



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 15, 2026 – 12:52 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2QV3 / pdb_00002qv3
Title : Crystal Structure of the Helicobacter pylori Vacuolating Toxin p55 Domain
Authors : Gangwer, K.A.
Deposited on : 2007-08-07
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

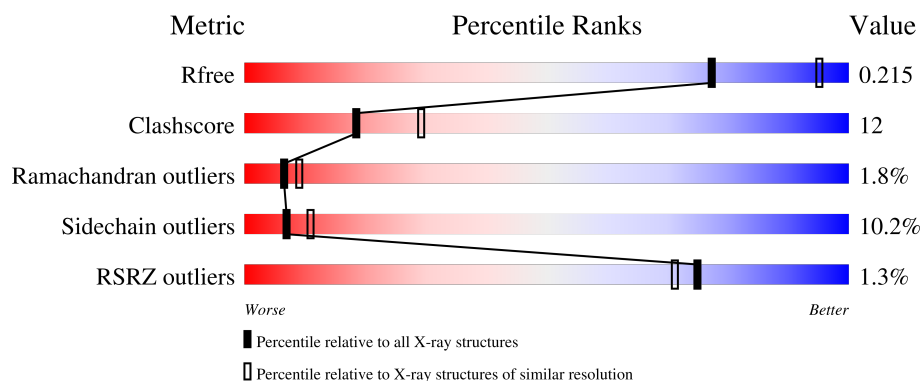
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	457	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3609 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Vacuolating cytotoxin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	447	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3403	2120	600	674	9			

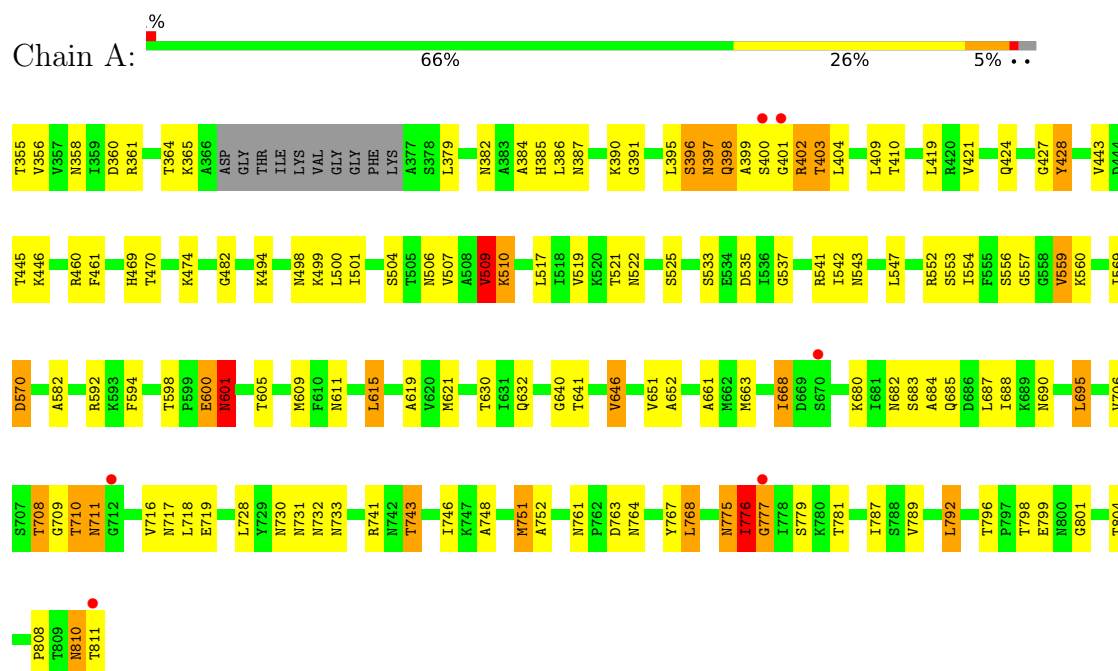
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	206	Total	O	0	0
			206	206		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Vacuolating cytotoxin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	56.61Å 56.61Å 256.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.03 – 2.40 49.03 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.8 (49.03-2.40) 96.8 (49.03-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.49 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , 0.222 0.174 , 0.215	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	972 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.075	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 52.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3609	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	50.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.04% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.36	12/3453 (0.3%)	1.27	13/4677 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3

All (12) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	646	VAL	CA-CB	8.42	1.64	1.54
1	A	582	ALA	CA-CB	6.84	1.62	1.53
1	A	652	ALA	CA-CB	6.29	1.62	1.53
1	A	535	ASP	N-CA	-6.25	1.38	1.46
1	A	570	ASP	C-O	-6.25	1.16	1.24
1	A	542	ILE	C-O	-6.15	1.17	1.24
1	A	559	VAL	CA-CB	5.70	1.61	1.54
1	A	688	ILE	CA-CB	5.63	1.60	1.54
1	A	598	THR	CA-CB	5.38	1.60	1.53
1	A	605	THR	CA-CB	5.21	1.62	1.53
1	A	569	ILE	CA-CB	-5.09	1.48	1.54
1	A	710	THR	CA-C	5.06	1.59	1.52

