



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:29 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6QVF / pdb_00006qvf
Title : TT_C0855 competence pilin from *Thermus thermophilus* HB27
Authors : Derrick, J.P.; Salleh, M.Z.; Levy, C.
Deposited on : 2019-03-01
Resolution : 1.44 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

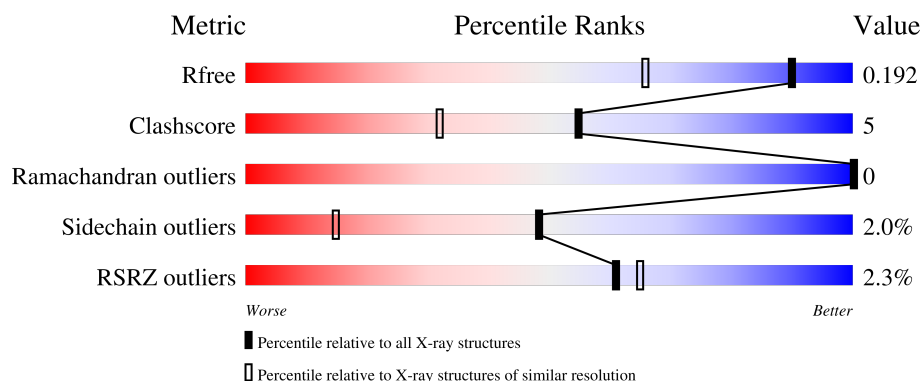
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.44 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3234 (1.46-1.42)
Clashscore	190562	3289 (1.46-1.42)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3248 (1.46-1.42)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3248 (1.46-1.42)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3234 (1.46-1.42)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	175	 2% 93% 5% 2% 1%
1	B	175	 2% 91% 7% 1% 1%
1	C	175	 2% 92% 5% 1% 1%
1	D	175	 3% 87% 11% 1% 1%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6180 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Prepilin-like protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	171	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1288	812	232	240	4			
1	B	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1304	822	235	243	4			
1	C	170	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1277	806	228	239	4			
1	D	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1305	823	234	244	4			

There are 48 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	193	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	194	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	195	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	196	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	197	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	198	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	200	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	201	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	202	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	203	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
A	204	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	193	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	194	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	195	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	196	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	197	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	198	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	200	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	201	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	202	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	203	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
B	204	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	193	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	194	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	195	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	196	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	197	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	198	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	200	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	201	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	202	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	203	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
C	204	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	193	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	194	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	195	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	196	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	197	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	198	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	199	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	200	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	201	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	202	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	203	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3
D	204	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8KPZ3

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	293	Total O 293 293	0	0
2	B	239	Total O 239 239	0	0
2	C	260	Total O 260 260	0	0
2	D	214	Total O 214 214	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Prepilin-like protein



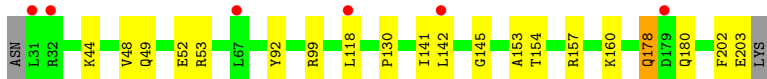
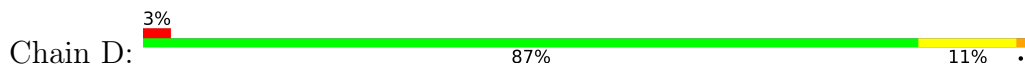
- Molecule 1: Prepilin-like protein



- Molecule 1: Prepilin-like protein



- Molecule 1: Prepilin-like protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	50.59Å 137.81Å 59.74Å 90.00° 98.18° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	68.91 – 1.44 68.91 – 1.44	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.4 (68.91-1.44) 89.4 (68.91-1.44)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.44 (at 1.44Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0230	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.151 , 0.189 0.154 , 0.192	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1703 reflections (1.21%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.141	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 37.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	6180	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.58% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.87	0/1328	0.93	0/1819
1	B	0.88	1/1344 (0.1%)	0.96	0/1841
1	C	0.82	0/1317	0.92	0/1805
1	D	0.84	0/1345	0.94	0/1842
All	All	0.85	1/5334 (0.0%)	0.94	0/7307

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	32	ARG	N-CA	-5.70	1.39	1.46

