



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 15, 2026 – 01:37 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4QQW / pdb_00004qqw
Title : Crystal structure of T. fusca Cas3
Authors : Ke, A.; Huo, Y.; Nam, K.H.
Deposited on : 2014-06-30
Resolution : 2.66 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

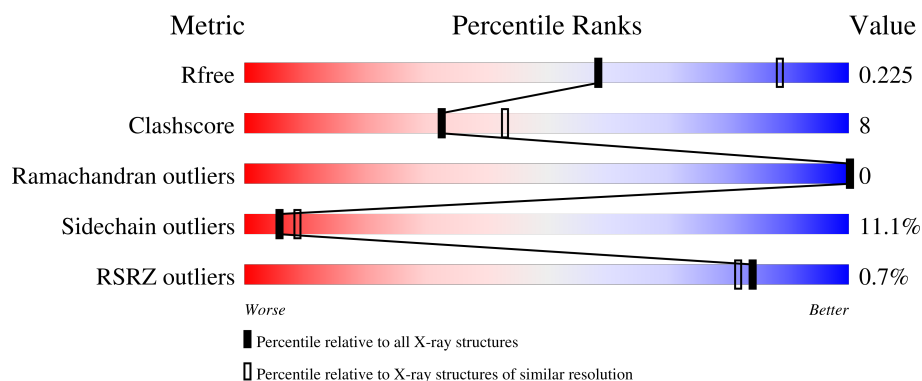
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.66 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1110 (2.66-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	1141 (2.66-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1126 (2.66-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (2.66-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1110 (2.66-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	964	74% 16% 5%
1	C	964	71% 18% 6%
1	E	964	71% 18% 7%
1	G	964	72% 18% 7%
2	B	12	50% 25% 17% 8%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	12	8% 25% 42% 25% 8%
2	F	12	42% 42% 8% 8%
2	H	12	8% 50% 33% 8% 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 29038 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CRISPR-associated helicase, Cas3 family.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	911	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			7082	4496	1260	1299	27			
1	C	902	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			7001	4441	1243	1290	27			
1	E	897	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6971	4424	1241	1279	27			
1	G	898	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6973	4426	1239	1281	27			

There are 80 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q47PJ0

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
C	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
E	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0
G	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q47PJ0

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*A)-3').

