



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 07:16 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4RAL / pdb\_00004ral  
Title : Crystal structure of insulin degrading enzyme in complex with macrophage inflammatory protein 1 beta  
Authors : Liang, W.G.; Ren, M.; Guo, Q.; Tang, W.J.  
Deposited on : 2014-09-10  
Resolution : 3.15 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

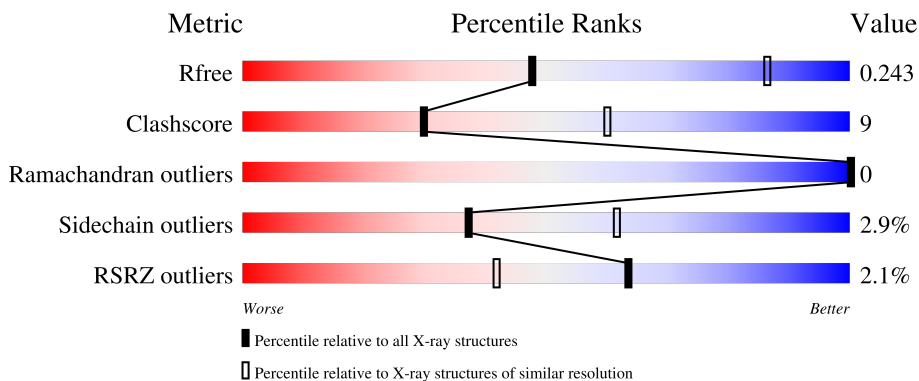
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	2351 (3.18-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	2452 (3.18-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2324 (3.18-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2324 (3.18-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2351 (3.18-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	990	 75% 20% . .
1	B	990	 73% 21% . .
2	D	69	 7% 9% 84%
2	E	69	 12% . . 86%

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 15826 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Insulin-degrading enzyme.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	954	7799	5024	1311	1442	22	0	0	0
1	B	953	7790	5019	1309	1440	22	0	0	0

There are 52 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	30	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	32	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	33	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	34	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	35	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	36	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	37	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	38	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	39	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	40	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	41	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
A	110	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	111	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	171	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	178	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	257	VAL	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	414	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	573	ASN	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	590	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	789	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	812	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	819	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	904	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
A	966	ASN	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	974	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	30	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	32	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	33	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	34	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	35	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	36	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	37	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	38	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	39	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	40	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	41	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P14735
B	110	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	111	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	171	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	178	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	257	VAL	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	414	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	573	ASN	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	590	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	789	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	812	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	819	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	904	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	966	ASN	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735
B	974	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P14735

- Molecule 2 is a protein called C-C motif chemokine 4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
2	D	11	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			86	54	17	14	1			
2	E	10	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			82	52	16	13	1			

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

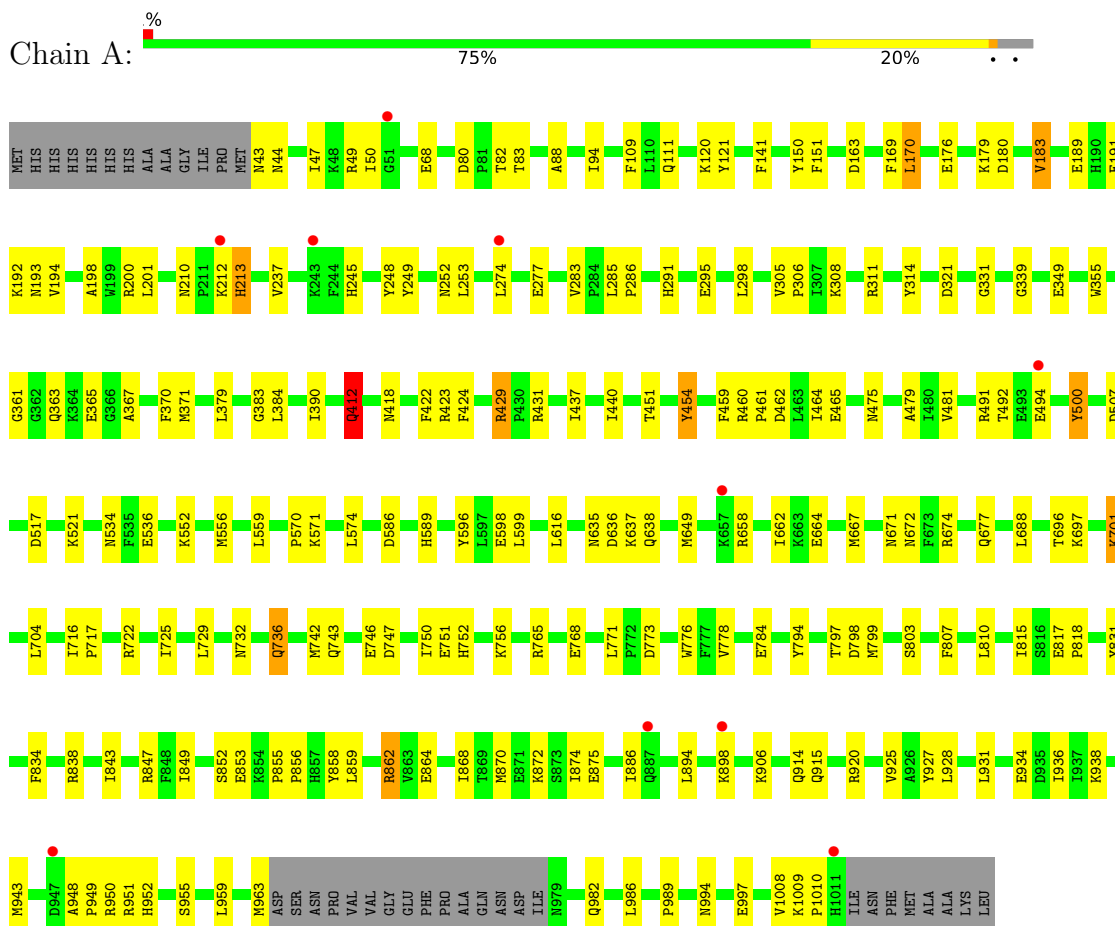
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	41	Total	O	0	0
			41	41		
4	B	25	Total	O	0	0
			25	25		
4	E	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

