



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:37 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1R6Z / pdb_00001r6z
Title : The Crystal Structure of the Argonaute2 PAZ domain (as a MBP fusion)
Authors : Song, J.J.; Liu, J.; Tolia, N.H.; Schneiderman, J.; Smith, S.K.; Martienssen, R.A.; Hannon, G.J.; Joshua-Tor, L.
Deposited on : 2003-10-17
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

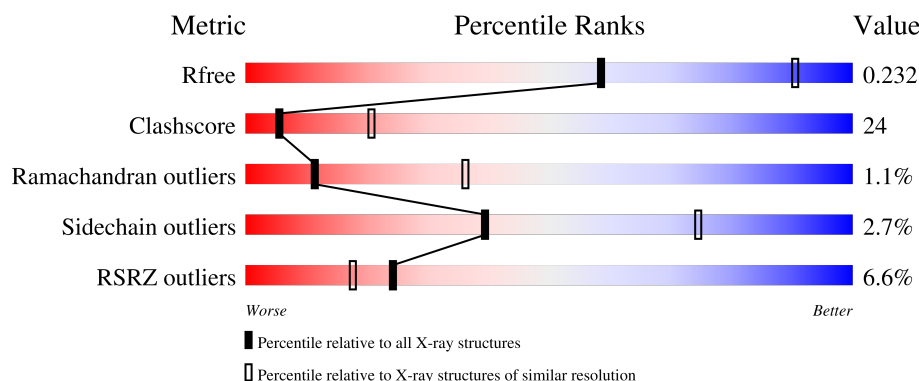
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	509	7% 56% 40% ..
1	P	509	7% 56% 39% ...
1	Z	509	5% 57% 39% ..
2	B	2	100%
2	C	2	50% 50%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	2	 100%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11834 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Chimera of Maltose-binding periplasmic protein and Argonaute 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	P	498	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3901	2511	642	738	10			
1	A	497	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3892	2506	641	735	10			
1	Z	499	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3906	2512	644	740	10			

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
P	-1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P02928
P	366	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02928
P	367	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
P	368	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
P	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
P	370	GLU	-	linker	UNP P02928
P	371	PHE	-	linker	UNP P02928
A	-1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P02928
A	366	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02928
A	367	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
A	368	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
A	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
A	370	GLU	-	linker	UNP P02928
A	371	PHE	-	linker	UNP P02928
Z	-1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P02928
Z	366	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02928
Z	367	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
Z	368	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
Z	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P02928
Z	370	GLU	-	linker	UNP P02928
Z	371	PHE	-	linker	UNP P02928

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			
2	C	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			
2	D	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			23	12	11			

- Molecule 3 is NICKEL (II) ION (CCD ID: NI) (formula: Ni).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	P	3	Total	Ni	0	0
			3	3		
3	A	3	Total	Ni	0	0
			3	3		
3	Z	3	Total	Ni	0	0
			3	3		

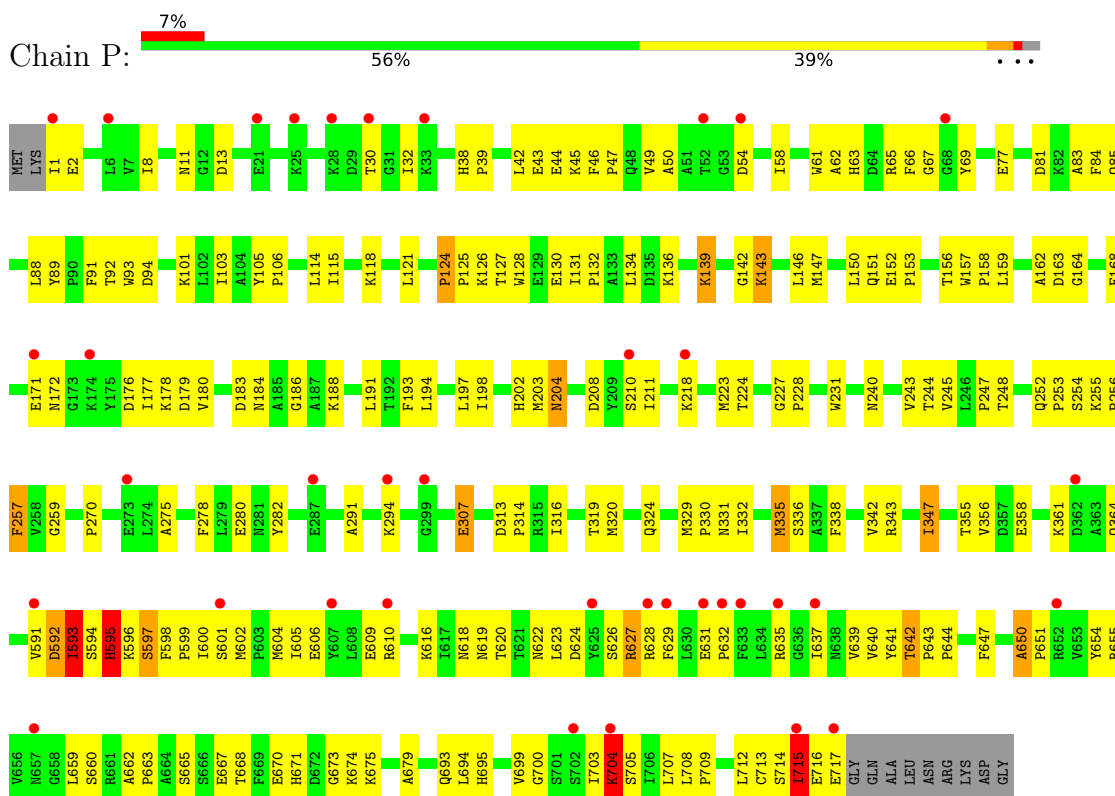
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	P	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
4	A	22	Total	O	0	0
			22	22		
4	Z	18	Total	O	0	0
			18	18		

