



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:44 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7R73 / pdb_00007r73
Title : Crystal structure of llama VHH antibody D7 in complex with HIV-1 gp120 core
Authors : Zhou, T.; Kwong, P.D.
Deposited on : 2021-06-24
Resolution : 1.76 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

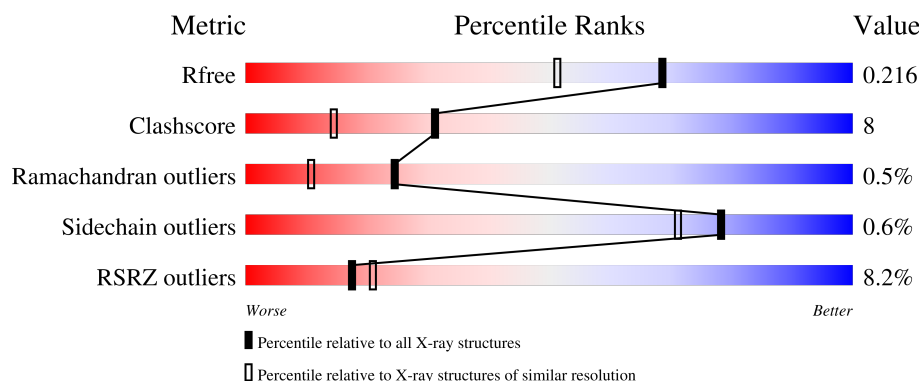
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.76 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	G	358	9% 69% 11% 20%
2	A	127	2% 78% 20% ..

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6693 atoms, of which 3171 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

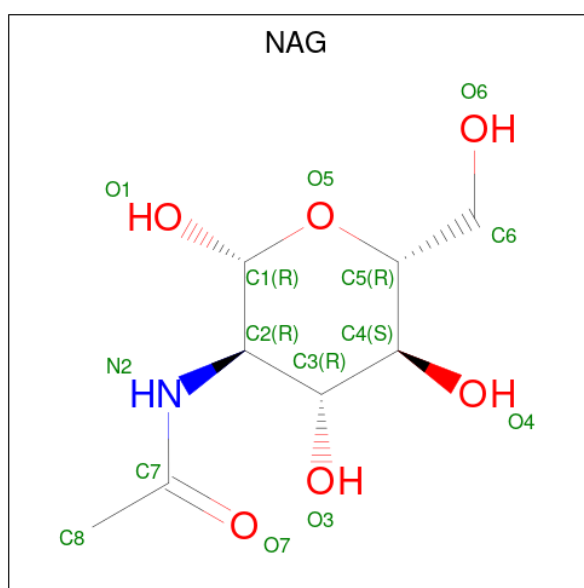
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycoprotein 120.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
1	G	287	4466	1433	2184	403	429	17	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Llama antibody D7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
2	A	126	1877	602	905	173	193	4	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	H	N	O			
3	G	1	28	8	14	1	5		0	0
3	G	1	28	8	14	1	5		0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
3	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
3	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			28	8	14	1	5		
3	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			26	8	12	1	5		
3	G	1	Total	C	N	O		0	0
			14	8	1	5			
3	G	1	Total	C	N	O		0	0
			14	8	1	5			

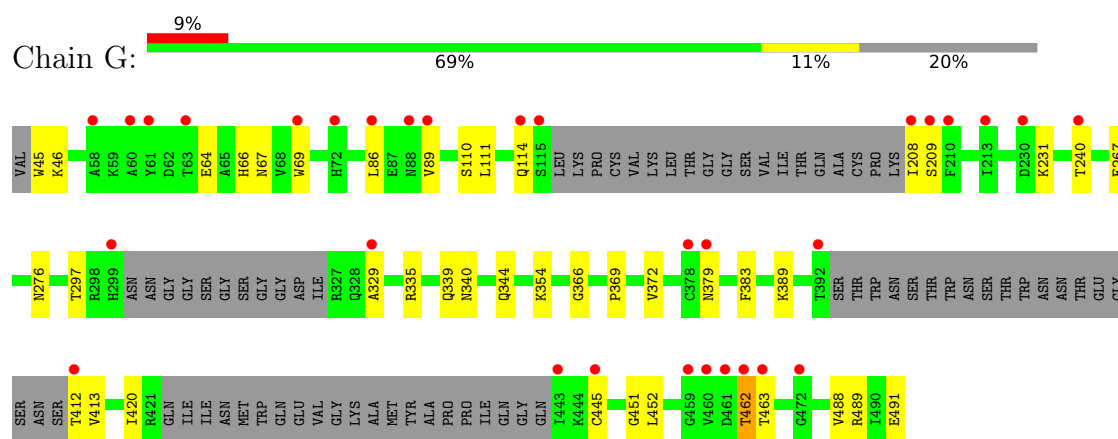
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	G	110	Total	O	0	0
			110	110		
4	A	46	Total	O	0	0
			46	46		