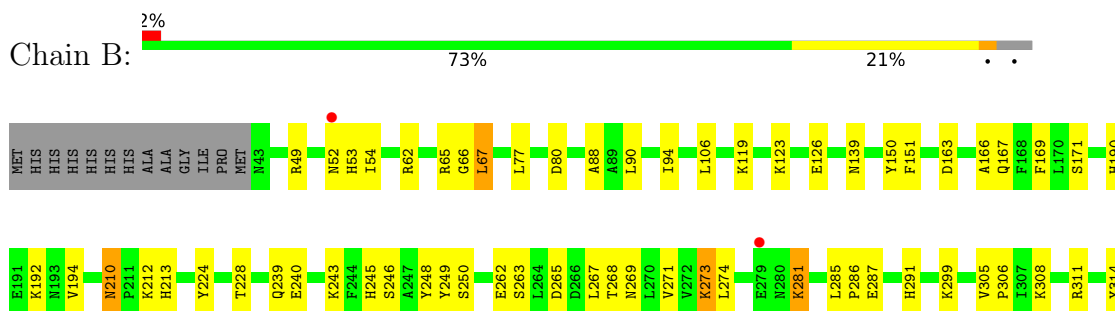
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Insulin-degrading enzyme



- Molecule 1: Insulin-degrading enzyme





## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	263.12Å 263.12Å 90.85Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.26 – 3.15 48.26 – 3.15	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	60.0 (48.26-3.15) 92.0 (48.26-3.15)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.21	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.22	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.32 (at 3.12Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.9_1692)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.191 , 0.255 0.193 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	704 reflections (1.18%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	55.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.060	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 33.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.029 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	15826	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.02% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:  
ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.31	0/7994	0.79	14/10815 (0.1%)
1	B	0.34	0/7984	0.82	17/10800 (0.2%)
2	D	0.38	0/86	0.79	0/110
2	E	0.25	0/82	0.71	0/105
All	All	0.33	0/16146	0.80	31/21830 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 31 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	897	PRO	N-CA-C	8.27	124.52	111.38
1	A	636	ASP	N-CA-C	7.28	119.84	111.11
1	B	759	LEU	CA-C-N	7.24	127.57	119.32
1	B	759	LEU	C-N-CA	7.24	127.57	119.32
1	B	636	ASP	N-CA-C	7.08	118.69	110.97

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7799	0	7736	128	0
1	B	7790	0	7727	140	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	86	0	93	9	0
2	E	82	0	90	2	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	41	0	0	3	0
4	B	25	0	0	0	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	15826	0	15646	268	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 268 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:412:GLN:HE21	1:A:412:GLN:HA	1.33	0.93
1:B:896:LYS:HB3	1:B:897:PRO:HD2	1.59	0.83
1:B:798:ASP:OD1	1:B:799:MET:N	2.15	0.79
1:A:858:TYR:CZ	1:A:862:ARG:HD2	2.17	0.79
1:B:881:ALA:HA	1:B:884:LYS:HZ2	1.49	0.76

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	950/990 (96%)	936 (98%)	14 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	947/990 (96%)	929 (98%)	18 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	7/69 (10%)	7 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	E	6/69 (9%)	6 (100%)	0	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	1910/2118 (90%)	1878 (98%)	32 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	848/879 (96%)	830 (98%)	18 (2%)	47	67
1	B	847/879 (96%)	816 (96%)	31 (4%)	30	57
2	D	9/63 (14%)	9 (100%)	0	100	100
2	E	9/63 (14%)	8 (89%)	1 (11%)	6	21
All	All	1713/1884 (91%)	1663 (97%)	50 (3%)	37	61

5 of 50 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	647	GLU
1	B	744	MET
2	E	3	MET
1	B	657	LYS
1	B	733	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	788	ASN
1	B	922	ASN
1	B	914	GLN
1	B	294	GLN
1	B	752	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	954/990 (96%)	-0.11	10 (1%) 79 61	30, 44, 72, 116	0
1	B	953/990 (96%)	0.01	23 (2%) 59 38	32, 51, 83, 128	0
2	D	11/69 (15%)	1.68	4 (36%) 1 0	43, 74, 98, 112	0
2	E	10/69 (14%)	1.76	4 (40%) 1 0	53, 82, 99, 102	0
All	All	1928/2118 (91%)	-0.03	41 (2%) 63 42	30, 48, 80, 128	0

The worst 5 of 41 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	898	LYS	5.9
1	A	1011	HIS	4.9
1	B	520	GLY	4.2
1	B	764	VAL	3.9
2	E	48	LYS	3.7

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	ZN	A	1101	1/1	0.98	0.07	71,71,71,71	0
3	ZN	B	1101	1/1	0.99	0.05	89,89,89,89	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.