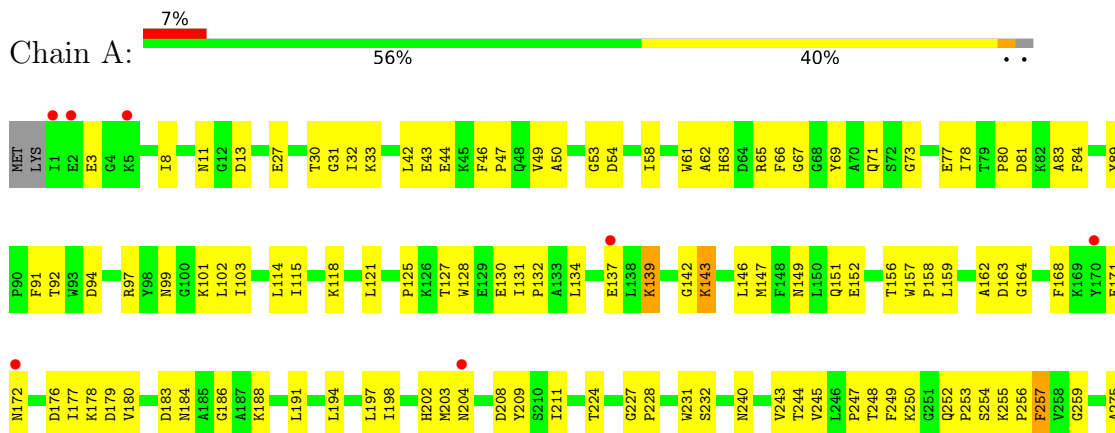
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

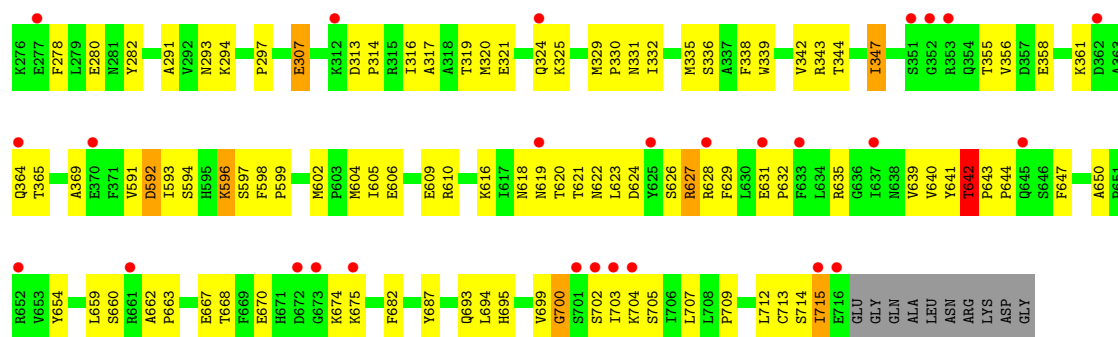
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Chimera of Maltose-binding periplasmic protein and Argonaute 2