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	509	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.38	99.62	110.62
1	A	710	THR	N-CA-C	7.36	120.47	108.55
1	A	646	VAL	CB-CA-C	7.22	119.69	110.96
1	A	364	THR	N-CA-C	-6.33	100.84	110.14

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	776	ILE	CA-C-N	-6.17	109.33	121.41
1	A	776	ILE	C-N-CA	-6.17	109.33	121.41
1	A	776	ILE	CB-CA-C	5.58	120.45	111.29
1	A	640	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.45	106.25	112.79
1	A	397	ASN	CA-C-O	5.44	121.75	118.33
1	A	601	ASN	N-CA-C	5.43	117.78	108.82
1	A	398	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.40	106.70	113.72
1	A	716	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.20	117.16	111.08
1	A	424	GLN	N-CA-C	5.05	116.62	108.34

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	396	SER	Peptide
1	A	711	ASN	Peptide
1	A	777	GLY	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3403	0	3360	81	0
2	A	206	0	0	7	0
All	All	3609	0	3360	81	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (81) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:395:LEU:CD2	1:A:401:GLY:HA2	1.62	1.27
1:A:395:LEU:HD21	1:A:401:GLY:CA	1.69	1.23
1:A:668:ILE:HD11	1:A:808:PRO:HB2	1.36	1.07

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:395:LEU:HD21	1:A:401:GLY:HA2	0.98	0.97
1:A:427:GLY:O	1:A:428:TYR:HB2	1.73	0.88
1:A:387:ASN:HB3	2:A:106:HOH:O	1.78	0.84
1:A:661:ALA:HB1	1:A:663:MET:HE3	1.58	0.84
1:A:355:THR:HG23	1:A:384:ALA:HB3	1.62	0.81
1:A:395:LEU:HD23	1:A:396:SER:N	1.98	0.79
1:A:668:ILE:CD1	1:A:808:PRO:HB2	2.13	0.75
1:A:361:ARG:HB3	1:A:391:GLY:HA3	1.71	0.72
1:A:382:ASN:ND2	1:A:410:THR:OG1	2.22	0.72
1:A:507:VAL:HG12	1:A:509:VAL:HG22	1.69	0.72
1:A:421:VAL:HB	1:A:427:GLY:HA2	1.73	0.70
1:A:796:THR:HG22	2:A:206:HOH:O	1.92	0.68
1:A:382:ASN:ND2	1:A:410:THR:CB	2.58	0.67
1:A:382:ASN:HD22	1:A:410:THR:HB	1.59	0.67
1:A:690:ASN:OD1	1:A:792:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.66
1:A:395:LEU:HD23	1:A:401:GLY:HA2	1.68	0.66
1:A:775:ASN:C	1:A:775:ASN:HD22	2.05	0.65
1:A:460:ARG:HG2	1:A:461:PHE:CD1	2.32	0.65
1:A:708:THR:C	1:A:710:THR:H	2.06	0.63
1:A:382:ASN:HD22	1:A:410:THR:CB	2.13	0.62
1:A:355:THR:HG22	1:A:356:VAL:N	2.14	0.62
1:A:611:ASN:HA	1:A:632:GLN:HG2	1.81	0.61
1:A:395:LEU:CD2	1:A:401:GLY:CA	2.47	0.61
1:A:401:GLY:O	1:A:403:THR:N	2.34	0.61
1:A:777:GLY:HA2	2:A:102:HOH:O	2.02	0.59
1:A:510:LYS:HD2	1:A:510:LYS:C	2.28	0.59
1:A:798:THR:HB	1:A:801:GLY:CA	2.32	0.59
1:A:798:THR:HB	1:A:801:GLY:HA3	1.85	0.58
1:A:395:LEU:HD23	1:A:396:SER:H	1.69	0.57
1:A:684:ALA:HB1	1:A:728:LEU:HD23	1.87	0.57
1:A:398:GLN:HG2	1:A:402:ARG:HD2	1.86	0.56
1:A:385:HIS:HB3	2:A:78:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:519:VAL:HG21	1:A:559:VAL:CG2	2.36	0.56
1:A:594:PHE:CD1	1:A:621:MET:HG3	2.41	0.55
1:A:775:ASN:C	1:A:775:ASN:ND2	2.64	0.55
1:A:733:ASN:ND2	1:A:748:ALA:O	2.41	0.54
1:A:397:ASN:HB3	1:A:399:ALA:H	1.73	0.54
1:A:615:LEU:HD22	1:A:619:ALA:HB3	1.90	0.54
1:A:522:ASN:O	1:A:525:SER:HB2	2.08	0.53
1:A:395:LEU:HD21	1:A:401:GLY:C	2.31	0.53
1:A:668:ILE:HD11	1:A:808:PRO:CB	2.24	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:600:GLU:H	1:A:600:GLU:CD	2.17	0.51
1:A:743:THR:HA	1:A:746:ILE:HD12	1.94	0.50
1:A:751:MET:HE3	1:A:751:MET:HA	1.93	0.49
1:A:427:GLY:HA3	2:A:41:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:552:ARG:O	1:A:553:SER:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:A:708:THR:C	1:A:710:THR:N	2.72	0.47
1:A:733:ASN:HB3	1:A:752:ALA:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:356:VAL:HG22	1:A:385:HIS:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:506:ASN:ND2	1:A:533:SER:OG	2.43	0.47
1:A:641:THR:HG21	1:A:680:LYS:HD2	1.96	0.47
1:A:469:HIS:HD2	1:A:470:THR:OG1	1.98	0.46
1:A:781:THR:O	1:A:787:ILE:HA	2.15	0.46
1:A:541:ARG:NH1	1:A:570:ASP:OD2	2.49	0.46
1:A:767:TYR:CE1	1:A:768:LEU:HD13	2.51	0.46
1:A:685:GLN:OE1	1:A:730:ASN:HA	2.16	0.46
1:A:731:ASN:O	1:A:732:ASN:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:A:521:THR:HA	1:A:557:GLY:HA3	1.97	0.45
1:A:615:LEU:HD22	1:A:619:ALA:CB	2.46	0.45
1:A:810:ASN:CG	1:A:811:THR:H	2.24	0.45
1:A:510:LYS:HE3	1:A:537:GLY:HA3	1.99	0.45
1:A:796:THR:CG2	2:A:206:HOH:O	2.56	0.45
1:A:398:GLN:HG2	1:A:402:ARG:CD	2.47	0.45
1:A:717:ASN:ND2	1:A:719:GLU:OE2	2.51	0.44
1:A:761:ASN:O	1:A:764:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.43
1:A:601:ASN:HD22	1:A:601:ASN:HA	1.67	0.43
1:A:445:THR:O	1:A:446:LYS:HB2	2.18	0.43
1:A:776:ILE:HD12	1:A:776:ILE:HA	1.89	0.43
1:A:651:VAL:HG21	1:A:695:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.43
1:A:682:ASN:O	1:A:683:SER:HB2	2.20	0.42
1:A:541:ARG:HH11	1:A:543:ASN:ND2	2.17	0.42
1:A:460:ARG:NH2	2:A:131:HOH:O	2.52	0.42
1:A:609:MET:HG2	1:A:630:THR:HB	2.02	0.42
1:A:409:LEU:HA	1:A:443:VAL:HB	2.02	0.42
1:A:767:TYR:CD1	1:A:799:GLU:HA	2.55	0.42
1:A:482:GLY:HA2	1:A:504:SER:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:A:499:LYS:HD3	1:A:501:ILE:HD11	2.01	0.41
1:A:554:ILE:HD12	1:A:556:SER:HB3	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	443/457 (97%)	409 (92%)	26 (6%)	8 (2%)	6 9

