



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 05:09 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3R07 / pdb_00003r07
Title : Structural analysis of an archaeal lipoylation system. A bi-partite lipoate protein ligase and its E2 lipoyl domain from *Thermoplasma acidophilum*
Authors : Posner, M.G.; Upadhyay, U.; Crennell, S.
Deposited on : 2011-03-07
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

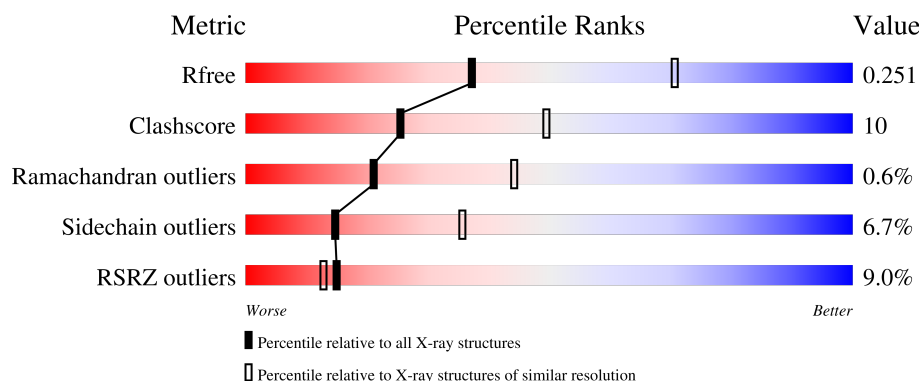
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3538 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	190562	3843 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3778 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3778 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3538 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	285	
2	C	91	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2877 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Lipoate-protein ligase A subunit 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	255	2072	1304	360	396	12	0	5	0

There are 23 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-22	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-21	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-6	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-5	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-4	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-3	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	-1	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT1

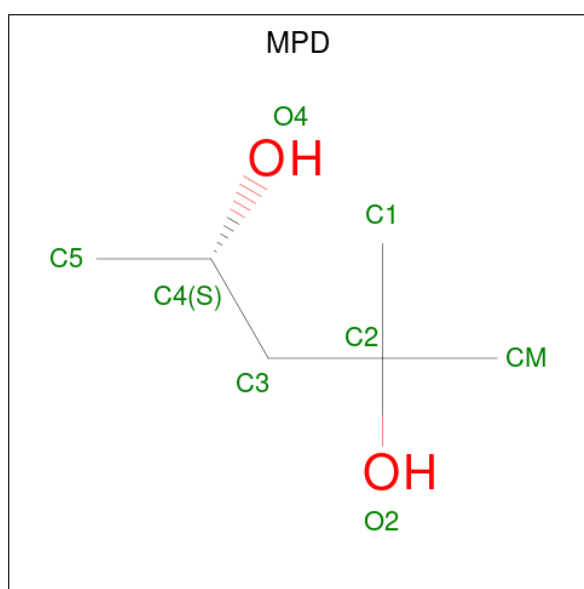
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Putative lipoate-protein ligase A subunit 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	88	Total	C	N	O	S	15	2	0
			734	468	129	132	5			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-2	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT2
C	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT2
C	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HKT2

- Molecule 3 is (4S)-2-METHYL-2,4-PENTANEDIOL (CCD ID: MPD) (formula: C₆H₁₄O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		

- Molecule 4 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: C₂H₃O₂).

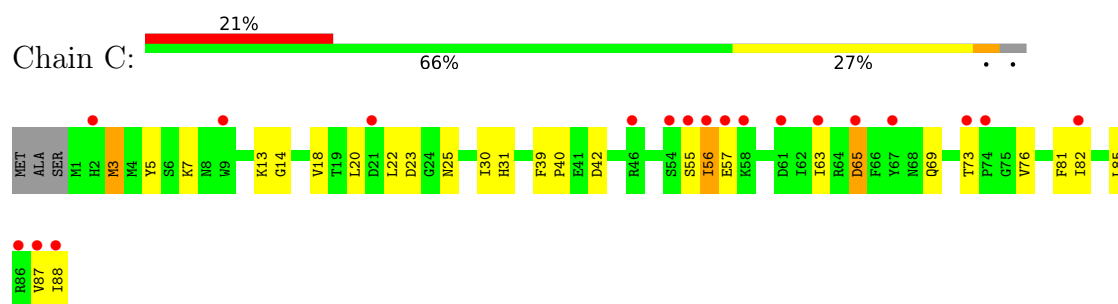


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	40	Total	O	0	0
			40	40		
5	C	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		