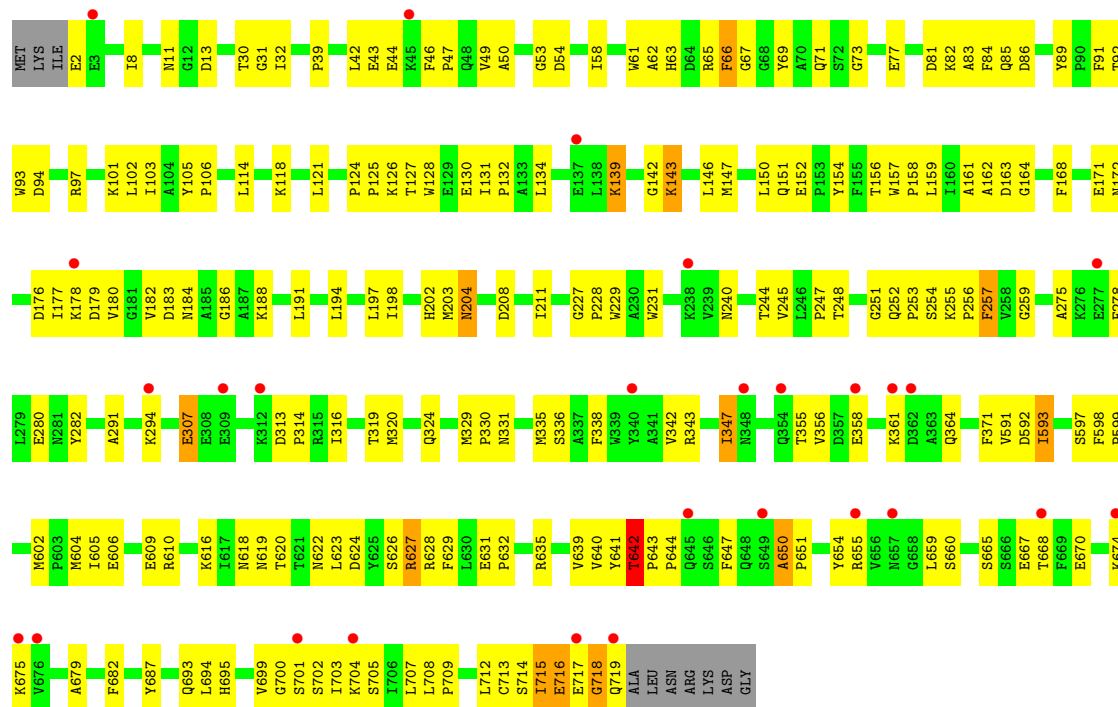


- Molecule 1: Chimera of Maltose-binding periplasmic protein and Argonaute 2





- Molecule 1: Chimera of Maltose-binding periplasmic protein and Argonaute 2



- Molecule 2: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 2: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 2: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain D:  100%

GLC1
GLC2

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	89.81Å 89.81Å 380.33Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.91 – 2.80 44.91 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (44.91-2.80) 97.3 (44.91-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.96 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.227 , 0.281 0.240 , 0.232	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2090 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	45.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.093	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 62.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.065 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	11834	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.19% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GLC, NI

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.52	0/3990	1.02	13/5417 (0.2%)
1	P	0.51	0/3999	1.03	23/5429 (0.4%)
1	Z	0.55	0/4004	1.03	20/5435 (0.4%)
All	All	0.53	0/11993	1.03	56/16281 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 56 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	P	595	HIS	N-CA-C	-7.58	94.65	110.80
1	P	642	THR	CA-C-N	7.08	127.67	120.38
1	P	642	THR	C-N-CA	7.08	127.67	120.38
1	P	597	SER	N-CA-C	6.89	120.73	109.85
1	P	715	ILE	CB-CA-C	-6.84	101.77	111.34

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3892	0	3862	180	0
1	P	3901	0	3868	191	0
1	Z	3906	0	3865	186	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	23	0	20	0	0
2	C	23	0	20	1	0
2	D	23	0	20	2	0
3	A	3	0	0	0	0
3	P	3	0	0	0	0
3	Z	3	0	0	0	0
4	A	22	0	0	3	0
4	P	17	0	0	3	0
4	Z	18	0	0	0	0
All	All	11834	0	11655	553	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 24.

The worst 5 of 553 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:Z:593:ILE:HD12	1:Z:593:ILE:H	1.21	1.06
1:P:313:ASP:HB3	1:P:316:ILE:HD13	1.38	1.03
1:A:596:LYS:O	1:A:596:LYS:HD3	1.57	1.03
1:P:715:ILE:HG22	1:P:716:GLU:H	1.23	1.02
1:Z:313:ASP:HB3	1:Z:316:ILE:HD13	1.39	1.02

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	495/509 (97%)	456 (92%)	34 (7%)	5 (1%)	12	38
1	P	496/509 (97%)	453 (91%)	35 (7%)	8 (2%)	7	27

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	Z	497/509 (98%)	461 (93%)	33 (7%)	3 (1%)	21 51
All	All	1488/1527 (97%)	1370 (92%)	102 (7%)	16 (1%)	11 36

5 of 16 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	P	704	LYS
1	Z	703	ILE
1	P	619	ASN
1	A	619	ASN
1	Z	619	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	412/421 (98%)	401 (97%)	11 (3%)	39 74
1	P	413/421 (98%)	401 (97%)	12 (3%)	37 73
1	Z	413/421 (98%)	402 (97%)	11 (3%)	39 74
All	All	1238/1263 (98%)	1204 (97%)	34 (3%)	39 74

5 of 34 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	Z	307	GLU
1	Z	593	ILE
1	Z	693	GLN
1	A	139	LYS
1	P	715	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	671	HIS
1	A	698	ASN
1	Z	595	HIS
1	Z	172	ASN
1	A	99	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

