



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 12:16 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7R8U / pdb_00007r8u
Title : LOX-1 - Structural and Functional Studies of a Receptor Implicated in Atherosclerosis
Authors : Oganessian, V.; van Dyk, N.
Deposited on : 2021-06-27
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

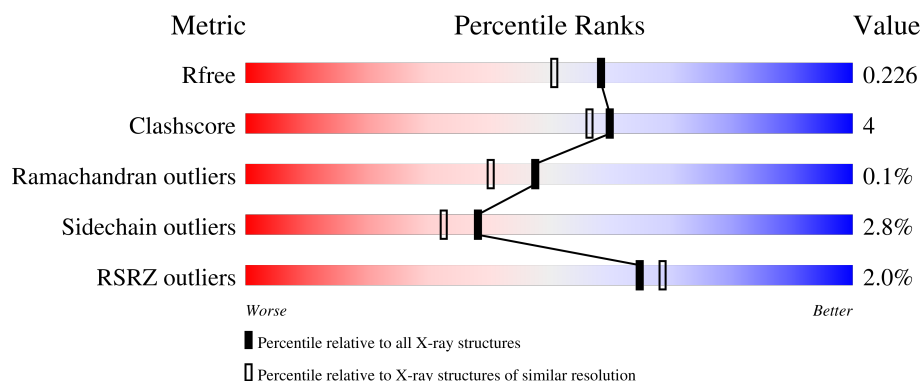
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	AAA	132	2% 92% 7% •
1	BBB	132	4% 87% 10% ...
2	HHH	230	% 89% 7% ..
3	LLL	216	2% 89% 11%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6010 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Oxidized low-density lipoprotein receptor 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	AAA	132	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1106	710	187	199	10			
1	BBB	131	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1084	700	177	198	9			

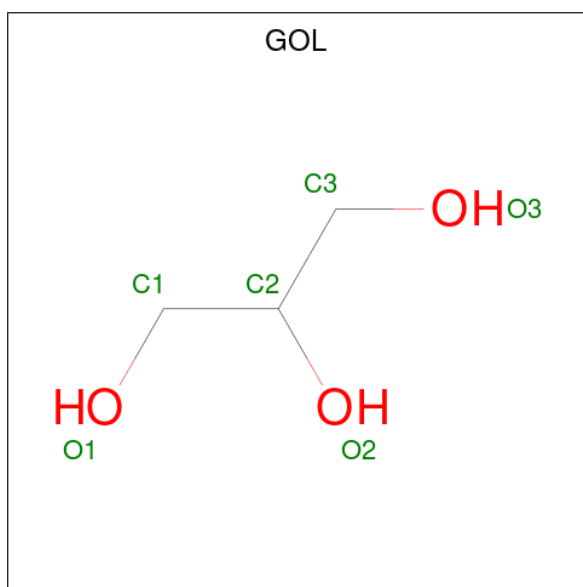
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Antigen binding fragment, Vh and Ch1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	HHH	225	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1710	1082	284	335	9			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Antibody light chain, kappa.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	LLL	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	8	0
			1644	1027	273	339	5			

- Molecule 4 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	AAA	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
4	BBB	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
4	BBB	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
4	LLL	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
4	LLL	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

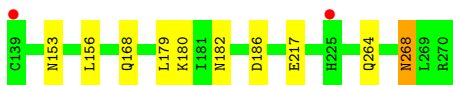
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	AAA	106	Total	O	0	0
			106	106		
5	BBB	86	Total	O	0	0
			86	86		
5	HHH	127	Total	O	0	0
			127	127		
5	LLL	117	Total	O	0	0
			117	117		

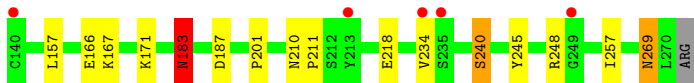
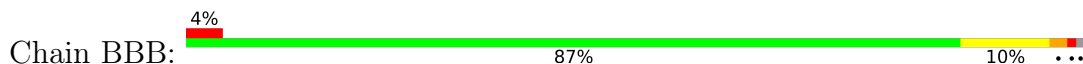
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

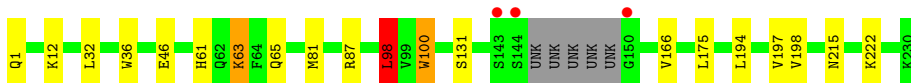
- Molecule 1: Oxidized low-density lipoprotein receptor 1



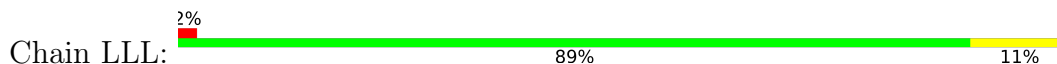
- Molecule 1: Oxidized low-density lipoprotein receptor 1



