



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 12:05 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4QOZ / pdb_00004qoz
Title : Crystal structure of the histone mRNA stem-loop, stem-loop binding protein (phosphorylated), and 3'hExo ternary complex
Authors : Tan, D.; Tong, L.
Deposited on : 2014-06-21
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

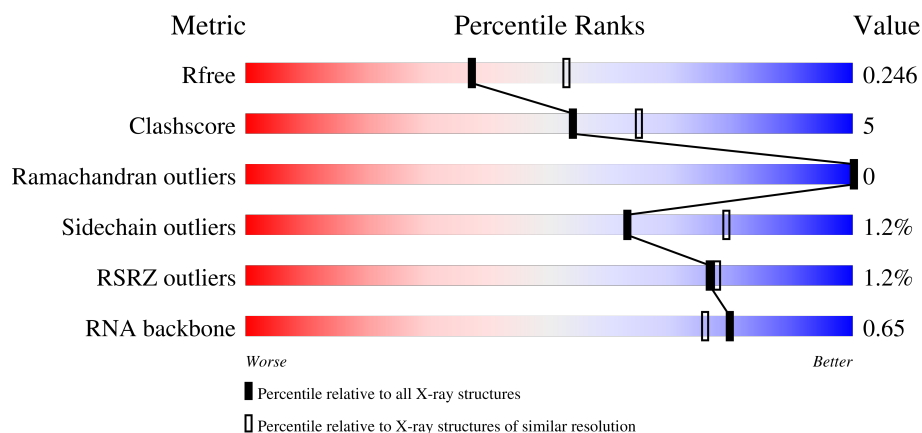
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)
RNA backbone	3983	1090 (2.60-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	26	 88% 8% 4%
1	D	26	 46% 19% 31% 4%
2	B	303	 79% 12% 9% 2%
2	E	303	 81% 12% 8% 2%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	C	120	% 50% 9% • 39%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6414 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called histone mRNA stem-loop.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	26	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			543	245	95	178	25			
1	D	18	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			374	168	61	127	18			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 3'-5' exoribonuclease 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	277	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2266	1452	380	417	17			
2	E	280	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2290	1469	384	420	17			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	350	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	351	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
B	357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	350	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	351	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48
E	357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8IV48

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Histone RNA hairpin-binding protein.

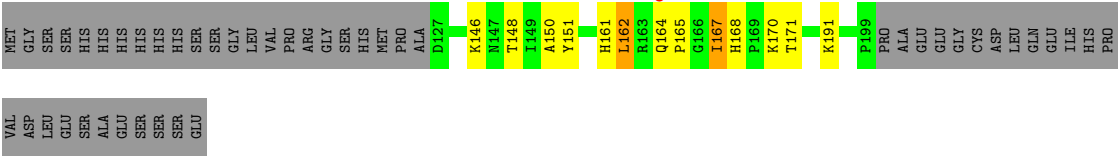
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	73	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			644	412	120	110	1	1			

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	104	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	105	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	106	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	107	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	108	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	109	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	110	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	111	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	114	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	115	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	116	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	117	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	118	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	119	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	120	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	121	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	122	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	123	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493
C	124	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q14493

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		
4	B	103	Total	O	0	0
			103	103		
4	C	29	Total	O	0	0
			29	29		
4	D	19	Total	O	0	0
			19	19		
4	E	91	Total	O	0	0
			91	91		



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.11Å 91.50Å 128.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.17 – 2.30 38.17 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.2 (38.17-2.30) 84.4 (38.17-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.63 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.245 0.195 , 0.246	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (4.92%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.747	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 34.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6414	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TPO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.31	0/605	0.54	0/939
1	D	0.22	0/415	0.42	0/642
2	B	0.59	0/2313	0.83	3/3113 (0.1%)
2	E	0.56	0/2338	0.80	2/3147 (0.1%)
3	C	0.51	0/652	0.75	0/875
All	All	0.53	0/6323	0.76	5/8716 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	144	PRO	CA-C-N	6.46	126.04	119.19
2	B	144	PRO	C-N-CA	6.46	126.04	119.19
2	E	251	PRO	CA-C-N	5.81	126.21	119.47
2	E	251	PRO	C-N-CA	5.81	126.21	119.47
2	B	275	THR	N-CA-C	5.04	117.46	109.96