6 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
2	GLC	B	1	2	12,12,12	1.07	1 (8%)	17,17,17	1.99	5 (29%)
2	GLC	B	2	2	11,11,12	1.53	1 (9%)	15,15,17	1.38	1 (6%)
2	GLC	C	1	2	12,12,12	1.13	1 (8%)	17,17,17	2.08	6 (35%)
2	GLC	C	2	2	11,11,12	1.34	2 (18%)	15,15,17	1.39	1 (6%)
2	GLC	D	1	2	12,12,12	1.05	1 (8%)	17,17,17	1.99	5 (29%)
2	GLC	D	2	2	11,11,12	1.40	1 (9%)	15,15,17	1.18	1 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GLC	B	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	B	2	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	C	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	C	2	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	D	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	D	2	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	2	GLC	O5-C1	-3.61	1.37	1.43
2	C	1	GLC	C4-C5	2.77	1.58	1.53
2	D	2	GLC	O5-C1	-2.65	1.39	1.43
2	C	2	GLC	O5-C1	-2.60	1.39	1.43
2	B	1	GLC	C4-C5	2.44	1.58	1.53

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	1	GLC	C1-O5-C5	5.76	124.80	113.65
2	B	1	GLC	C1-O5-C5	5.48	124.26	113.65
2	D	1	GLC	C1-O5-C5	5.35	124.01	113.65
2	C	2	GLC	C1-O5-C5	4.55	118.29	112.19
2	B	2	GLC	C1-O5-C5	4.37	118.04	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

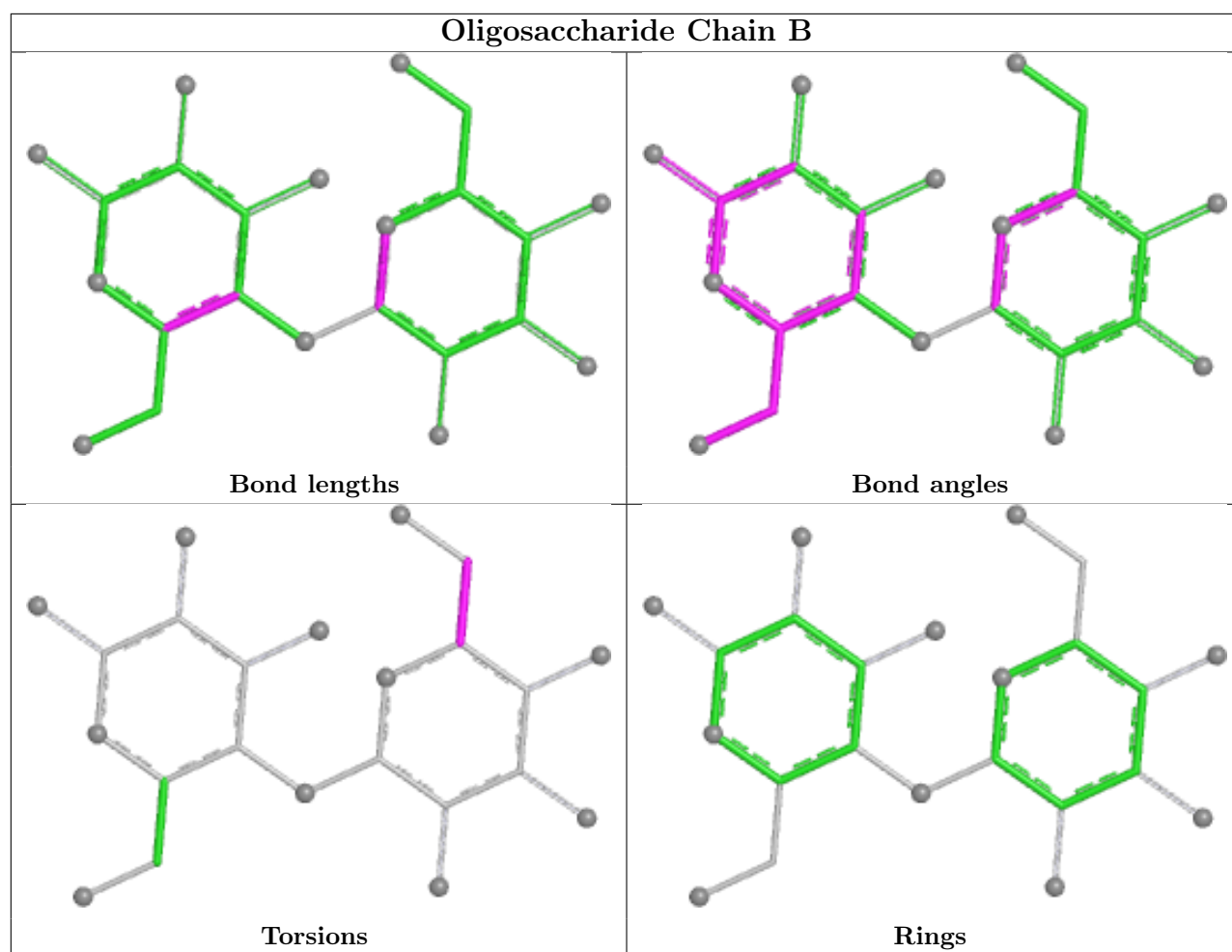
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	2	GLC	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	B	2	GLC	O5-C5-C6-O6

