



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 09:43 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2QSE / pdb_00002qse
Title : Crystal Structure of the Estrogen Receptor Alpha Ligand Binding Domain
complexed with Burned Meat Compound 4-OH-PhIP
Authors : Nettles, K.W.; Bruning, J.B.
Deposited on : 2007-07-30
Resolution : 1.85 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

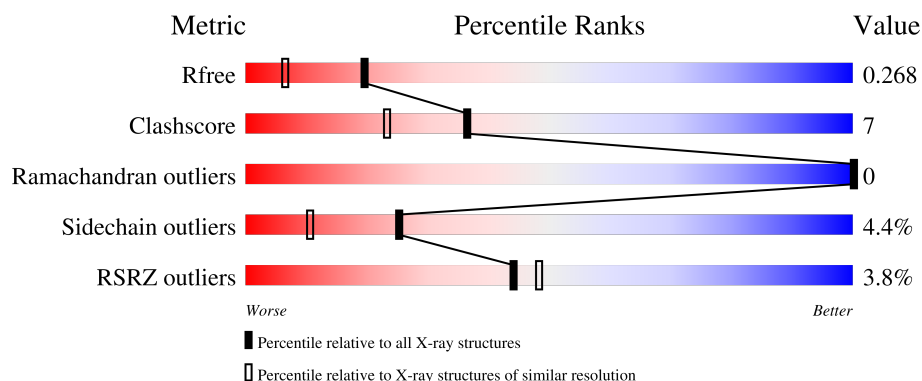
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3428 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	190562	3579 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3553 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3553 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3429 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	258	4% 77% 14% 8%
1	B	258	3% 86% 7% 6%
2	C	13	46% 23% 8% 23%
2	D	13	8% 77% 8% 15%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4382 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Estrogen receptor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	238	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			1869	1198	318	333	20			
1	B	242	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1940	1246	328	345	21			

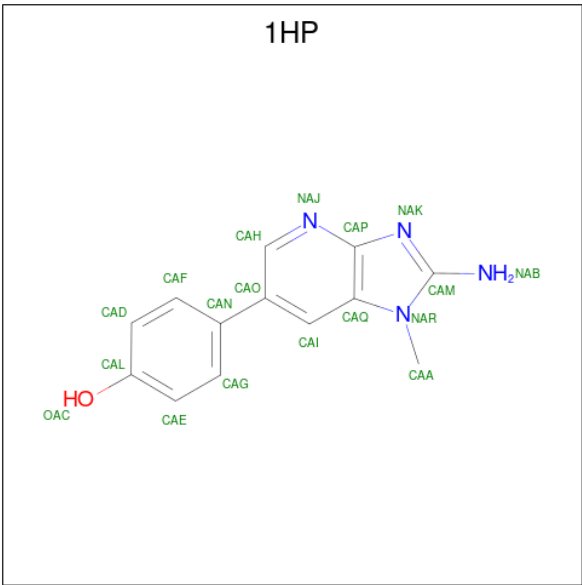
There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	297	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P03372
A	537	SER	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P03372
B	297	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P03372
B	537	SER	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P03372

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nuclear receptor coactivator 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	10	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			89	57	19	13			
2	D	11	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			89	57	18	14			

- Molecule 3 is 4-(2-amino-1-methyl-1H-imidazo[4,5-b]pyridin-6-yl)phenol (CCD ID: 1HP) (formula: C₁₃H₁₂N₄O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			18	13	4	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			18	13	4	1		

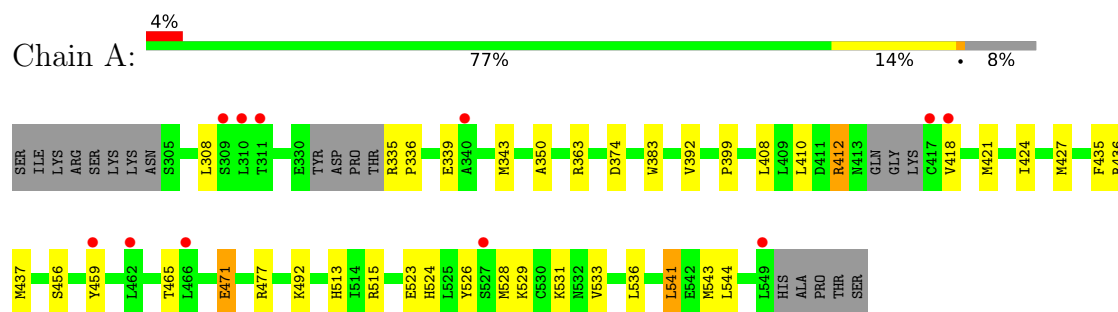
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	145	Total	O	0	0
			145	145		
4	B	200	Total	O	0	0
			200	200		
4	C	10	Total	O	0	0
			10	10		
4	D	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

