



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 04:24 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1QUF / pdb_00001quf
Title : X-RAY STRUCTURE OF A COMPLEX NADP+-FERREDOXIN:NADP+
REDUCTASE FROM THE CYANOBACTERIUM ANABAENA PCC 7119
AT 2.25 ANGSTROMS
Authors : Serre, L.; Frey, M.; Vellieux, F.M.D.
Deposited on : 1996-09-07
Resolution : 2.25 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

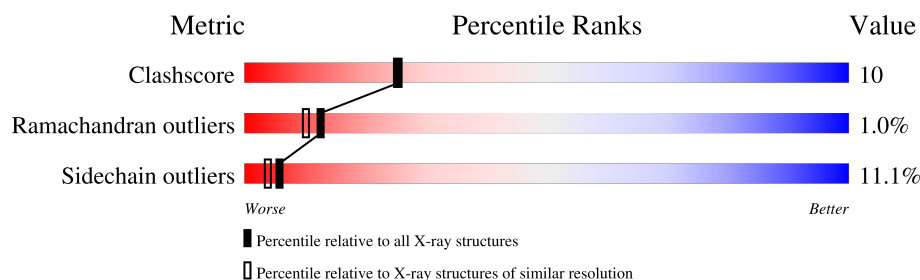
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2005 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1965 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1966 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	304	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	FAD	A	304	X	-	-	-
3	NAP	A	305	X	-	-	-

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

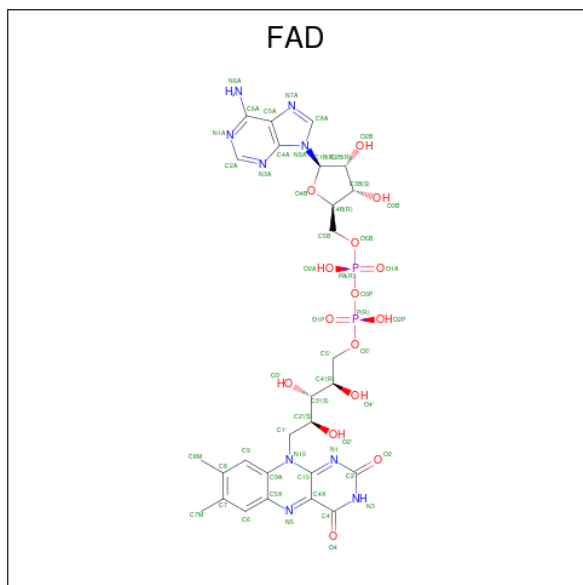
- Molecule 1 is a protein called FERREDOXIN-NADP+ REDUCTASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	296	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2330	1485	397	439	9			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

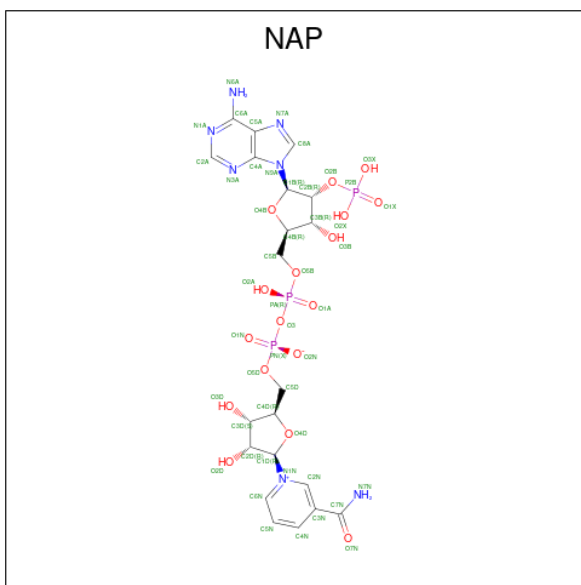
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	246	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P21890
A	254	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP P21890

- Molecule 2 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: FAD) (formula: $C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		

- Molecule 3 is NADP NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: NAP) (formula: $C_{21}H_{28}N_7O_{17}P_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0
			52	21	4	7	17	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	439	Total O 439 439	0	0