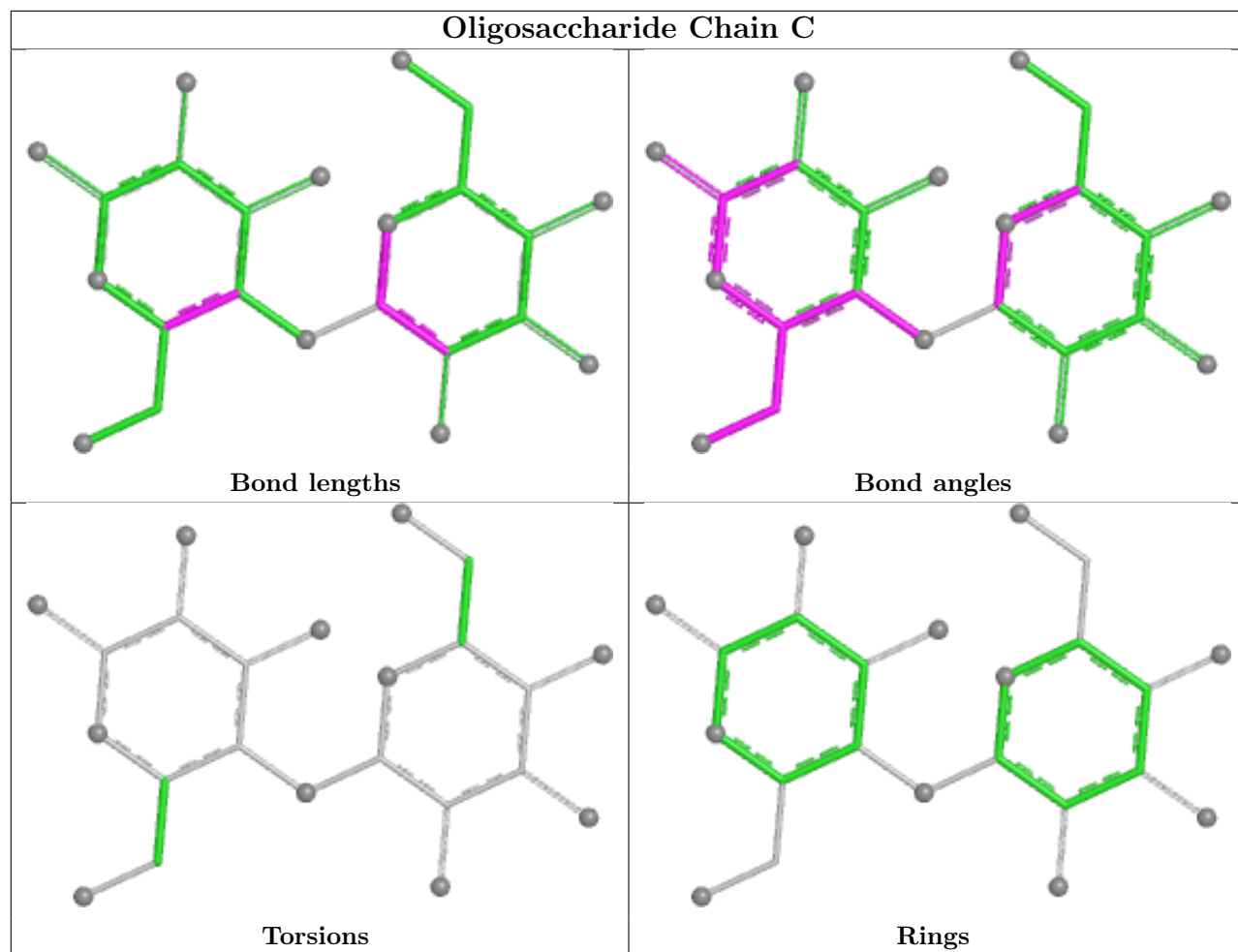
There are no ring outliers.