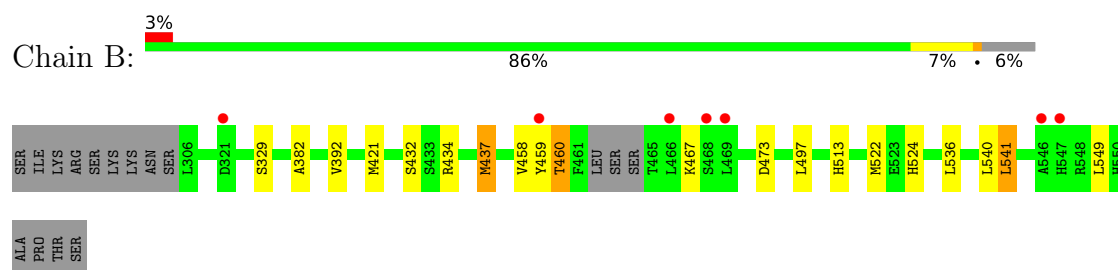
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

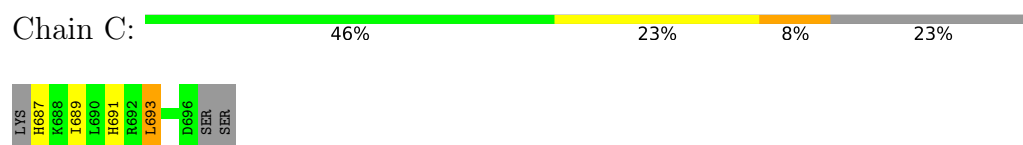
- Molecule 1: Estrogen receptor



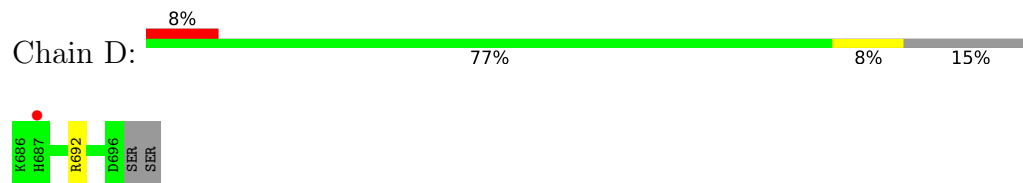
- Molecule 1: Estrogen receptor



- Molecule 2: Nuclear receptor coactivator 2



- Molecule 2: Nuclear receptor coactivator 2



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	56.08Å 84.04Å 58.67Å 90.00° 108.85° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	14.99 – 1.85 14.99 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.0 (14.99-1.85) 94.9 (14.99-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.27 (at 1.84Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.169 , 0.225 (Not available) , 0.268	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2117 reflections (4.81%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.013	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 53.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.016 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4382	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 1HP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.81	0/1914	0.89	0/2588
1	B	0.85	0/1997	0.87	2/2700 (0.1%)
2	C	0.68	0/90	0.93	0/119
2	D	0.87	0/89	0.85	0/118
All	All	0.83	0/4090	0.88	2/5525 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	382	ALA	N-CA-C	5.11	119.66	113.38
1	B	467	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.07	106.92	113.01