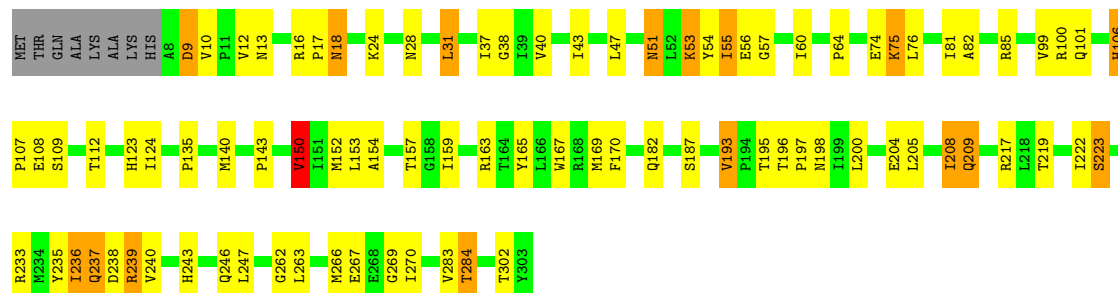
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: FERREDOXIN-NADP+ REDUCTASE

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	85.84Å 85.84Å 97.61Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.25	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	83.0 (15.00-2.25)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.73	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.265	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2874	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	10.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAP, FAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.76	1/2393 (0.0%)	1.19	20/3245 (0.6%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	284	THR	CA-CB	5.71	1.60	1.53

All (20) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	106	HIS	N-CA-C	9.69	131.24	109.81
1	A	109	SER	N-CA-C	9.65	124.14	108.99
1	A	107	PRO	N-CA-C	-8.81	101.93	114.18
1	A	38	GLY	N-CA-C	8.15	123.42	111.76
1	A	223	SER	N-CA-C	7.84	120.81	111.33
1	A	170	PHE	N-CA-C	6.78	123.54	114.12
1	A	99	VAL	N-CA-C	6.66	117.46	107.80
1	A	13	ASN	N-CA-C	6.23	119.99	111.39
1	A	40	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.16	98.66	107.77
1	A	208	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.10	104.91	110.82
1	A	154	ALA	N-CA-C	5.88	119.12	109.72
1	A	53	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.35	101.45	109.95
1	A	16	ARG	CA-C-N	5.29	125.35	119.32
1	A	16	ARG	C-N-CA	5.29	125.35	119.32
1	A	9	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.28	99.56	110.80
1	A	112	THR	N-CA-C	5.23	117.92	110.24
1	A	10[A]	VAL	CA-C-O	5.17	122.20	119.15
1	A	10[B]	VAL	CA-C-O	5.17	122.20	119.15
1	A	238	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.16	105.74	111.36
1	A	150	VAL	N-CA-C	5.00	115.23	107.78

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2330	0	2293	44	0
2	A	53	0	30	0	0
3	A	48	4	23	4	0
4	A	439	0	0	5	7
All	All	2870	4	2346	46	7