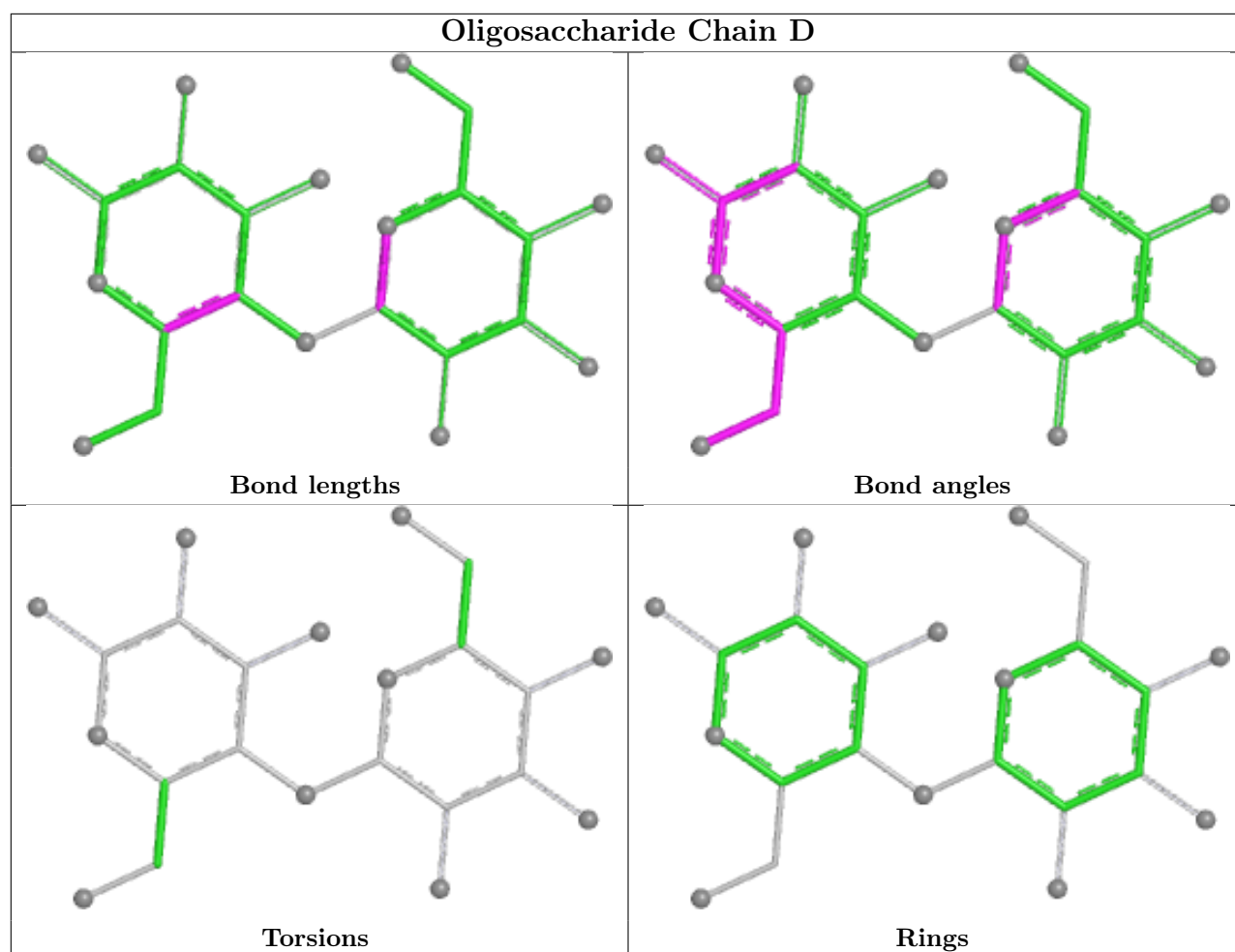
3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	2	GLC	1	0
2	C	2	GLC	1	0
2	D	1	GLC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.







5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 9 ligands modelled in this entry, 9 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	497/509 (97%)	0.39	34 (6%) 23 17	15, 43, 98, 176	0
1	P	498/509 (97%)	0.41	37 (7%) 20 15	9, 46, 100, 192	0
1	Z	499/509 (98%)	0.22	27 (5%) 31 24	12, 38, 91, 152	0
All	All	1494/1527 (97%)	0.34	98 (6%) 24 18	9, 42, 94, 192	0

The worst 5 of 98 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	P	633	PHE	5.5
1	Z	354	GLN	4.8
1	A	353	ARG	4.7
1	P	632	PRO	4.5
1	P	631	GLU	4.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