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1869	0	1890	45	0
1	B	1940	0	1987	26	0
2	C	89	0	95	1	0
2	D	89	0	92	0	0
3	A	18	0	11	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	18	0	11	2	0
4	A	145	0	0	6	0
4	B	200	0	0	2	0
4	C	10	0	0	0	0
4	D	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	4382	0	4086	58	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:513[B]:HIS:NE2	1:B:459:TYR:CE2	2.03	1.26
1:A:513[B]:HIS:NE2	1:B:459:TYR:HE2	1.40	1.13
1:A:459:TYR:CE2	1:B:513[B]:HIS:NE2	2.20	1.09
1:A:459:TYR:HE2	1:B:513[B]:HIS:NE2	1.52	1.04
1:A:513[B]:HIS:CD2	1:B:459:TYR:CE2	2.45	1.04
1:A:513[B]:HIS:HE2	1:B:459:TYR:HE2	0.99	0.92
1:A:421:MET:CE	1:A:524:HIS:CE1	2.58	0.86
1:A:513[B]:HIS:NE2	1:B:459:TYR:CD2	2.45	0.84
1:A:513[B]:HIS:CE1	1:B:459:TYR:CD2	2.66	0.84
1:A:459:TYR:CE2	1:B:513[B]:HIS:CD2	2.65	0.83
1:A:459:TYR:CD2	1:B:513[B]:HIS:CE1	2.67	0.83
1:A:343:MET:HE2	1:A:528:MET:HE1	1.60	0.82
1:A:513[B]:HIS:CE1	1:B:459:TYR:HD2	1.99	0.80
1:B:434:ARG:HD2	1:B:437:MET:HE3	1.63	0.79
1:B:524:HIS:ND1	3:B:1:1HP:NAB	2.34	0.75
1:A:459:TYR:CE2	1:B:513[B]:HIS:CE1	2.77	0.72
1:A:343:MET:CE	1:A:528:MET:HE1	2.20	0.71
1:A:343:MET:HE2	1:A:528:MET:CE	2.22	0.70
1:A:412:ARG:HB3	4:A:679:HOH:O	1.91	0.69
1:A:335:ARG:CB	1:A:336:PRO:CD	2.72	0.68
1:A:421:MET:HE1	1:A:524:HIS:CE1	2.28	0.67
1:A:459:TYR:HD2	1:B:513[B]:HIS:CE1	2.11	0.67
1:A:523:GLU:OE2	4:A:629:HOH:O	2.14	0.66
1:A:513[B]:HIS:CD2	1:B:459:TYR:CD2	2.87	0.62
1:B:434:ARG:CD	1:B:437:MET:HE3	2.33	0.58
4:A:690:HOH:O	1:B:460:THR:HG22	2.03	0.58
1:A:350:ALA:HB2	3:A:1:1HP:HAH	1.85	0.57
1:B:536:LEU:HB2	1:B:541:LEU:HD13	1.87	0.56

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:421:MET:HE3	1:A:524:HIS:CE1	2.43	0.53
1:A:363:ARG:HD2	4:A:654:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:399:PRO:HG3	1:A:436:ARG:NH1	2.24	0.53
1:A:335:ARG:CB	1:A:336:PRO:HD3	2.39	0.52
1:A:343:MET:HE2	1:A:528:MET:SD	2.50	0.52
1:A:424:ILE:HA	1:A:427:MET:HE3	1.92	0.51
2:C:689:ILE:HG22	2:C:693:LEU:HD22	1.92	0.51
1:A:471:GLU:HG3	4:A:570:HOH:O	2.10	0.50
1:A:374:ASP:OD2	1:A:471:GLU:HG2	2.11	0.49
1:A:392:VAL:HG12	1:A:435:PHE:CD2	2.48	0.49
1:B:458:VAL:CG1	1:B:459:TYR:CE2	2.95	0.49
1:B:459:TYR:OH	4:B:742:HOH:O	2.20	0.49
1:B:458:VAL:HG12	1:B:459:TYR:CE2	2.48	0.48
1:A:526:TYR:HA	1:A:544:LEU:HD21	1.95	0.48
1:A:471:GLU:CG	4:A:570:HOH:O	2.61	0.48
1:A:383:TRP:CD1	1:A:543:MET:HE3	2.49	0.48
1:A:421:MET:HE1	1:A:524:HIS:ND1	2.29	0.47
1:B:540[A]:LEU:HD12	4:B:596:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:437:MET:HA	1:A:437:MET:HE2	1.98	0.46
1:A:536:LEU:HB2	1:A:541:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.44
1:A:421:MET:SD	3:A:1:1HP:HAA3	2.57	0.44
1:A:418:VAL:HB	1:A:421:MET:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:A:308:LEU:HD11	1:A:477:ARG:HE	1.84	0.43
1:B:522:MET:HG3	1:B:549:LEU:HD21	2.01	0.43
1:A:456:SER:HA	1:A:515:ARG:NH2	2.34	0.42
1:A:392:VAL:HG12	1:A:435:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:B:392:VAL:HG13	1:B:432:SER:HA	2.02	0.42
1:A:408:LEU:CD1	1:A:410:LEU:HD21	2.51	0.41
1:A:424:ILE:HA	1:A:427:MET:CE	2.50	0.41
1:B:421:MET:HE2	3:B:1:1HP:CAA	2.51	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	197/258 (76%)	191 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	245/258 (95%)	242 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
2	C	8/13 (62%)	8 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	D	9/13 (69%)	9 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	459/542 (85%)	450 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	207/233 (89%)	198 (96%)	9 (4%)	26	11
1	B	219/233 (94%)	212 (97%)	7 (3%)	34	19
2	C	10/13 (77%)	7 (70%)	3 (30%)	0	0
2	D	9/13 (69%)	8 (89%)	1 (11%)	6	1
All	All	445/492 (90%)	425 (96%)	20 (4%)	25	10