- Molecule 2: Antigen binding fragment, Vh and Ch1



- Molecule 3: Antibody light chain, kappa



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.91Å 89.90Å 110.92Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.49 – 1.90 39.49 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (39.49-1.90) 99.5 (39.49-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.16 (at 1.89Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.218 0.194 , 0.226	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1175 reflections (2.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.562	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 30.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	6010	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.26% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	AAA	1.00	0/1146	1.23	2/1556 (0.1%)
1	BBB	1.02	1/1136 (0.1%)	1.22	4/1543 (0.3%)
2	HHH	1.01	0/1754	1.25	3/2388 (0.1%)
3	LLL	1.07	0/1696	1.28	3/2318 (0.1%)
All	All	1.03	1/5732 (0.0%)	1.25	12/7805 (0.2%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	BBB	248	ARG	C-O	5.19	1.30	1.24

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	AAA	182	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.47	119.07	112.60
3	LLL	46	PRO	CB-CA-C	-6.06	103.47	111.23
1	BBB	183	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.56	118.16	112.60
2	HHH	98	LEU	N-CA-CB	-5.51	101.28	111.53
1	AAA	186	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.44	118.04	112.60
1	BBB	234	VAL	CA-C-N	5.31	131.00	121.66
1	BBB	234	VAL	C-N-CA	5.31	131.00	121.66
3	LLL	61	PRO	CA-C-N	5.27	129.04	120.60
3	LLL	61	PRO	C-N-CA	5.27	129.04	120.60
2	HHH	100	TRP	CA-C-N	5.11	125.75	120.03
2	HHH	100	TRP	C-N-CA	5.11	125.75	120.03
1	BBB	187	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.01	117.61	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	AAA	1106	0	1060	10	0
1	BBB	1084	0	1043	8	0
2	HHH	1710	0	1660	13	0
3	LLL	1644	0	1596	19	0
4	AAA	6	0	8	1	0
4	BBB	12	0	16	0	0
4	LLL	12	0	16	0	0
5	AAA	106	0	0	1	0
5	BBB	86	0	0	3	0
5	HHH	127	0	0	1	0
5	LLL	117	0	0	1	0
All	All	6010	0	5399	47	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (47) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:LLL:171:LYS:CE	3:LLL:175:ASN:HD22	1.93	0.81
3:LLL:171:LYS:HE2	3:LLL:175:ASN:HD22	1.58	0.69
3:LLL:10[B]:VAL:HG13	3:LLL:108:LEU:HD13	1.79	0.64
1:AAA:168[A]:GLN:HG3	1:AAA:217:GLU:OE2	1.97	0.63
2:HHH:197:VAL:HG21	3:LLL:140:LEU:CD1	2.28	0.63
3:LLL:35:VAL:H	3:LLL:53:ASN:ND2	2.00	0.58
2:HHH:197:VAL:HG21	3:LLL:140:LEU:HD12	1.85	0.58
2:HHH:194:LEU:HD12	2:HHH:194:LEU:C	2.31	0.56
3:LLL:11:SER:OG	3:LLL:111:LEU:HD21	2.06	0.56
2:HHH:166:VAL:CG2	2:HHH:194:LEU:HD21	2.38	0.54
1:BBB:240:SER:OG	1:BBB:257[B]:ILE:CG2	2.56	0.53
1:AAA:180:LYS:H	1:AAA:264:GLN:NE2	2.06	0.53
1:AAA:179:LEU:HD12	1:AAA:264:GLN:HE21	1.76	0.51
3:LLL:10[A]:VAL:HG23	3:LLL:106:THR:CG2	2.41	0.50
1:BBB:240:SER:OG	1:BBB:257[B]:ILE:HG23	2.11	0.49
3:LLL:171:LYS:CE	3:LLL:175:ASN:ND2	2.70	0.49