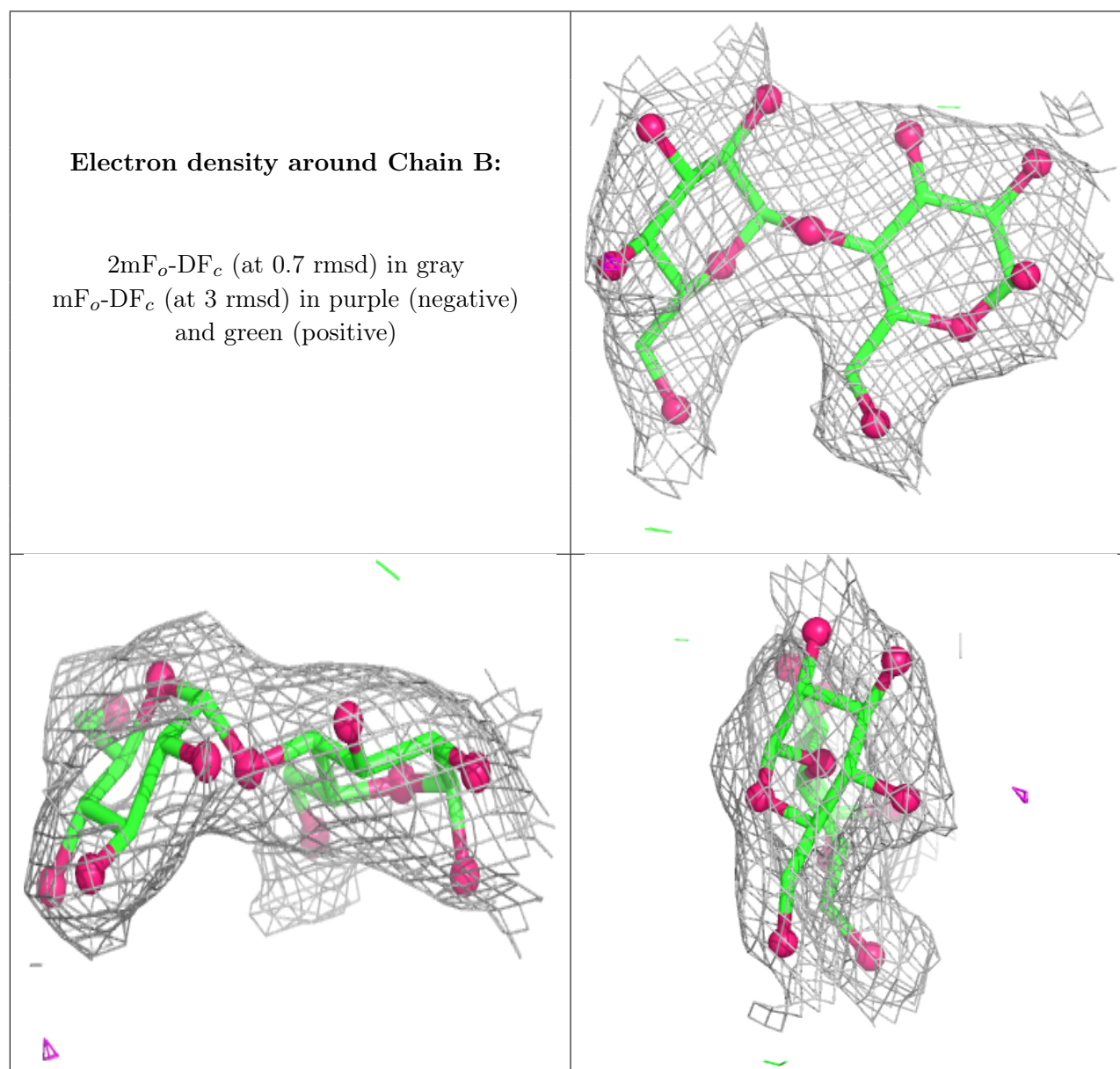
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	GLC	B	1	12/12	-	-	29,29,29,29	0
2	GLC	B	2	11/12	-	-	29,29,29,45	0
2	GLC	C	1	12/12	-	-	23,23,23,23	0

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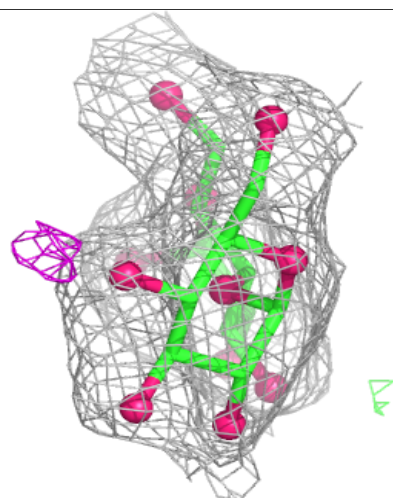
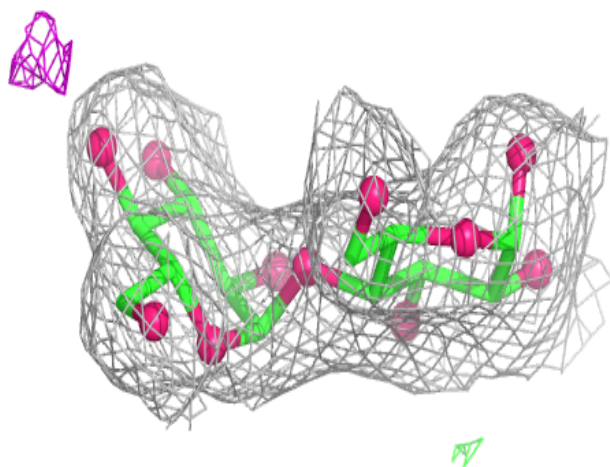
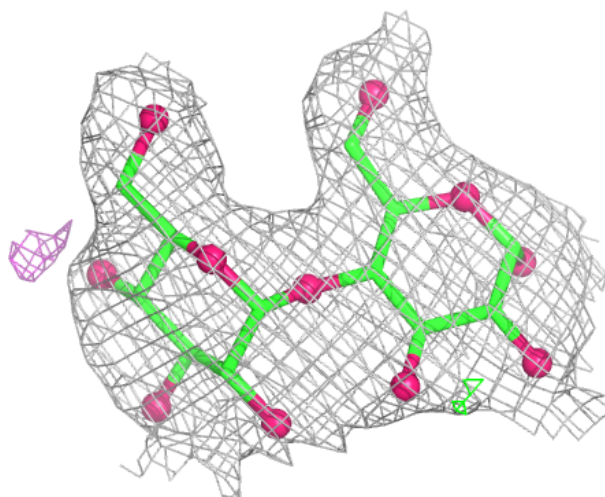
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	GLC	C	2	11/12	-	-	23,23,23,23	0
2	GLC	D	1	12/12	0.94	0.09	30,30,30,30	0
2	GLC	D	2	11/12	0.94	0.09	30,30,30,30	0