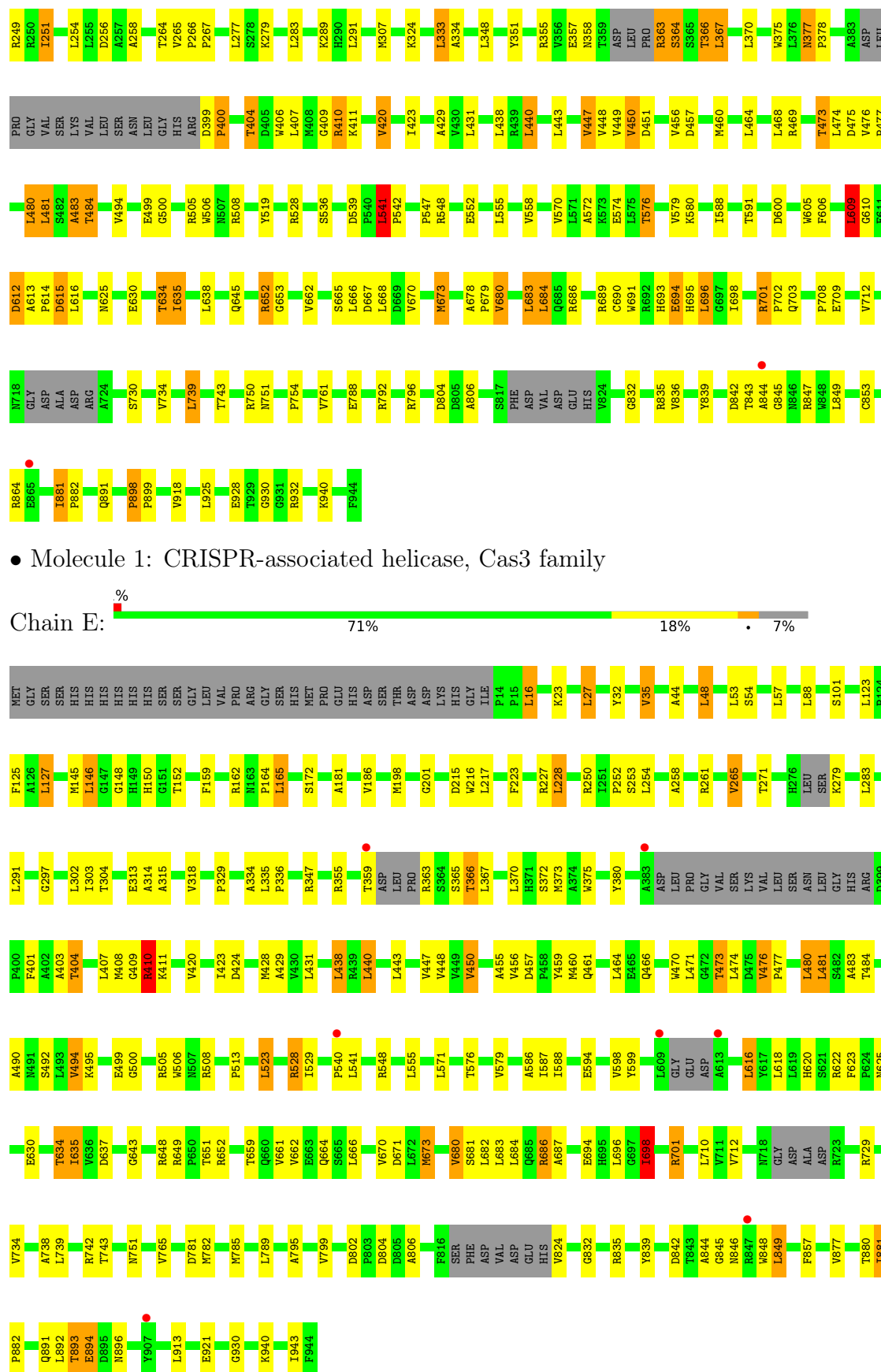
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			197	90	45	51	11			
2	D	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			197	90	45	51	11			
2	F	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			197	90	45	51	11			
2	H	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			197	90	45	51	11			

- Molecule 3 is FE (III) ION (CCD ID: FE) (formula: Fe).