All (8) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	428	TYR
1	A	402	ARG
1	A	709	GLY
1	A	474	LYS
1	A	708	THR
1	A	711	ASN
1	A	810	ASN
1	A	403	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	374/381 (98%)	336 (90%)	38 (10%)	7 11

All (38) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	358	ASN
1	A	360	ASP
1	A	365	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	379	LEU
1	A	386	LEU
1	A	390	LYS
1	A	400	SER
1	A	404	LEU
1	A	419	LEU
1	A	494	LYS
1	A	498	ASN
1	A	500	LEU
1	A	509	VAL
1	A	510	LYS
1	A	517	LEU
1	A	547	LEU
1	A	560	LYS
1	A	592	ARG
1	A	600	GLU
1	A	601	ASN
1	A	615	LEU
1	A	646	VAL
1	A	668	ILE
1	A	687	LEU
1	A	695	LEU
1	A	706	VAL
1	A	718	LEU
1	A	741	ARG
1	A	743	THR
1	A	751	MET
1	A	763	ASP
1	A	768	LEU
1	A	775	ASN
1	A	776	ILE
1	A	779	SER
1	A	789	VAL
1	A	792	LEU
1	A	804	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	382	ASN
1	A	398	GLN
1	A	453	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	469	HIS
1	A	472	ASN
1	A	480	ASN
1	A	496	ASN
1	A	506	ASN
1	A	601	ASN
1	A	711	ASN
1	A	715	ASN
1	A	764	ASN
1	A	775	ASN
1	A	806	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	447/457 (97%)	-0.08	6 (1%) 75 71	36, 48, 68, 87	0

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	811	THR	3.0
1	A	400	SER	2.7
1	A	670	SER	2.4
1	A	712	GLY	2.3
1	A	401	GLY	2.2
1	A	777	GLY	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.