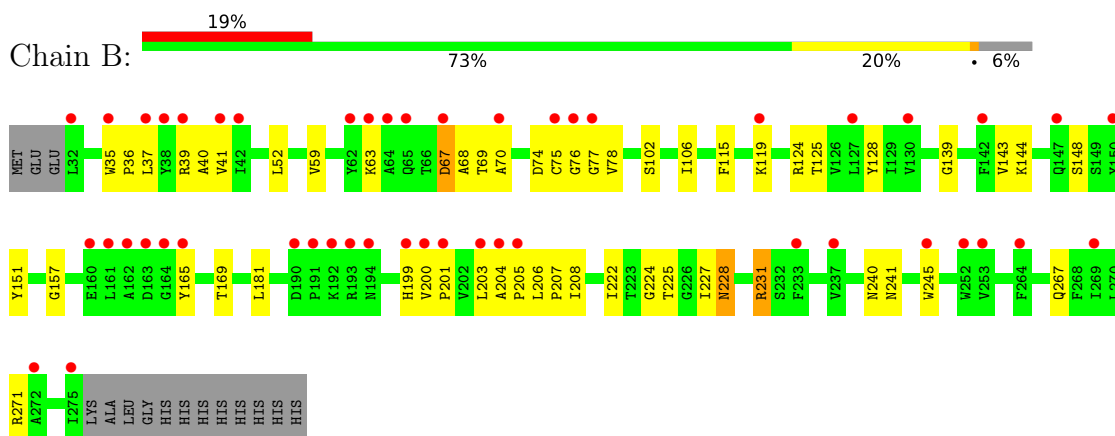
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Probable aquaporin PIP2-4



• Molecule 1: Probable aquaporin PIP2-4



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	218.99Å 218.99Å 100.64Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.64 – 3.70 48.64 – 3.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.4 (48.64-3.70) 98.3 (48.64-3.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.01 (at 3.67Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.328 , 0.356 0.334 , 0.359	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1544 reflections (9.85%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	137.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.639	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 124.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.86	EDS
Total number of atoms	3649	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	188.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.36	0/1871	0.83	0/2553
1	B	0.36	0/1876	0.86	4/2560 (0.2%)
All	All	0.36	0/3747	0.85	4/5113 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	67	ASP	CB-CA-C	-5.58	108.52	115.89
1	B	224	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.49	107.69	115.43
1	B	228	ASN	CA-C-N	5.31	124.95	119.05
1	B	228	ASN	C-N-CA	5.31	124.95	119.05