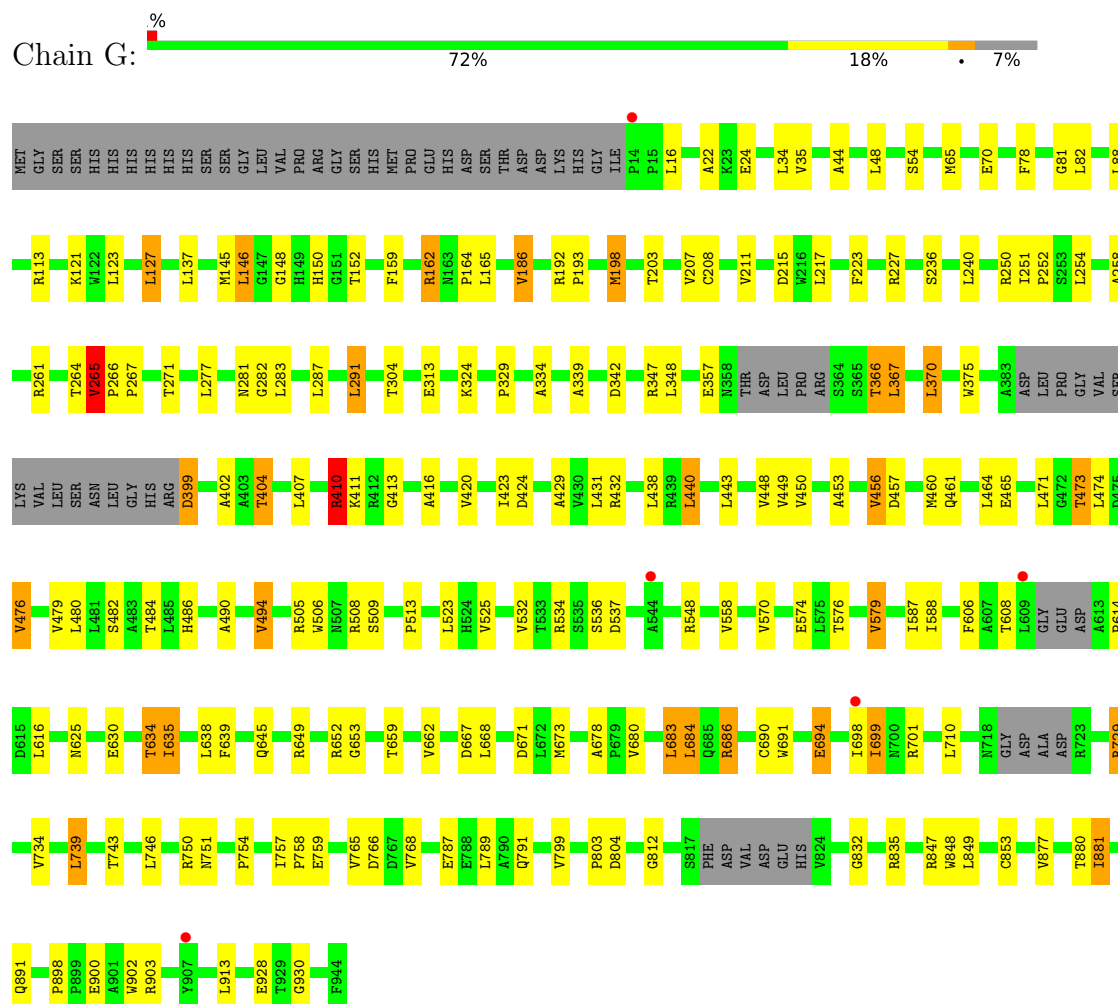
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total	Fe	0	0
			2	2		
3	C	2	Total	Fe	0	0
			2	2		
3	E	2	Total	Fe	0	0
			2	2		
3	G	2	Total	Fe	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 4 is water.

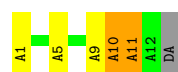
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	61	Total 61	O 61	0	0
4	B	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
4	C	62	Total 62	O 62	0	0
4	D	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
4	E	51	Total 51	O 51	0	0
4	G	37	Total 37	O 37	0	0



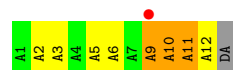
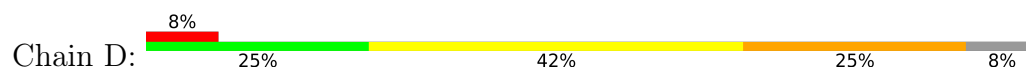
- Molecule 1: CRISPR-associated helicase, Cas3 family



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*A)-3')



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*A)-3')

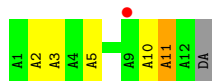


- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*A)-3')





- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*A)-3')



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	85.79Å 218.54Å 123.75Å 90.00° 105.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.21 – 2.66 30.21 – 2.66	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.1 (30.21-2.66) 89.4 (30.21-2.66)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.64 (at 2.68Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.2_1309	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.173 , 0.226 0.176 , 0.225	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (1.73%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.343	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 34.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	29038	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	58.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.98% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.65	3/7260 (0.0%)	0.97	18/9904 (0.2%)
1	C	0.68	7/7176 (0.1%)	0.99	32/9790 (0.3%)
1	E	0.62	2/7144 (0.0%)	0.94	21/9743 (0.2%)
1	G	0.57	2/7147 (0.0%)	0.91	7/9749 (0.1%)
2	B	0.60	0/222	1.44	3/339 (0.9%)
2	D	0.54	0/222	1.31	3/339 (0.9%)
2	F	0.46	0/222	1.21	1/339 (0.3%)
2	H	0.45	0/222	1.24	2/339 (0.6%)
All	All	0.63	14/29615 (0.0%)	0.97	87/40542 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	C	0	2
All	All	0	3

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	701	ARG	C-N	6.16	1.41	1.33
1	C	613	ALA	C-N	5.87	1.40	1.33
1	A	541	LEU	C-N	5.77	1.40	1.33
1	E	649	ARG	C-N	5.65	1.40	1.33
1	C	541	LEU	C-N	5.51	1.40	1.33