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (46) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:37:ILE:HG13	4:A:658:HOH:O	1.84	0.77
1:A:153:LEU:HD13	1:A:270:ILE:HD13	1.70	0.72
1:A:165:TYR:O	1:A:169:MET:HG3	1.90	0.71
1:A:237:GLN:H	1:A:237:GLN:HE21	1.40	0.70
1:A:31:LEU:HB3	1:A:200:LEU:HD22	1.76	0.67
1:A:51:ASN:H	1:A:51:ASN:HD22	1.44	0.66
1:A:18:ASN:H	1:A:18:ASN:HD22	1.44	0.66
1:A:223:SER:O	1:A:233:ARG:HD2	1.97	0.63
1:A:75:LYS:HE3	1:A:76:LEU:H	1.65	0.61
1:A:82:ALA:O	1:A:163:ARG:HD3	2.03	0.57
3:A:305:NAP:H3B	4:A:790:HOH:O	2.06	0.56
1:A:196:THR:N	1:A:197:PRO:HD2	2.22	0.54
1:A:55:ILE:HG23	1:A:56:GLU:N	2.23	0.54
1:A:262:GLY:O	1:A:302:THR:HA	2.08	0.53
1:A:243:HIS:HD2	1:A:246:GLN:HE22	1.57	0.52
1:A:18:ASN:H	1:A:18:ASN:ND2	2.08	0.52
1:A:64:PRO:HG2	1:A:74:GLU:HB3	1.91	0.51
1:A:51:ASN:HD22	1:A:51:ASN:N	2.06	0.51
1:A:17:PRO:HG3	1:A:76:LEU:HD23	1.93	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:101:GLN:OE1	1:A:123:HIS:HE1	1.93	0.51
1:A:237:GLN:HG2	1:A:269:GLY:HA3	1.92	0.50
1:A:101:GLN:HB3	3:A:305:NAP:H5N	1.94	0.50
1:A:37:ILE:O	3:A:305:NAP:H52N	2.12	0.49
1:A:54:TYR:CE2	1:A:81:ILE:HG21	2.49	0.47
1:A:193:VAL:O	1:A:222:ILE:HA	2.15	0.47
1:A:17:PRO:HG3	1:A:76:LEU:CD2	2.45	0.47
1:A:64:PRO:HG2	1:A:74:GLU:CB	2.45	0.46
1:A:143:PRO:HG2	4:A:616:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:54:TYR:CD2	1:A:81:ILE:HD13	2.52	0.45
1:A:150:VAL:HG22	1:A:152:MET:HE3	1.99	0.45
1:A:150:VAL:O	1:A:187:SER:HA	2.17	0.44
1:A:263:LEU:HB3	4:A:473:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:233:ARG:HG3	1:A:233:ARG:HH11	1.82	0.44
1:A:28:ASN:ND2	1:A:124:ILE:HG22	2.32	0.43
1:A:157:THR:C	1:A:159:ILE:H	2.27	0.42
1:A:236:ILE:O	1:A:240:VAL:HG23	2.20	0.42
1:A:195:THR:OG1	1:A:197:PRO:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:A:235:TYR:HB3	1:A:237:GLN:NE2	2.35	0.42
3:A:305:NAP:H71N	3:A:305:NAP:H2N	1.60	0.42
1:A:57:GLY:HA3	1:A:140:MET:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:53:LYS:O	1:A:135:PRO:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:219:THR:HG22	1:A:239:ARG:HG2	2.03	0.41
1:A:209[A]:GLN:NE2	4:A:656:HOH:O	2.54	0.41
1:A:204:GLU:O	1:A:208:ILE:HG13	2.22	0.40
1:A:193:VAL:HG11	1:A:198:ASN:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:233:ARG:HG3	1:A:233:ARG:NH1	2.37	0.40

All (7) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:614:HOH:O	4:A:816:HOH:O[3_665]	0.81	1.39
4:A:629:HOH:O	4:A:810:HOH:O[3_665]	1.32	0.88
4:A:639:HOH:O	4:A:649:HOH:O[3_665]	1.44	0.76
4:A:605:HOH:O	4:A:810:HOH:O[3_665]	1.78	0.42
4:A:549:HOH:O	4:A:705:HOH:O[5_555]	2.05	0.15
4:A:540:HOH:O	4:A:824:HOH:O[4_654]	2.08	0.12
4:A:666:HOH:O	4:A:825:HOH:O[2_654]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	296/304 (97%)	282 (95%)	11 (4%)	3 (1%)	12 10

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	106	HIS
1	A	9	ASP
1	A	108	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	246/256 (96%)	218 (89%)	28 (11%)	5 3

All (28) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	12	VAL
1	A	18	ASN
1	A	24	LYS
1	A	31	LEU
1	A	43	ILE
1	A	47	LEU
1	A	51	ASN
1	A	55	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	ILE
1	A	75	LYS
1	A	85	ARG
1	A	100	ARG
1	A	150	VAL
1	A	167	TRP
1	A	182	GLN
1	A	193	VAL
1	A	205	LEU
1	A	209[A]	GLN
1	A	209[B]	GLN
1	A	217	ARG
1	A	236	ILE
1	A	237	GLN
1	A	239	ARG
1	A	247	LEU
1	A	266	MET
1	A	267	GLU
1	A	283	VAL
1	A	284	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	13	ASN
1	A	18	ASN
1	A	41	GLN
1	A	51	ASN
1	A	70	ASN
1	A	123	HIS
1	A	178	ASN
1	A	230	GLN
1	A	237	GLN
1	A	243	HIS
1	A	299	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAP	A	305	-	50,52,52	2.91	12 (24%)	71,80,80	7.44	30 (42%)
2	FAD	A	304	-	58,58,58	1.21	5 (8%)	85,89,89	1.43	9 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAP	A	305	-	1/1/12/12	11/35/67/67	0/5/5/5
2	FAD	A	304	-	1/1/9/9	2/34/50/50	0/6/6/6