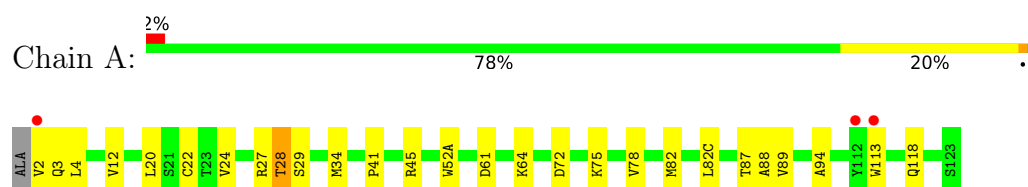
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Glycoprotein 120



• Molecule 2: Llama antibody D7



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	130.54Å 61.95Å 63.98Å 90.00° 108.16° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.44 – 1.76 31.44 – 1.76	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.7 (31.44-1.76) 92.1 (31.44-1.76)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.66 (at 1.76Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19-4092	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.179 , 0.215 0.179 , 0.216	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2239 reflections (4.62%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.394	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.41 , 49.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	6693	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	59.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.51% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	G	0.56	0/2328	0.69	0/3152
2	A	0.73	0/994	0.82	0/1347
All	All	0.61	0/3322	0.73	0/4499

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	G	2282	2184	2218	31	0
2	A	972	905	918	19	0
3	G	112	82	104	5	0
4	A	46	0	0	2	0
4	G	110	0	0	4	0
All	All	3522	3171	3240	54	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (54) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:G:507:NAG:H83	3:G:507:NAG:H3	1.36	1.05
3:G:507:NAG:H3	3:G:507:NAG:C8	2.03	0.86
2:A:41:PRO:O	4:A:201:HOH:O	1.94	0.85
3:G:507:NAG:H83	3:G:507:NAG:C3	2.16	0.75
1:G:462:THR:HG22	1:G:463:THR:H	1.53	0.74
1:G:412:THR:HG23	1:G:413:VAL:H	1.52	0.73
2:A:28:THR:HG21	2:A:52(A):TRP:NE1	2.08	0.68
1:G:366:GLY:HA2	4:G:657:HOH:O	1.94	0.66
1:G:46:LYS:HE3	1:G:489:ARG:HH22	1.61	0.66
1:G:354:LYS:HB3	3:G:504:NAG:H82	1.80	0.63
1:G:64:GLU:OE1	1:G:67:ASN:ND2	2.34	0.61
1:G:110:SER:O	1:G:114:GLN:HG2	2.02	0.59
2:A:4:LEU:HD22	2:A:24:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.59
2:A:4:LEU:CD2	2:A:24:VAL:HG22	2.34	0.57
1:G:412:THR:HG23	1:G:413:VAL:N	2.19	0.57
1:G:369:PRO:O	1:G:372:VAL:HG22	2.06	0.56
1:G:462:THR:HG22	1:G:463:THR:N	2.19	0.55
2:A:34:MET:HE1	2:A:94:ALA:HB2	1.88	0.55
3:G:503:NAG:N2	4:G:601:HOH:O	2.09	0.54
1:G:69:TRP:HD1	1:G:114:GLN:HG3	1.73	0.53
2:A:27:ARG:O	4:A:202:HOH:O	2.18	0.53
1:G:231:LYS:HE2	1:G:267:GLU:HB3	1.91	0.52
2:A:28:THR:HG21	2:A:52(A):TRP:HE1	1.73	0.51
1:G:335:ARG:NH2	4:G:606:HOH:O	2.44	0.51
1:G:45:TRP:HH2	1:G:86:LEU:CD1	2.25	0.50
1:G:89:VAL:O	1:G:240:THR:O	2.32	0.47
1:G:389:LYS:HG3	4:G:633:HOH:O	2.15	0.47
1:G:45:TRP:HD1	1:G:45:TRP:O	1.98	0.47
2:A:2:VAL:O	2:A:3:GLN:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:G:335:ARG:O	1:G:339:GLN:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:G:489:ARG:HG3	1:G:491:GLU:HG2	1.98	0.46
2:A:61:ASP:HA	2:A:64:LYS:HE3	1.98	0.46
2:A:28:THR:CG2	2:A:29:SER:N	2.79	0.45
1:G:383:PHE:CE2	1:G:420:ILE:HD11	2.52	0.45
1:G:45:TRP:O	1:G:45:TRP:CD1	2.71	0.44
2:A:89:VAL:HG22	2:A:118:GLN:CD	2.43	0.44
1:G:297:THR:O	1:G:329:ALA:HB1	2.18	0.44
2:A:28:THR:CG2	2:A:52(A):TRP:NE1	2.80	0.43
1:G:451:GLY:C	1:G:452:LEU:HD12	2.43	0.43
2:A:72:ASP:CG	2:A:75:LYS:HD3	2.42	0.43
1:G:64:GLU:OE2	1:G:66:HIS:HB2	2.18	0.43
2:A:12:VAL:HG21	2:A:82(C):LEU:HD13	2.01	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:G:45:TRP:HB2	1:G:488:VAL:HB	2.01	0.43
1:G:111:LEU:C	1:G:111:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.42
1:G:340:ASN:O	1:G:344:GLN:HG3	2.20	0.42
2:A:20:LEU:HG	2:A:82:MET:HE2	2.02	0.42
2:A:22:CYS:HB3	2:A:78:VAL:HG13	2.02	0.42
1:G:208:ILE:HD12	1:G:208:ILE:HA	1.95	0.41
2:A:87:THR:O	2:A:88:ALA:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:G:46:LYS:HE3	1:G:489:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.41
1:G:276:ASN:OD1	1:G:276:ASN:C	2.61	0.41
1:G:64:GLU:HG2	1:G:209:SER:O	2.21	0.40
2:A:89:VAL:HG22	2:A:118:GLN:OE1	2.22	0.40
2:A:45:ARG:HD3	2:A:113:TRP:CZ3	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	G	277/358 (77%)	266 (96%)	9 (3%)	2 (1%)	18	7
2	A	124/127 (98%)	122 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	401/485 (83%)	388 (97%)	11 (3%)	2 (0%)	24	11

