wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

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PDB ID	:	2R37 / pdb_00002r37
Title	:	Crystal structure of human glutathione peroxidase 3 (selenocysteine to glycine mutant)
Authors	:	Pilka, E.S.; Guo, K.; Gileadi, O.; Rojkowa, A.; von Delft, F.; Pike, A.C.W.; Kavanagh, K.L.; Johannson, C.; Sundstrom, M.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Weigelt, J.; Edwards, A.M.; Oppermann, U.; Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)
Deposited on	:	2007-08-29
Resolution	:	1.85 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

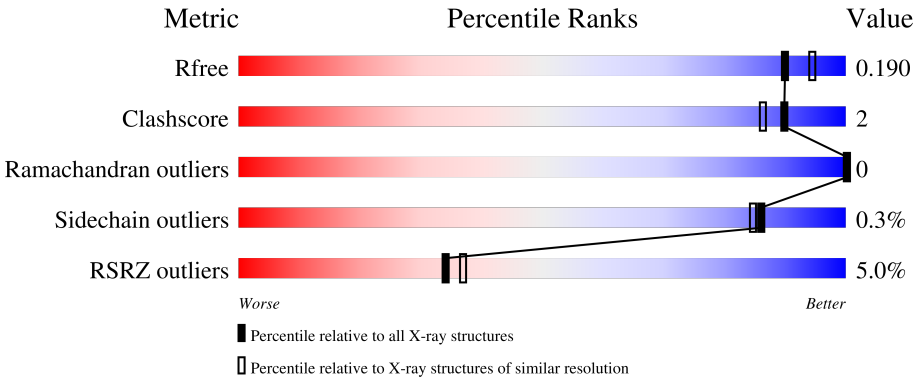
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3428 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	190562	3579 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3553 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3553 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3429 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	207	5%, 88%, 8%
1	B	207	4%, 87%, 9%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3462 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glutathione peroxidase 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	191	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			1538	1011	250	271	6			
1	B	188	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			1514	988	248	272	6			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	24	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P22352
A	73	GLY	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P22352
A	224	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
A	225	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
A	226	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
A	227	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
A	228	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
A	229	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
A	230	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	24	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P22352
B	73	GLY	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P22352
B	224	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	225	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	226	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	227	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	228	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	229	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P22352
B	230	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P22352

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0

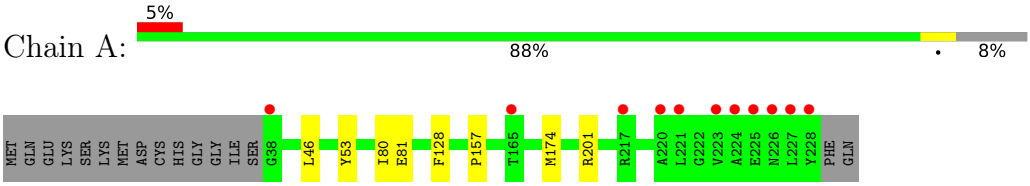
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	213	Total O 213 213	0	0
4	B	193	Total O 193 193	0	0

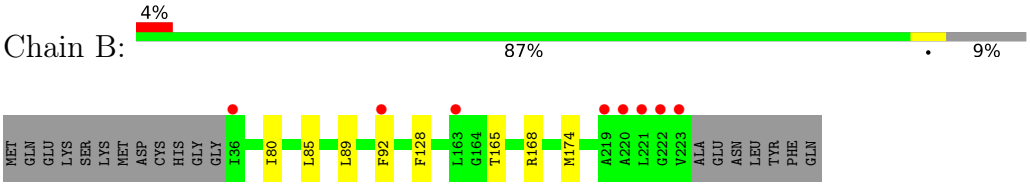
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Glutathione peroxidase 3



• Molecule 1: Glutathione peroxidase 3



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	103.72Å 61.31Å 100.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.00 – 1.85 38.00 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (38.00-1.85) 99.9 (38.00-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.03 (at 1.85Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.3.0040	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.151 , 0.183 0.161 , 0.190	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2807 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	22.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.017	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 41.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.015 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3462	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.11% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	0.83	0/1608	0.86	3/2180 (0.1%)
1	B	0.78	0/1580	0.81	0/2141
All	All	0.81	0/3188	0.84	3/4321 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	174	MET	CG-SD-CE	-6.77	86.01	100.90
1	A	157	PRO	CA-C-N	-5.10	115.31	120.21
1	A	157	PRO	C-N-CA	-5.10	115.31	120.21

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1538	0	1502	6	0
1	B	1514	0	1479	5	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	213	0	0	3	0
4	B	193	0	0	0	0
All	All	3462	0	2981	11	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 11 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:81:GLU:OE1	4:A:383:HOH:O	2.03	0.77
1:A:81:GLU:OE2	4:A:405:HOH:O	2.15	0.65
1:B:165[A]:THR:HG23	1:B:168:ARG:HG3	1.79	0.64
1:A:46:LEU:HD13	1:A:53[B]:TYR:CD2	2.33	0.62
1:B:85:LEU:HD11	1:B:89:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.57

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	194/207 (94%)	193 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
1	B	191/207 (92%)	189 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	385/414 (93%)	382 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	161/177 (91%)	161 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	162/177 (92%)	161 (99%)	1 (1%)	78	73
All	All	323/354 (91%)	322 (100%)	1 (0%)	86	85

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	174	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	177	HIS

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	191/207 (92%)	-0.05	11 (5%) 29 31	14, 24, 43, 72	5 (2%)
1	B	188/207 (90%)	0.32	8 (4%) 40 43	16, 25, 43, 76	5 (2%)
All	All	379/414 (91%)	0.13	19 (5%) 34 37	14, 25, 43, 76	10 (2%)

The worst 5 of 19 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	223	VAL	5.4
1	A	228	TYR	4.6
1	A	224	ALA	4.5
1	B	220	ALA	4.4
1	B	221	LEU	4.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	CL	B	2	1/1	0.99	0.12	23,23,23,23	0
3	NA	A	237	1/1	0.99	0.14	24,24,24,24	0
3	NA	B	237	1/1	0.99	0.14	26,26,26,26	0
2	CL	A	1	1/1	1.00	0.10	21,21,21,21	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.