All (17) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	305	NAP	P2B-O2B	-11.17	1.39	1.59
3	A	305	NAP	C2N-N1N	7.69	1.43	1.35
3	A	305	NAP	O4D-C1D	7.45	1.50	1.40
3	A	305	NAP	PN-O3	5.36	1.65	1.59
3	A	305	NAP	C8A-N9A	-5.09	1.28	1.37
3	A	305	NAP	C5A-N7A	-4.83	1.30	1.39

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	305	NAP	C3N-C7N	4.31	1.57	1.50
2	A	304	FAD	C5X-N5	-4.14	1.31	1.39
3	A	305	NAP	P2B-O2X	-3.96	1.40	1.54
3	A	305	NAP	PA-O3	3.95	1.63	1.59
2	A	304	FAD	C6-C7	-3.69	1.34	1.39
3	A	305	NAP	C3B-C2B	3.01	1.59	1.53
3	A	305	NAP	P2B-O3X	-2.96	1.43	1.54
2	A	304	FAD	C9A-N10	-2.56	1.36	1.41
2	A	304	FAD	C9-C8	-2.46	1.36	1.39
2	A	304	FAD	P-O3P	-2.30	1.57	1.59
3	A	305	NAP	C5D-C4D	2.05	1.57	1.51

All (39) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	305	NAP	C6N-N1N-C2N	-26.23	99.57	121.88
3	A	305	NAP	C2N-N1N-C1D	25.19	174.74	119.13
3	A	305	NAP	C6N-N1N-C1D	-22.54	75.49	119.73
3	A	305	NAP	C2B-C1B-N9A	21.38	148.94	113.75
3	A	305	NAP	C4A-N9A-C1B	19.73	172.78	126.63
3	A	305	NAP	C4A-N9A-C8A	-15.97	88.97	105.74
3	A	305	NAP	C1B-N9A-C8A	-14.87	94.09	127.09
3	A	305	NAP	C5A-C4A-N9A	13.21	120.21	105.81
3	A	305	NAP	N9A-C8A-N7A	9.80	127.83	113.94
3	A	305	NAP	C5N-C6N-N1N	8.93	132.56	120.38
2	A	304	FAD	O4B-C1B-N9A	8.27	123.96	108.09
3	A	305	NAP	C5N-C4N-C3N	-6.73	113.75	120.36
3	A	305	NAP	O4B-C1B-N9A	-6.60	95.42	108.09
3	A	305	NAP	C4A-C5A-N7A	-6.26	103.42	110.58
3	A	305	NAP	N3A-C2A-N1A	-5.96	119.55	128.58
3	A	305	NAP	O5B-C5B-C4B	5.76	128.62	108.99
3	A	305	NAP	C5A-C4A-N3A	-4.99	119.85	126.72
3	A	305	NAP	O5B-PA-O1A	-4.51	91.07	108.94
3	A	305	NAP	C2A-N3A-C4A	4.50	122.83	111.83
2	A	304	FAD	C2B-C1B-N9A	4.42	124.28	113.30
3	A	305	NAP	O4D-C4D-C5D	4.38	123.36	109.33
3	A	305	NAP	N3A-C4A-N9A	-4.25	119.94	127.17
3	A	305	NAP	O3B-C3B-C2B	4.12	122.71	111.19
3	A	305	NAP	C6A-C5A-N7A	3.39	138.63	132.09
3	A	305	NAP	O4D-C4D-C3D	-3.24	98.72	105.15
3	A	305	NAP	C4N-C3N-C7N	2.86	128.84	121.06
3	A	305	NAP	C2D-C3D-C4D	2.80	108.02	102.61