- Molecule 1: Lipoate-protein ligase A subunit 1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	118.57Å 118.57Å 72.92Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.81 – 2.70 38.81 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (38.81-2.70) 95.9 (38.81-2.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.39 (at 2.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.254 0.195 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	790 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.105	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 45.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.024 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	2877	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.55% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MPD, ACT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.85	0/2120	0.99	1/2850 (0.0%)
2	C	0.75	0/754	0.97	1/1011 (0.1%)
All	All	0.83	0/2874	0.98	2/3861 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
2	C	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	127	ASN	N-CA-C	5.88	120.30	112.30
2	C	14	GLY	N-CA-C	5.26	118.16	111.85

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	76	GLY	Peptide
2	C	25	ASN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2072	0	2067	35	0
2	C	734	0	744	19	0
3	A	16	0	28	4	0
4	A	4	0	3	0	0
4	C	4	0	3	0	0
5	A	40	0	0	0	0
5	C	7	0	0	2	0
All	All	2877	0	2845	54	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (54) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:73:THR:HG22	2:C:76:VAL:HB	1.64	0.78
2:C:42:ASP:HB2	5:C:90:HOH:O	1.88	0.74
1:A:125:GLU:H	1:A:125:GLU:CD	2.02	0.68
1:A:27:SER:HB3	1:A:234:LYS:HE2	1.79	0.64
1:A:122:ARG:CG	1:A:122:ARG:HH11	2.11	0.63
2:C:65:ASP:OD1	2:C:65:ASP:C	2.42	0.62
1:A:89:SER:HB3	1:A:161:HIS:HB3	1.82	0.61
1:A:79:VAL:HG13	3:A:264:MPD:H12	1.80	0.61
1:A:80:TYR:HB3	1:A:173:LEU:HD23	1.82	0.61
1:A:122:ARG:HH11	1:A:122:ARG:HG2	1.65	0.61
2:C:18:VAL:HG11	2:C:85:LEU:HD12	1.83	0.60
2:C:39:PHE:HA	2:C:40:PRO:C	2.26	0.60
2:C:30:ILE:HD11	2:C:85:LEU:HD11	1.84	0.59
1:A:168:THR:HG22	1:A:198:ASN:OD1	2.03	0.58
1:A:165:LEU:HD22	1:A:168:THR:HG21	1.85	0.58
1:A:79:VAL:CG1	3:A:264:MPD:H12	2.34	0.57
1:A:170:LEU:HD22	1:A:196:VAL:HG23	1.87	0.56
1:A:122:ARG:HH11	1:A:122:ARG:HB3	1.71	0.55
2:C:65:ASP:OD1	2:C:69:GLN:NE2	2.39	0.55
1:A:125:GLU:CD	1:A:125:GLU:N	2.65	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:132:PRO:HA	1:A:143:GLU:HG3	1.90	0.53
2:C:3:MET:HG2	2:C:22:LEU:HD12	1.92	0.52
2:C:5:TYR:CZ	2:C:20:LEU:HD13	2.45	0.51
2:C:81:PHE:O	2:C:85:LEU:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:A:27:SER:CB	1:A:234:LYS:HE2	2.41	0.50
1:A:122:ARG:HH11	1:A:122:ARG:CB	2.24	0.49
1:A:9:GLU:HG2	3:A:263:MPD:H53	1.95	0.48
1:A:45:VAL:HG11	1:A:57:VAL:HG11	1.96	0.47
1:A:88:PHE:N	1:A:88:PHE:CD2	2.83	0.47
1:A:149:ALA:O	3:A:264:MPD:HM1	2.15	0.47
1:A:94:SER:OG	1:A:158:LYS:NZ	2.33	0.47
1:A:37:ARG:HG2	1:A:39:TYR:CD2	2.50	0.47
1:A:96:ASP:C	1:A:96:ASP:OD1	2.58	0.47
1:A:61:TYR:CZ	1:A:65:ASN:ND2	2.83	0.47
2:C:55:SER:C	2:C:57:GLU:N	2.74	0.46
1:A:22:GLU:OE2	1:A:26:ARG:NH1	2.42	0.46
1:A:24:ILE:HG23	1:A:35:ILE:HD13	1.97	0.45
1:A:35:ILE:O	1:A:90:VAL:HA	2.16	0.45
2:C:55:SER:C	2:C:57:GLU:H	2.23	0.45
1:A:122:ARG:HG2	1:A:122:ARG:NH1	2.32	0.45
2:C:55:SER:O	2:C:57:GLU:N	2.50	0.44
2:C:30:ILE:CD1	2:C:85:LEU:HD11	2.47	0.44
2:C:31[A]:HIS:CD2	5:C:194:HOH:O	2.71	0.44
2:C:87:VAL:HG13	2:C:88:ILE:H	1.84	0.42
2:C:13:LYS:HA	2:C:13:LYS:HD2	1.87	0.42
1:A:39:TYR:O	1:A:87:ASN:HB2	2.20	0.42
2:C:23:ASP:OD1	2:C:23:ASP:C	2.63	0.41
1:A:94:SER:HB2	1:A:158:LYS:HG3	2.02	0.41
1:A:89:SER:HB3	1:A:161:HIS:CB	2.49	0.41
1:A:231:ILE:HG13	1:A:235:GLU:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:A:120:ASP:O	1:A:132:PRO:HD3	2.22	0.40
1:A:128:ASP:OD2	1:A:145:LYS:HE3	2.22	0.40
2:C:5:TYR:OH	2:C:20:LEU:HD13	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	256/285 (90%)	247 (96%)	8 (3%)	1 (0%)	30	54
2	C	88/91 (97%)	81 (92%)	6 (7%)	1 (1%)	11	29
All	All	344/376 (92%)	328 (95%)	14 (4%)	2 (1%)	21	44