The worst 5 of 87 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	E	27	LEU	N-CA-C	8.76	123.27	112.59
1	C	35	VAL	CB-CA-C	-8.69	100.75	111.88
1	C	609	LEU	CA-C-N	8.06	128.93	119.98
1	C	609	LEU	C-N-CA	8.06	128.93	119.98
1	E	35	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.96	101.39	112.14

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	409	GLY	Peptide
1	C	409	GLY	Peptide
1	C	609	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7082	0	7030	117	0
1	C	7001	0	6944	122	0
1	E	6971	0	6921	109	0
1	G	6973	0	6923	99	0
2	B	197	0	99	9	0
2	D	197	0	99	10	0
2	F	197	0	99	10	0
2	H	197	0	99	9	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	C	2	0	0	0	0
3	E	2	0	0	0	0
3	G	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	61	0	0	0	0
4	B	3	0	0	0	0
4	C	62	0	0	3	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	E	51	0	0	3	0
4	G	37	0	0	1	0
All	All	29038	0	28214	448	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 448 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:844:ALA:H	1:C:845:GLY:HA2	1.29	0.95
1:C:694:GLU:HG2	1:C:701:ARG:HH21	1.33	0.93
1:C:256:ASP:HB3	1:C:363:ARG:HH22	1.33	0.93
1:A:665:SER:O	1:A:666:LEU:HD23	1.75	0.86
1:A:844:ALA:H	1:A:845:GLY:HA2	1.40	0.86

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	899/964 (93%)	867 (96%)	32 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	892/964 (92%)	861 (96%)	31 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	883/964 (92%)	855 (97%)	28 (3%)	0	100	100
1	G	886/964 (92%)	852 (96%)	34 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	3560/3856 (92%)	3435 (96%)	125 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	752/796 (94%)	672 (89%)	80 (11%)	6	10
1	C	742/796 (93%)	651 (88%)	91 (12%)	4	7
1	E	738/796 (93%)	659 (89%)	79 (11%)	6	9
1	G	739/796 (93%)	660 (89%)	79 (11%)	6	9
All	All	2971/3184 (93%)	2642 (89%)	329 (11%)	6	9

5 of 329 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	673	MET
1	G	431	LEU
1	E	739	LEU
1	G	137	LEU
1	G	505	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	154	HIS
1	E	317	HIS
1	G	811	ASN
1	E	846	ASN
1	G	507	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 8 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	911/964 (94%)	-0.37	9 (0%) 79 76	31, 52, 90, 115	0
1	C	902/964 (93%)	-0.41	3 (0%) 90 89	31, 50, 79, 107	0
1	E	897/964 (93%)	-0.28	7 (0%) 82 79	31, 55, 94, 134	0
1	G	898/964 (93%)	-0.23	5 (0%) 85 83	37, 58, 88, 127	0
2	B	11/12 (91%)	-0.13	0 100 100	39, 55, 87, 107	0
2	D	11/12 (91%)	-0.16	1 (9%) 15 11	42, 54, 83, 96	0
2	F	11/12 (91%)	-0.09	0 100 100	45, 61, 97, 108	0
2	H	11/12 (91%)	-0.01	1 (9%) 15 11	49, 64, 98, 110	0
All	All	3652/3904 (93%)	-0.32	26 (0%) 84 82	31, 54, 90, 134	0

The worst 5 of 26 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	665	SER	3.9
1	E	613	ALA	3.7
1	C	865	GLU	3.3
1	E	383	ALA	3.1
1	G	544	ALA	2.9

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	FE	G	1001	1/1	0.96	0.07	44,44,44,44	0
3	FE	A	1002	1/1	0.99	0.05	35,35,35,35	0
3	FE	C	1001	1/1	0.99	0.05	34,34,34,34	0
3	FE	C	1002	1/1	0.99	0.04	35,35,35,35	0
3	FE	E	1001	1/1	0.99	0.04	38,38,38,38	0
3	FE	E	1002	1/1	0.99	0.03	35,35,35,35	0
3	FE	A	1001	1/1	0.99	0.05	34,34,34,34	0
3	FE	G	1002	1/1	0.99	0.02	38,38,38,38	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.