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	305	NAP	C2B-C3B-C4B	2.58	107.54	101.99
2	A	304	FAD	C10-N1-C2	2.57	122.41	116.85
3	A	305	NAP	C5A-N7A-C8A	-2.51	99.50	103.45
2	A	304	FAD	O3P-PA-O1A	2.50	118.21	110.70
3	A	305	NAP	O5D-C5D-C4D	2.40	117.17	108.99
3	A	305	NAP	C2N-C3N-C7N	-2.40	112.53	119.46
2	A	304	FAD	C4X-C10-N10	2.20	119.63	116.48
3	A	305	NAP	C4D-O4D-C1D	2.14	111.88	109.92
2	A	304	FAD	O4B-C1B-C2B	2.11	111.13	106.62
2	A	304	FAD	C10-C4X-N5	-2.10	120.52	124.81
2	A	304	FAD	C3B-C2B-C1B	-2.06	97.56	101.46
2	A	304	FAD	C4-C4X-N5	2.06	121.06	118.21

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	A	304	FAD	C1B
3	A	305	NAP	C1B

All (13) torsion outliers are listed below:

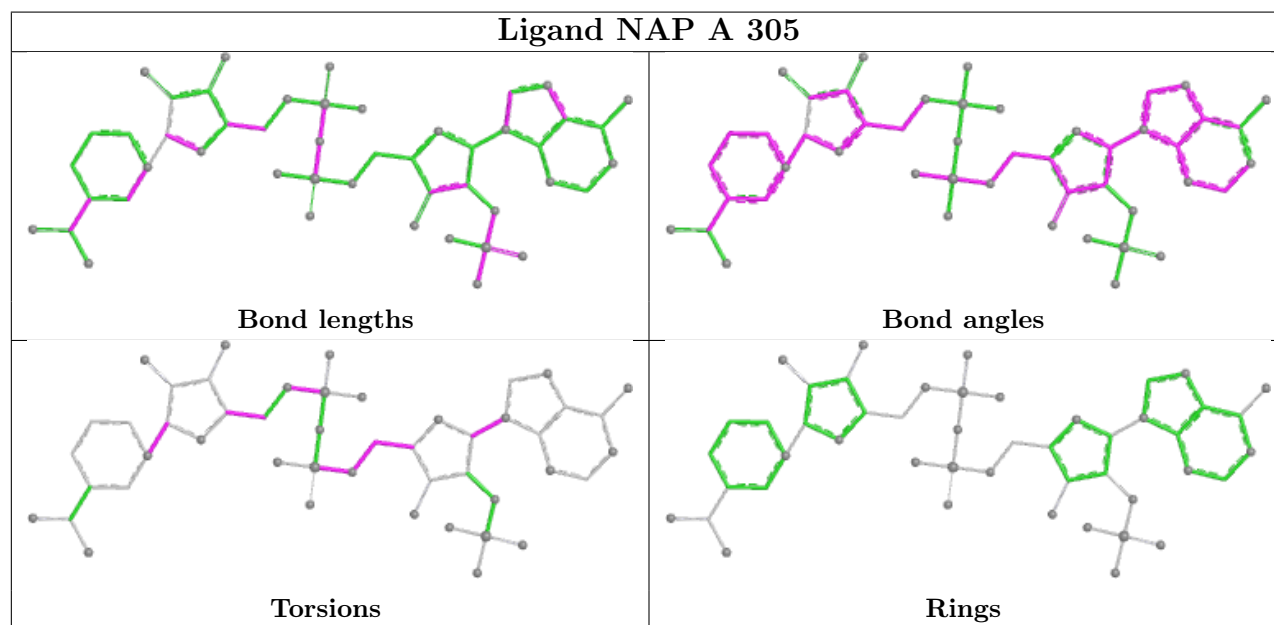
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	304	FAD	O4B-C4B-C5B-O5B
3	A	305	NAP	C5D-O5D-PN-O1N
3	A	305	NAP	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
3	A	305	NAP	C2D-C1D-N1N-C2N
3	A	305	NAP	C2D-C1D-N1N-C6N
3	A	305	NAP	O4B-C4B-C5B-O5B
3	A	305	NAP	C3B-C4B-C5B-O5B
3	A	305	NAP	O4B-C1B-N9A-C8A
2	A	304	FAD	C3B-C4B-C5B-O5B
3	A	305	NAP	C5B-O5B-PA-O1A
3	A	305	NAP	C5D-O5D-PN-O3
3	A	305	NAP	C3D-C4D-C5D-O5D
3	A	305	NAP	C4B-C5B-O5B-PA