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1822	0	1838	31	0
1	B	1827	0	1840	30	0
All	All	3649	0	3678	59	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (59) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:67:ASP:OD2	1:A:72:GLY:N	2.33	0.61
1:A:115:PHE:HB2	1:A:125:THR:HG21	1.83	0.60
1:B:241:ASN:O	1:B:245:TRP:N	2.34	0.60
1:A:121:SER:O	1:A:123:VAL:N	2.35	0.59
1:A:96:TYR:OH	1:B:203:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.59
1:B:115:PHE:HB2	1:B:125:THR:HG21	1.85	0.59
1:B:165:TYR:HD2	1:B:169:THR:HG21	1.70	0.57
1:B:124:ARG:NH2	1:B:128:TYR:OH	2.42	0.53
1:B:157:GLY:O	1:B:231:ARG:NH2	2.42	0.53
1:A:159:ASN:HB3	1:A:251:PHE:CZ	2.46	0.51
1:B:35:TRP:HB3	1:B:36:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.49
1:A:111:THR:HG22	1:A:125:THR:HG22	1.95	0.48
1:B:203:LEU:HD23	1:B:204:ALA:O	2.14	0.48
1:B:52:LEU:HD11	1:B:231:ARG:HG2	1.94	0.48
1:A:241:ASN:OD1	1:A:242:GLU:N	2.47	0.47
1:B:267:GLN:O	1:B:271:ARG:HD2	2.15	0.47
1:A:147:GLN:O	1:A:149:SER:N	2.38	0.46
1:A:137:ILE:HD11	1:A:233:PHE:CE2	2.50	0.46
1:B:36:PRO:HA	1:B:39:ARG:HB2	1.96	0.46
1:A:240:ASN:OD1	1:A:245:TRP:NE1	2.36	0.46
1:B:40:ALA:HB1	1:B:102:SER:HA	1.97	0.46
1:A:58:THR:HG21	1:A:86:ALA:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:105:HIS:O	1:A:107:ASN:N	2.51	0.44
1:B:119:LYS:HE3	1:B:201:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.44
1:B:124:ARG:CZ	1:B:200:VAL:HG21	2.47	0.44
1:A:37:LEU:O	1:A:41:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.44
1:A:57:LEU:HD21	1:B:222:ILE:HD11	1.99	0.44
1:B:37:LEU:O	1:B:41:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.44
1:A:92:PHE:CD1	1:A:206:LEU:HA	2.52	0.44
1:B:67:ASP:HB3	1:B:68:ALA:H	1.55	0.43
1:A:62:TYR:CE2	1:A:66:THR:HG21	2.53	0.43
1:A:144:LYS:HE3	1:A:238:ILE:HG22	1.99	0.43
1:B:35:TRP:O	1:B:39:ARG:HB2	2.19	0.43
1:B:139:GLY:O	1:B:143:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.43
1:B:199:HIS:O	1:B:199:HIS:ND1	2.52	0.43
1:A:67:ASP:OD1	1:A:68:ALA:N	2.52	0.43
1:A:185:VAL:O	1:A:189:THR:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:119:LYS:HD3	1:A:201:PRO:HG2	2.01	0.42
1:A:144:LYS:HG2	1:A:151:TYR:CG	2.53	0.42
1:A:186:PHE:HB3	1:A:266:HIS:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:B:75:CYS:O	1:B:77:GLY:N	2.52	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:265:TYR:HD1	1:A:269:ILE:HD11	1.85	0.42
1:A:229:PRO:HB3	1:A:252:TRP:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:B:181:LEU:HD11	1:B:208:ILE:HG23	2.02	0.41
1:B:59:VAL:O	1:B:63:LYS:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:A:120:VAL:O	1:A:122:LEU:N	2.53	0.41
1:B:68:ALA:O	1:B:70:ALA:N	2.52	0.41
1:B:75:CYS:C	1:B:77:GLY:H	2.28	0.41
1:A:206:LEU:HB3	1:A:207:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:A:52:LEU:O	1:A:56:ILE:HG12	2.21	0.41
1:A:91:ILE:HD12	1:A:106:ILE:HG21	2.02	0.41
1:A:105:HIS:C	1:A:107:ASN:H	2.28	0.41
1:B:144:LYS:O	1:B:148:SER:N	2.53	0.41
1:B:74:ASP:O	1:B:76:GLY:N	2.42	0.41
1:B:206:LEU:HB3	1:B:207:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.40
1:B:228:ASN:HB3	1:B:231:ARG:HB3	2.03	0.40
1:A:99:ALA:HB1	1:A:202:VAL:HG23	2.03	0.40
1:A:106:ILE:HD12	1:A:106:ILE:HA	1.86	0.40
1:B:204:ALA:HA	1:B:205:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	241/259 (93%)	213 (88%)	23 (10%)	5 (2%)	5	31
1	B	242/259 (93%)	218 (90%)	19 (8%)	5 (2%)	5	31
All	All	483/518 (93%)	431 (89%)	42 (9%)	10 (2%)	5	31

All (10) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	106	ILE
1	A	122	LEU
1	B	69	THR
1	B	240	ASN
1	B	225	THR
1	A	121	SER
1	A	225	THR
1	A	227	ILE
1	B	151	TYR
1	B	227	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	179/193 (93%)	175 (98%)	4 (2%)	45	63
1	B	179/193 (93%)	176 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	67
All	All	358/386 (93%)	351 (98%)	7 (2%)	48	64