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1288	0	1253	8	0
1	B	1304	0	1270	13	0
1	C	1277	0	1240	5	0
1	D	1305	0	1270	25	0
2	A	293	0	0	4	0
2	B	239	0	0	2	0
2	C	260	0	0	2	0
2	D	214	0	0	8	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	6180	0	5033	49	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (49) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:141:ILE:HD12	1:D:142:LEU:N	1.83	0.93
1:C:33:ALA:N	2:C:301:HOH:O	2.04	0.88
1:D:44:LYS:NZ	2:D:301:HOH:O	2.22	0.71
1:D:141:ILE:HD12	1:D:142:LEU:H	1.59	0.67
1:D:99:ARG:NE	2:D:302:HOH:O	2.28	0.65
1:C:49:GLN:HG2	1:C:53:ARG:HH12	1.64	0.62
1:B:99:ARG:HH21	1:B:111:VAL:HB	1.64	0.62
1:C:49:GLN:HG2	1:C:53:ARG:NH1	2.16	0.61
1:D:157:ARG:HA	1:D:157:ARG:HE	1.66	0.59
1:B:49:GLN:HG2	1:B:53:ARG:NH1	2.18	0.58
1:B:49:GLN:CG	1:B:53:ARG:HH12	2.18	0.57
1:B:49:GLN:HG2	1:B:53:ARG:HH12	1.72	0.54
1:B:91:ASP:HB3	1:B:118:LEU:HD11	1.89	0.54
1:D:157:ARG:HA	1:D:157:ARG:NE	2.23	0.52
1:D:99:ARG:NH2	2:D:302:HOH:O	2.42	0.52
1:D:202:PHE:O	1:D:203:GLU:HB2	2.09	0.52
1:B:32:ARG:HG3	1:B:32:ARG:HH11	1.73	0.51
1:D:49:GLN:HG2	1:D:53:ARG:NH1	2.25	0.51
1:A:91:ASP:HB3	1:A:118:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.50
1:D:141:ILE:HD12	1:D:141:ILE:C	2.35	0.50
1:D:49:GLN:CG	1:D:53:ARG:HH12	2.25	0.49
1:A:78:ASP:OD2	2:A:302:HOH:O	2.19	0.48
1:D:49:GLN:HG2	1:D:53:ARG:HH12	1.80	0.47
1:D:92:TYR:CZ	1:D:118:LEU:HD23	2.50	0.47
1:B:32:ARG:HH11	1:B:32:ARG:CG	2.26	0.47
1:A:81:SER:OG	2:A:301:HOH:O	2.19	0.46
1:D:92:TYR:CE1	1:D:118:LEU:HD23	2.51	0.46
1:D:99:ARG:CZ	2:D:302:HOH:O	2.64	0.46
1:B:63:ILE:HD12	1:B:75:LEU:HD21	1.97	0.46
1:C:144:GLU:HG2	1:C:185:PRO:HG2	1.97	0.46
1:D:160:LYS:HG2	2:D:361:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:D:48:VAL:O	1:D:52:GLU:HG3	2.16	0.45
1:A:160:LYS:NZ	2:A:308:HOH:O	2.49	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:130:PRO:HD2	1:B:154:THR:O	2.16	0.45
1:D:178:GLN:HE21	1:D:178:GLN:HB2	1.56	0.45
1:B:99:ARG:HH21	1:B:111:VAL:CB	2.29	0.44
1:D:130:PRO:HD2	1:D:154:THR:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:180:GLN:CD	1:A:180:GLN:C	2.85	0.43
1:D:145:GLY:HA2	2:D:384:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:145:GLY:HA2	2:B:403:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:D:203:GLU:C	2:D:394:HOH:O	2.63	0.42
1:A:142:LEU:CD1	1:D:141:ILE:HD11	2.49	0.42
1:C:145:GLY:HA2	2:C:371:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:B:181:PRO:HD2	2:B:438:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:B:32:ARG:CG	1:B:32:ARG:NH1	2.83	0.41
1:A:142:LEU:HD11	1:D:141:ILE:HD11	2.01	0.41
1:D:99:ARG:NH2	2:D:303:HOH:O	2.29	0.41
1:D:153:ALA:O	1:D:160:LYS:HA	2.22	0.40
1:A:67:LEU:HD13	2:A:526:HOH:O	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	169/175 (97%)	168 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	171/175 (98%)	170 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	168/175 (96%)	166 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	D	171/175 (98%)	170 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	679/700 (97%)	674 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	138/142 (97%)	134 (97%)	4 (3%)	37	7
1	B	140/142 (99%)	138 (99%)	2 (1%)	59	26
1	C	137/142 (96%)	134 (98%)	3 (2%)	45	12
1	D	140/142 (99%)	138 (99%)	2 (1%)	59	26
All	All	555/568 (98%)	544 (98%)	11 (2%)	48	15

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	ARG
1	A	67	LEU
1	A	81	SER
1	A	180	GLN
1	B	32	ARG
1	B	105	LYS
1	C	75	LEU
1	C	178	GLN
1	C	180	GLN
1	D	178	GLN
1	D	180	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	30	ASN
1	B	106	GLN
1	B	180	GLN
1	D	178	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	171/175 (97%)	-0.11	4 (2%) 61 65	13, 21, 34, 46	0
1	B	173/175 (98%)	-0.02	3 (1%) 69 73	14, 22, 38, 54	0
1	C	170/175 (97%)	0.02	3 (1%) 67 72	15, 23, 44, 63	0
1	D	173/175 (98%)	0.18	6 (3%) 47 50	15, 25, 46, 67	0
All	All	687/700 (98%)	0.02	16 (2%) 61 65	13, 22, 42, 67	0

All (16) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	31	LEU	5.0
1	B	31	LEU	4.6
1	A	141	ILE	2.9
1	D	67	LEU	2.7
1	D	118	LEU	2.7
1	D	142	LEU	2.6
1	C	67	LEU	2.4
1	C	141	ILE	2.4
1	D	179	ASP	2.4
1	A	67	LEU	2.4
1	C	81	SER	2.3
1	B	127	PHE	2.2
1	A	117	GLY	2.2
1	A	142	LEU	2.1
1	D	32	ARG	2.1
1	B	117	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.