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	379	ASN
1	G	462	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	G	259/317 (82%)	258 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	80
2	A	104/104 (100%)	103 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	56
All	All	363/421 (86%)	361 (99%)	2 (1%)	78	71

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	445	CYS
2	A	28	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	92	ASN
1	G	114	GLN
1	G	299	HIS
1	G	344	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAG	G	502	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.74	1 (5%)
3	NAG	G	506	1	14,14,15	0.33	0	17,19,21	0.58	0
3	NAG	G	501	1	14,14,15	0.88	1 (7%)	17,19,21	0.88	1 (5%)
3	NAG	G	508	1	14,14,15	0.32	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	G	505	1	14,14,15	0.65	1 (7%)	17,19,21	0.72	0
3	NAG	G	507	1	14,14,15	0.70	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.16	2 (11%)
3	NAG	G	504	1	14,14,15	0.35	0	17,19,21	0.50	0
3	NAG	G	503	1	14,14,15	0.34	0	17,19,21	0.44	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	G	502	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	506	1	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	501	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	508	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	505	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	507	1	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	504	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	G	503	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	G	501	NAG	O5-C1	3.00	1.48	1.43
3	G	507	NAG	C1-C2	2.52	1.55	1.52
3	G	505	NAG	O5-C1	2.30	1.47	1.43

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	G	507	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.31	116.62	112.19
3	G	501	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.12	116.36	112.19
3	G	502	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.61	115.68	112.19
3	G	507	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.42	126.14	122.90

There are no chirality outliers.

All (10) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	G	507	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
3	G	506	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	G	507	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	G	507	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	G	501	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	G	506	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	G	506	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
3	G	501	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	G	507	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	G	507	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	G	507	NAG	3	0
3	G	504	NAG	1	0
3	G	503	NAG	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	G	287/358 (80%)	0.70	31 (10%) 11 12	32, 58, 107, 130	0
2	A	126/127 (99%)	0.36	3 (2%) 59 66	29, 45, 76, 97	0
All	All	413/485 (85%)	0.60	34 (8%) 17 21	29, 53, 101, 130	0

All (34) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	208	ILE	4.8
1	G	460	VAL	4.6
1	G	60	ALA	3.8
2	A	113	TRP	3.8
1	G	443	ILE	3.7
2	A	2	VAL	3.7
2	A	112	TYR	3.6
1	G	412	THR	3.5
1	G	378	CYS	3.4
1	G	463	THR	3.0
1	G	115	SER	2.9
1	G	63	THR	2.8
1	G	72	HIS	2.8
1	G	58	ALA	2.7
1	G	88	ASN	2.7
1	G	445	CYS	2.7
1	G	462	THR	2.6
1	G	329	ALA	2.6
1	G	61	TYR	2.6
1	G	240	THR	2.6
1	G	210	PHE	2.5
1	G	114	GLN	2.5
1	G	392	THR	2.4
1	G	209	SER	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	89	VAL	2.3
1	G	299	HIS	2.2
1	G	379	ASN	2.2
1	G	213	ILE	2.2
1	G	461	ASP	2.2
1	G	230	ASP	2.1
1	G	86	LEU	2.1
1	G	69	TRP	2.1
1	G	459	GLY	2.0
1	G	472	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	G	508	14/15	0.57	0.25	83,122,151,153	0
3	NAG	G	506	14/15	0.62	0.16	89,99,117,121	0
3	NAG	G	507	14/15	0.72	0.18	78,81,89,96	0
3	NAG	G	503	14/15	0.76	0.12	71,87,106,114	0
3	NAG	G	502	14/15	0.79	0.15	68,77,90,93	0
3	NAG	G	505	14/15	0.88	0.11	38,49,68,79	0
3	NAG	G	504	14/15	0.89	0.10	56,73,103,103	0
3	NAG	G	501	14/15	0.91	0.09	42,53,70,73	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.