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	52	LEU
1	A	53	TYR
1	A	106	ILE
1	A	242	GLU
1	B	78	VAL
1	B	106	ILE
1	B	231	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	147	GLN
1	A	194	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	248	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	243/259 (93%)	0.96	45 (18%) 3 4	118, 170, 252, 305	0
1	B	244/259 (94%)	0.97	48 (19%) 3 3	121, 183, 266, 323	0
All	All	487/518 (94%)	0.96	93 (19%) 3 4	118, 176, 260, 323	0

All (93) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	163	ASP	6.9
1	A	126	VAL	6.5
1	B	194	ASN	6.2
1	B	38	TYR	5.9
1	B	204	ALA	5.8
1	A	269	ILE	5.8
1	A	68	ALA	4.9
1	A	243	LYS	4.7
1	A	69	THR	4.7
1	B	253	VAL	4.7
1	B	162	ALA	4.5
1	A	150	TYR	4.3
1	A	123	VAL	4.2
1	B	147	GLN	4.1
1	B	192	LYS	4.1
1	B	161	LEU	4.0
1	A	130	VAL	3.9
1	B	237	VAL	3.9
1	B	191	PRO	3.8
1	A	72	GLY	3.8
1	B	269	ILE	3.7
1	B	75	CYS	3.7
1	B	77	GLY	3.7
1	B	165	TYR	3.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	32	LEU	3.6
1	B	119	LYS	3.4
1	B	190	ASP	3.3
1	A	116	LEU	3.3
1	A	163	ASP	3.2
1	A	264	PHE	3.2
1	B	76	GLY	3.2
1	B	193	ARG	3.1
1	A	274	ALA	3.1
1	A	161	LEU	3.1
1	A	246	ASP	3.1
1	B	142	PHE	3.1
1	B	264	PHE	3.1
1	B	164	GLY	3.0
1	A	37	LEU	3.0
1	A	200	VAL	3.0
1	B	127	LEU	3.0
1	B	272	ALA	3.0
1	B	203	LEU	2.9
1	B	32	LEU	2.9
1	A	38	TYR	2.9
1	A	76	GLY	2.9
1	B	42	ILE	2.9
1	A	39	ARG	2.9
1	A	201	PRO	2.8
1	A	73	VAL	2.8
1	B	200	VAL	2.8
1	B	39	ARG	2.8
1	B	275	ILE	2.8
1	B	201	PRO	2.8
1	A	147	GLN	2.7
1	A	41	VAL	2.7
1	A	160	GLU	2.7
1	B	130	VAL	2.6
1	A	204	ALA	2.6
1	A	149	SER	2.5
1	B	160	GLU	2.5
1	A	127	LEU	2.5
1	A	203	LEU	2.5
1	B	205	PRO	2.5
1	B	35	TRP	2.4
1	A	75	CYS	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	273	ALA	2.4
1	B	67	ASP	2.4
1	A	242	GLU	2.4
1	B	199	HIS	2.3
1	A	191	PRO	2.3
1	A	129	ILE	2.3
1	B	233	PHE	2.3
1	A	152	THR	2.2
1	A	142	PHE	2.2
1	A	64	ALA	2.2
1	B	150	TYR	2.2
1	B	41	VAL	2.2
1	A	192	LYS	2.2
1	B	63	LYS	2.2
1	B	37	LEU	2.2
1	B	65	GLN	2.1
1	B	252	TRP	2.1
1	A	53	TYR	2.1
1	A	247	ASP	2.1
1	B	64	ALA	2.1
1	A	162	ALA	2.0
1	A	65	GLN	2.0
1	A	272	ALA	2.0
1	B	62	TYR	2.0
1	B	245	TRP	2.0
1	B	70	ALA	2.0
1	A	212	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.