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:AAA:179:LEU:HD12	1:AAA:264:GLN:NE2	2.27	0.49
2:HHH:98:LEU:CD2	2:HHH:100:TRP:HB2	2.42	0.49
1:BBB:201:PRO:HB3	1:BBB:245:TYR:CD1	2.48	0.49
1:BBB:269:ASN:C	1:BBB:269:ASN:HD22	2.20	0.49
2:HHH:46:GLU:OE2	2:HHH:63:LYS:NZ	2.46	0.49
1:AAA:156:LEU:HD12	4:AAA:301:GOL:H31	1.96	0.48
1:BBB:167:LYS:HE2	1:BBB:171:LYS:HE2	1.95	0.48
2:HHH:32:LEU:HD13	2:HHH:98:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.48
1:AAA:168[A]:GLN:HE21	1:AAA:217:GLU:HG2	1.79	0.47
1:AAA:268:ASN:C	1:AAA:268:ASN:HD22	2.23	0.47
3:LLL:171:LYS:HE3	3:LLL:175:ASN:HD22	1.75	0.46
3:LLL:17:ARG:HA	3:LLL:77:ILE:O	2.16	0.45
2:HHH:61:HIS:ND1	2:HHH:63:LYS:HB3	2.32	0.45
1:BBB:183:ASN:ND2	5:BBB:402:HOH:O	2.50	0.44
1:BBB:183:ASN:CG	5:BBB:402:HOH:O	2.62	0.43
2:HHH:12:LYS:HE2	5:HHH:402:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
2:HHH:36:TRP:CE2	2:HHH:81:MET:HB2	2.54	0.43
1:AAA:179:LEU:HA	1:AAA:264:GLN:HE21	1.84	0.42
2:HHH:197:VAL:CG2	3:LLL:140:LEU:CD1	2.96	0.42
2:HHH:175:LEU:HD21	2:HHH:198:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.42
3:LLL:155:ALA:HB2	3:LLL:196:TYR:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:AAA:153:ASN:ND2	5:AAA:411:HOH:O	2.52	0.41
1:BBB:210:ASN:HB2	1:BBB:211:PRO:CD	2.50	0.41
5:BBB:416:HOH:O	3:LLL:78[A]:THR:HG21	2.20	0.41
3:LLL:10[A]:VAL:HG23	3:LLL:106:THR:HG21	2.03	0.41
3:LLL:17:ARG:HD2	3:LLL:78[A]:THR:HG22	2.01	0.41
3:LLL:41:LEU:HD23	3:LLL:86:ALA:HB2	2.03	0.41
3:LLL:10[A]:VAL:HG22	5:LLL:466:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:AAA:168[A]:GLN:NE2	1:AAA:217:GLU:HG2	2.36	0.40
2:HHH:81:MET:HE3	2:HHH:81:MET:HB3	1.87	0.40
3:LLL:37:TRP:CZ3	3:LLL:90:CYS:HB3	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	137/132 (104%)	134 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	BBB	136/132 (103%)	133 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	HHH	221/230 (96%)	213 (96%)	7 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	16
3	LLL	221/216 (102%)	214 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	715/710 (101%)	694 (97%)	20 (3%)	1 (0%)	48	40

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	HHH	65	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	121/114 (106%)	120 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	75
1	BBB	120/114 (105%)	112 (93%)	8 (7%)	15	7
2	HHH	191/191 (100%)	184 (96%)	7 (4%)	30	22
3	LLL	187/179 (104%)	184 (98%)	3 (2%)	55	54
All	All	619/598 (104%)	600 (97%)	19 (3%)	38	29

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	268	ASN
1	BBB	157	LEU
1	BBB	166[A]	GLU
1	BBB	166[B]	GLU
1	BBB	183	ASN
1	BBB	218[A]	GLU
1	BBB	218[B]	GLU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	BBB	240	SER
1	BBB	269	ASN
2	HHH	1	GLN
2	HHH	63	LYS
2	HHH	87	ARG
2	HHH	98	LEU
2	HHH	131	SER
2	HHH	215	ASN
2	HHH	222	LYS
3	LLL	62	ASP
3	LLL	131	GLN
3	LLL	149	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

5 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	GOL	LLL	301	-	5,5,5	0.08	0	5,5,5	0.21	0
4	GOL	LLL	302	-	5,5,5	0.15	0	5,5,5	0.48	0
4	GOL	BBB	302	-	5,5,5	0.09	0	5,5,5	0.24	0
4	GOL	BBB	301	-	5,5,5	0.15	0	5,5,5	0.39	0
4	GOL	AAA	301	-	5,5,5	0.23	0	5,5,5	0.30	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GOL	LLL	301	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
4	GOL	LLL	302	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
4	GOL	BBB	302	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
4	GOL	BBB	301	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
4	GOL	AAA	301	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	BBB	301	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
4	BBB	302	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	LLL	302	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	LLL	302	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
4	LLL	302	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
4	BBB	301	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
4	BBB	302	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	LLL	302	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	AAA	301	GOL	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	AAA	132/132 (100%)	-0.04	2 (1%) 72 75	13, 32, 57, 97	7 (5%)
1	BBB	131/132 (99%)	0.20	5 (3%) 44 47	19, 35, 65, 93	7 (5%)
2	HHH	225/230 (97%)	0.10	3 (1%) 75 78	28, 39, 59, 89	0
3	LLL	216/216 (100%)	0.09	4 (1%) 66 70	16, 36, 58, 97	8 (3%)
All	All	704/710 (99%)	0.09	14 (1%) 65 69	13, 36, 60, 97	22 (3%)

All (14) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	LLL	216	CYS	3.8
1	AAA	139	CYS	3.1
1	AAA	225	HIS	3.0
1	BBB	235	SER	2.8
3	LLL	1[A]	GLN	2.7
3	LLL	132	ALA	2.6
1	BBB	234	VAL	2.4
1	BBB	249	GLY	2.3
2	HHH	144	SER	2.3
2	HHH	150	GLY	2.2
1	BBB	140	CYS	2.2
2	HHH	143	SER	2.1
3	LLL	3	VAL	2.0
1	BBB	213	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	GOL	BBB	302	6/6	0.78	0.19	54,65,70,82	0
4	GOL	AAA	301	6/6	0.81	0.20	43,46,53,67	0
4	GOL	LLL	301	6/6	0.84	0.18	70,73,77,81	0
4	GOL	LLL	302	6/6	0.86	0.16	53,56,59,62	0
4	GOL	BBB	301	6/6	0.87	0.16	58,61,63,65	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.