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	83	LEU
2	C	56	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	225/247 (91%)	211 (94%)	14 (6%)	16	39
2	C	82/82 (100%)	76 (93%)	6 (7%)	13	32
All	All	307/329 (93%)	287 (94%)	20 (6%)	15	37

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	ASP
1	A	27	SER
1	A	88	PHE
1	A	99	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	122	ARG
1	A	125	GLU
1	A	130	SER
1	A	131	ILE
1	A	146	ILE
1	A	155	LYS
1	A	186	ASP
1	A	205	VAL
1	A	209	GLU
1	A	222	LEU
2	C	3	MET
2	C	7	LYS
2	C	56	ILE
2	C	63	ILE
2	C	65	ASP
2	C	82	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	25	ASN
2	C	45	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	MPD	A	264	-	7,7,7	0.42	0	9,10,10	1.32	1 (11%)
4	ACT	C	89	-	3,3,3	0.86	0	3,3,3	1.40	0
4	ACT	A	265	-	3,3,3	0.85	0	3,3,3	1.39	0
3	MPD	A	263	-	7,7,7	0.55	0	9,10,10	0.53	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MPD	A	264	-	-	2/5/5/5	-
3	MPD	A	263	-	-	3/5/5/5	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	264	MPD	CM-C2-C1	-3.61	102.54	110.63

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	264	MPD	C2-C3-C4-C5
3	A	263	MPD	O2-C2-C3-C4
3	A	263	MPD	C2-C3-C4-O4
3	A	263	MPD	CM-C2-C3-C4
3	A	264	MPD	C1-C2-C3-C4

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	264	MPD	3	0
3	A	263	MPD	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	255/285 (89%)	0.12	12 (4%) 36 33	23, 41, 81, 104	5 (1%)
2	C	88/91 (96%)	1.14	19 (21%) 2 2	32, 72, 88, 97	2 (2%)
All	All	343/376 (91%)	0.38	31 (9%) 15 13	23, 46, 86, 104	7 (2%)

All (31) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	220	GLU	4.4
1	A	184	PHE	4.3
1	A	181	ASP	4.2
2	C	61	ASP	4.1
1	A	180	PRO	4.0
2	C	88	ILE	3.3
2	C	73	THR	3.1
2	C	55	SER	2.9
2	C	56	ILE	2.9
1	A	186	ASP	2.8
1	A	124	GLY	2.8
2	C	57	GLU	2.6
2	C	67	TYR	2.5
2	C	46	ARG	2.4
2	C	86	ARG	2.4
2	C	87	VAL	2.4
1	A	188	ILE	2.3
2	C	65	ASP	2.3
1	A	175	ALA	2.3
2	C	82	ILE	2.3
1	A	0	HIS	2.3
2	C	21	ASP	2.2
2	C	9	TRP	2.2
1	A	190	LYS	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	C	2	HIS	2.1
1	A	177	LEU	2.1
2	C	63	ILE	2.1
1	A	189	ALA	2.0
2	C	58	LYS	2.0
2	C	54	SER	2.0
2	C	74	PRO	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	ACT	C	89	4/4	0.61	0.16	82,82,82,82	0
4	ACT	A	265	4/4	0.85	0.15	110,110,110,110	0
3	MPD	A	264	8/8	0.89	0.23	81,81,82,82	0
3	MPD	A	263	8/8	0.97	0.07	27,32,35,40	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.