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	339	GLU
1	A	412	ARG
1	A	465	THR
1	A	471	GLU
1	A	492	LYS
1	A	529	LYS
1	A	531	LYS
1	A	533	VAL
1	A	541	LEU
1	B	329[A]	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	329[B]	SER
1	B	437	MET
1	B	460	THR
1	B	473	ASP
1	B	497	LEU
1	B	541	LEU
2	C	687	HIS
2	C	691	HIS
2	C	693	LEU
2	D	692	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	519	ASN
1	B	398	HIS
1	B	516	HIS
1	B	519	ASN
2	C	687	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	1HP	B	1	-	20,20,20	1.53	4 (20%)	25,29,29	1.36	4 (16%)
3	1HP	A	1	-	20,20,20	1.61	4 (20%)	25,29,29	1.44	4 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	1HP	B	1	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/3/3/3
3	1HP	A	1	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/3/3/3

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	1	1HP	CAN-CAO	-4.32	1.38	1.49
3	A	1	1HP	CAQ-NAR	-3.87	1.32	1.39
3	B	1	1HP	CAN-CAO	-3.68	1.40	1.49
3	B	1	1HP	CAQ-NAR	-3.44	1.33	1.39
3	B	1	1HP	CAP-NAK	-2.89	1.33	1.38
3	A	1	1HP	CAM-NAR	-2.56	1.33	1.37
3	A	1	1HP	CAP-NAK	-2.56	1.34	1.38
3	B	1	1HP	CAM-NAR	-2.36	1.33	1.37

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	1	1HP	CAI-CAO-CAH	3.15	120.48	117.10
3	A	1	1HP	CAG-CAN-CAO	-2.86	116.31	121.25
3	B	1	1HP	NAB-CAM-NAK	-2.81	122.35	124.78
3	B	1	1HP	NAB-CAM-NAR	2.66	126.82	122.38
3	A	1	1HP	NAJ-CAP-NAK	2.32	131.89	124.94
3	B	1	1HP	CAH-CAO-CAN	-2.30	117.74	121.62
3	B	1	1HP	CAI-CAQ-NAR	2.08	133.34	129.27
3	A	1	1HP	CAO-CAH-NAJ	-2.03	121.05	124.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1	1HP	2	0
3	A	1	1HP	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	238/258 (92%)	0.15	11 (4%) 37 40	9, 27, 58, 66	8 (3%)
1	B	242/258 (93%)	-0.09	7 (2%) 53 57	9, 22, 44, 67	8 (3%)
2	C	10/13 (76%)	0.98	0 100 100	31, 35, 42, 44	0
2	D	11/13 (84%)	0.52	1 (9%) 15 15	23, 27, 41, 43	0
All	All	501/542 (92%)	0.06	19 (3%) 44 48	9, 24, 53, 67	16 (3%)

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	546	ALA	5.0
1	A	309	SER	3.4
1	A	311	THR	3.4
1	A	462	LEU	3.4
1	A	417	CYS	3.3
1	A	549	LEU	3.2
1	B	547	HIS	3.0
1	B	459	TYR	2.9
1	A	340	ALA	2.6
1	A	466	LEU	2.5
1	A	527	SER	2.4
1	B	466	LEU	2.4
1	B	469	LEU	2.2
1	B	468	SER	2.2
1	A	459	TYR	2.2
1	A	418	VAL	2.1
1	A	310	LEU	2.1
1	B	321	ASP	2.1
2	D	687	HIS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	1HP	B	1	18/18	0.68	0.13	80,82,83,83	0
3	1HP	A	1	18/18	0.76	0.10	80,81,82,82	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.