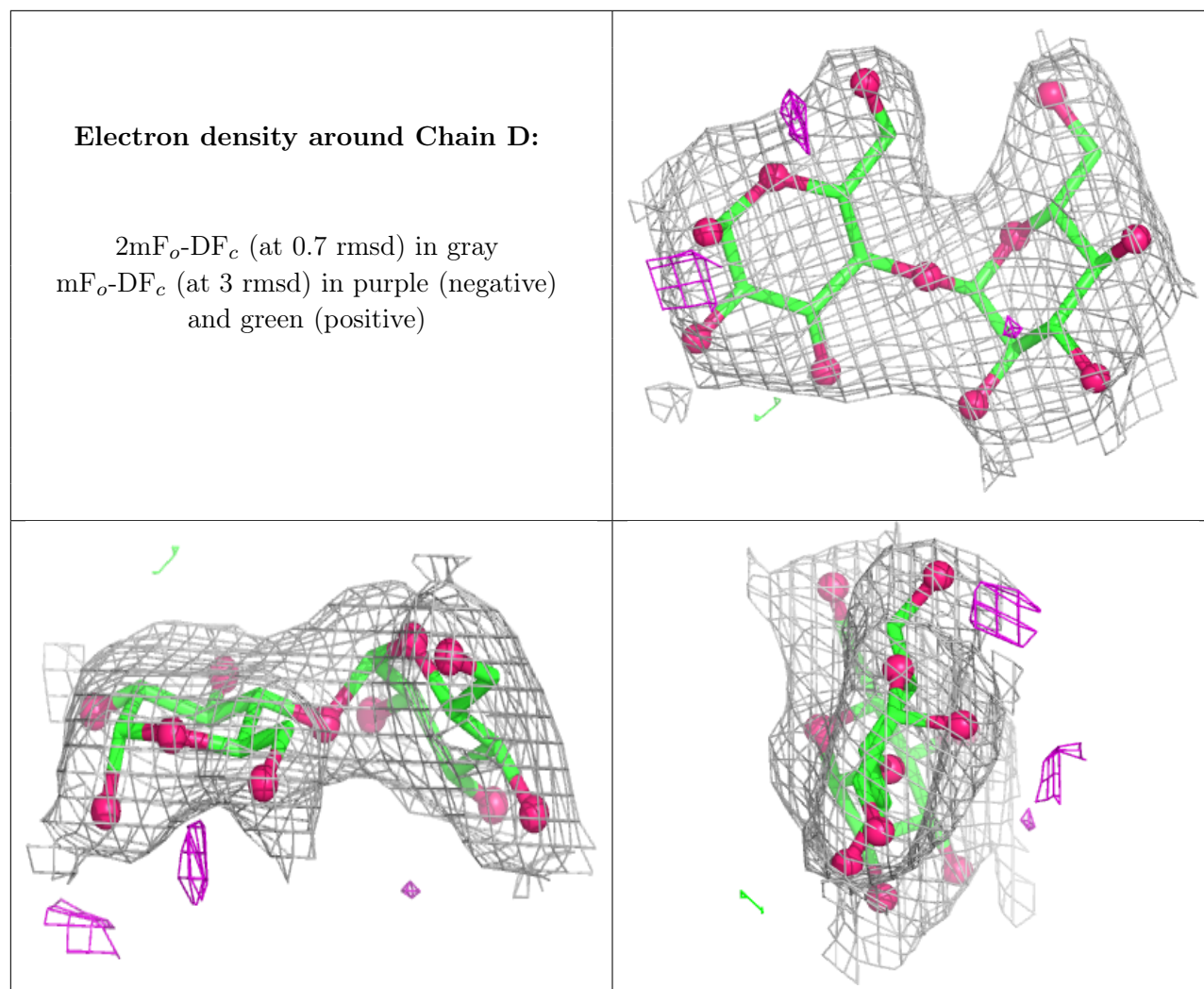
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



Electron density around Chain C:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	NI	P	729	1/1	0.79	0.18	100,100,100,100	0
3	NI	Z	730	1/1	0.81	0.15	123,123,123,123	0
3	NI	A	729	1/1	0.90	0.20	77,77,77,77	0
3	NI	A	730	1/1	0.91	0.12	106,106,106,106	0
3	NI	P	730	1/1	0.92	0.11	91,91,91,91	0
3	NI	A	728	1/1	0.94	0.17	61,61,61,61	0
3	NI	Z	728	1/1	0.96	0.10	67,67,67,67	0
3	NI	Z	729	1/1	0.98	0.10	58,58,58,58	0
3	NI	P	728	1/1	0.98	0.07	39,39,39,39	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.