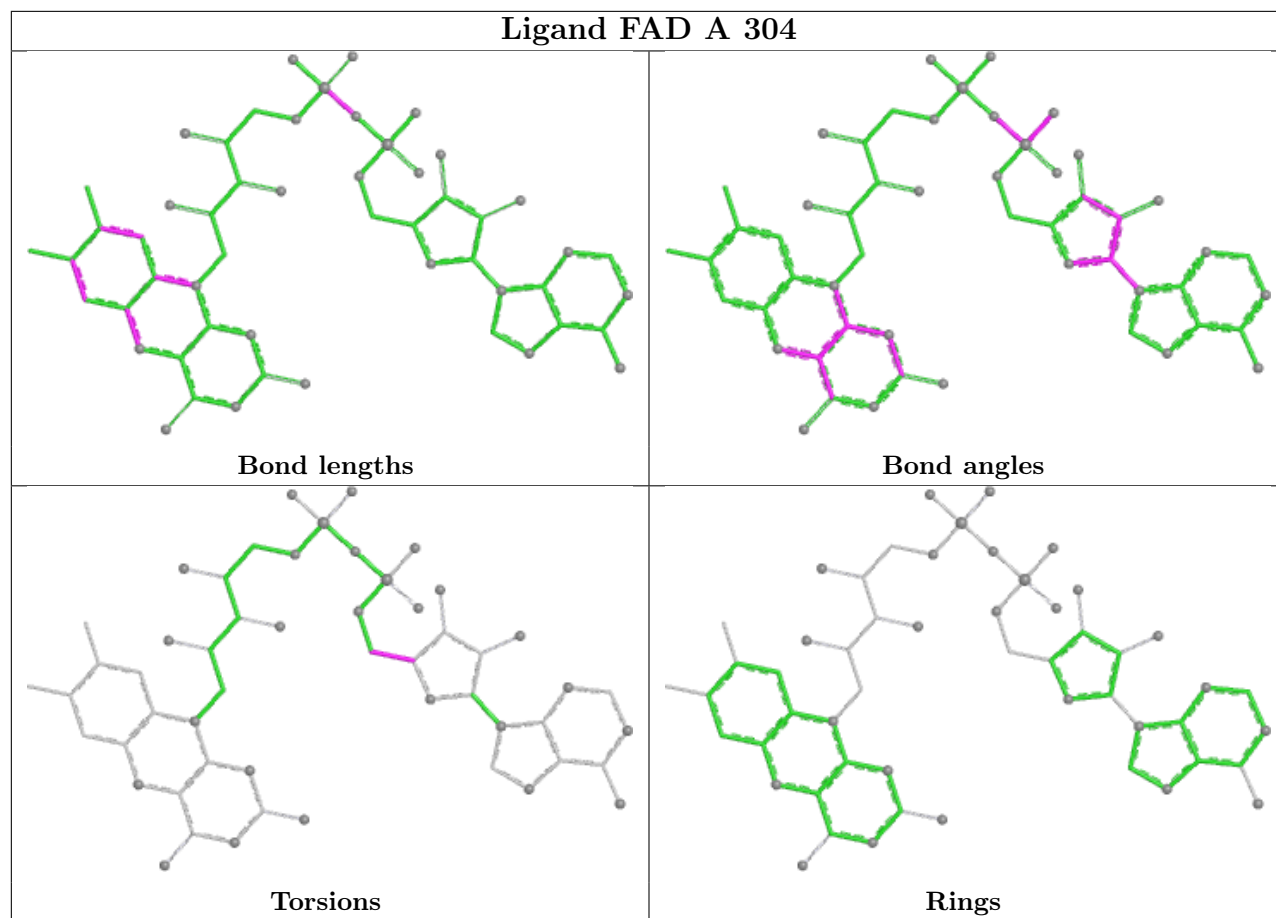
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	305	NAP	4	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.