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	543	0	283	3	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	374	0	194	4	1
2	B	2266	0	2291	26	0
2	E	2290	0	2322	23	1
3	C	644	0	638	6	0
4	A	55	0	0	0	0
4	B	103	0	0	6	0
4	C	29	0	0	0	0
4	D	19	0	0	0	0
4	E	91	0	0	2	0
All	All	6414	0	5728	58	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:61:PHE:N	4:B:493:HOH:O	2.11	0.82
2:E:317:ARG:NH2	2:E:334:LEU:O	2.15	0.79
3:C:148:THR:HG22	3:C:150:ALA:H	1.54	0.72
2:B:348:ARG:NH1	4:B:478:HOH:O	2.24	0.71
2:B:172:GLN:NE2	4:B:428:HOH:O	2.26	0.68
2:E:141:GLU:HG2	2:E:185:PHE:HB2	1.81	0.61
2:E:61:PHE:N	4:E:468:HOH:O	2.34	0.59
2:E:276:LYS:HG3	2:E:278:THR:HG22	1.84	0.58
2:E:79:MET:HE3	2:E:83:GLU:HG2	1.87	0.56
2:B:79:MET:HB3	2:B:83:GLU:HG3	1.87	0.56
2:B:105:ARG:NH2	2:B:308:ARG:HD2	2.23	0.54
2:B:308:ARG:O	2:B:308:ARG:HD3	2.11	0.51
2:B:105:ARG:HH21	2:B:308:ARG:HD2	1.75	0.50
2:E:170:PHE:CZ	2:E:172:GLN:HG3	2.46	0.50
2:E:79:MET:HE1	2:E:87:LYS:HD2	1.94	0.49
2:E:205:GLN:O	2:E:208:LYS:HB3	2.12	0.49
2:B:209:LYS:HD2	4:B:428:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
2:B:235:MET:CE	2:B:254:ALA:HB1	2.43	0.48
2:E:252:PRO:HA	2:E:255:LYS:HG3	1.95	0.48
3:C:167:ILE:HG23	3:C:168:HIS:CD2	2.49	0.47
1:D:21:C:H2'	1:D:22:A:H8	1.79	0.47
3:C:161:HIS:CE1	3:C:162:LEU:HB2	2.49	0.47
2:B:264:TYR:CB	2:B:280:MET:HE2	2.45	0.47
1:A:14:U:O2'	3:C:191:LYS:NZ	2.46	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:E:63:ASP:CG	2:E:64:PRO:HD2	2.40	0.47
2:E:94:GLU:CD	2:E:96:ARG:HH21	2.23	0.47
2:B:146:GLU:OE2	2:E:237:LYS:HE2	2.16	0.46
2:B:348:ARG:O	4:B:436:HOH:O	2.21	0.46
2:E:125:SER:N	4:E:412:HOH:O	2.50	0.45
1:D:9:U:H2'	1:D:10:C:H6	1.81	0.44
2:B:216:LEU:HD23	2:B:216:LEU:HA	1.77	0.44
2:E:105:ARG:HH21	2:E:308:ARG:HD2	1.82	0.44
2:E:328:MET:HE2	2:E:328:MET:HB3	1.86	0.44
3:C:164:GLN:HA	3:C:165:PRO:HD2	1.80	0.44
2:B:160:ASN:ND2	2:B:167:GLU:OE1	2.27	0.44
2:B:191:GLY:N	2:B:291:ARG:HH21	2.16	0.44
2:B:195:ASP:O	2:B:199:ARG:HG2	2.18	0.44
2:B:81:LYS:HE2	2:B:85:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.44
2:B:253:PHE:HD1	4:B:502:HOH:O	2.01	0.43
2:B:115:LEU:O	2:B:116:MET:HG3	2.17	0.43
3:C:146:LYS:HE2	3:C:151:TYR:OH	2.18	0.43
2:B:224:LYS:HE3	2:B:224:LYS:HB2	1.82	0.43
1:A:15:C:O2	2:B:78:ARG:NH2	2.53	0.42
2:B:87:LYS:HA	2:B:87:LYS:HE2	2.01	0.42
2:E:105:ARG:NH2	2:E:308:ARG:HD2	2.33	0.42
2:E:104:LYS:HE2	2:E:267:PHE:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:D:13:U:O4'	2:E:66:TYR:HB3	2.19	0.42
2:E:79:MET:CE	2:E:83:GLU:HG2	2.50	0.41
2:B:270:VAL:CG1	2:B:283:LYS:HD2	2.50	0.41
2:B:72:THR:OG1	2:B:114:LYS:NZ	2.53	0.41
1:D:21:C:H2'	1:D:22:A:C8	2.55	0.41
2:E:144:PRO:HA	2:E:145:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.41
2:E:164:LEU:HD13	2:E:311:GLN:HG3	2.03	0.41
2:B:264:TYR:HB2	2:B:280:MET:HE2	2.02	0.41
2:E:81:LYS:HB3	2:E:81:LYS:HE2	1.80	0.40
1:A:12:U:O2	1:A:14:U:H2'	2.22	0.40
2:E:308:ARG:O	2:E:308:ARG:HD3	2.21	0.40
2:B:250:TYR:HA	2:B:251:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:9:U:O2'	2:E:184:ASP:OD2[4_456]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	271/303 (89%)	264 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	E	274/303 (90%)	268 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
3	C	70/120 (58%)	66 (94%)	4 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	615/726 (85%)	598 (97%)	17 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	256/280 (91%)	253 (99%)	3 (1%)	63	79
2	E	259/280 (92%)	258 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	92
3	C	68/108 (63%)	65 (96%)	3 (4%)	25	38
All	All	583/668 (87%)	576 (99%)	7 (1%)	63	79

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	197	VAL
2	B	224	LYS
2	B	270	VAL
3	C	162	LEU
3	C	167	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	170	LYS
2	E	224	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	293	HIS
3	C	141	GLN
2	E	162	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	A	25/26 (96%)	1 (4%)	0
1	D	17/26 (65%)	2 (11%)	0
All	All	42/52 (80%)	3 (7%)	0

All (3) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	12	U
1	D	12	U
1	D	13	U

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	TPO	C	171	3	8,10,11	1.84	2 (25%)	10,14,16	1.53	1 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	TPO	C	171	3	-	0/9/11/13	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	171	TPO	P-O1P	3.40	1.61	1.50
3	C	171	TPO	P-OG1	2.99	1.64	1.59

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	171	TPO	P-OG1-CB	-3.97	112.55	123.33

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	26/26 (100%)	-0.68	0	100 100	14, 20, 41, 48	0
1	D	18/26 (69%)	0.66	1 (5%)	30 32	24, 60, 79, 84	0
2	B	277/303 (91%)	-0.03	1 (0%)	88 89	9, 21, 42, 52	0
2	E	280/303 (92%)	0.03	5 (1%)	67 69	10, 22, 50, 69	0
3	C	72/120 (60%)	0.14	1 (1%)	73 75	15, 27, 50, 59	0
All	All	673/778 (86%)	0.01	8 (1%)	76 77	9, 22, 50, 84	0

All (8) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	271	PRO	3.0
2	E	125	SER	2.9
2	E	247	ARG	2.4
2	E	329	SER	2.3
2	B	274	GLN	2.3
3	C	164	GLN	2.3
2	E	126	TYR	2.2
1	D	20	C	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	TPO	C	171	11/12	0.96	0.06	15,18,23,24	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.