



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 07:02 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1RF1 / pdb_00001rf1
Title : Crystal Structure of Fragment D of gammaE132A Fibrinogen with the Peptide Ligand Gly-His-Arg-Pro-amide
Authors : Kostelansky, M.S.; Gorkun, O.V.; Lord, S.T.
Deposited on : 2003-11-07
Resolution : 2.53 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

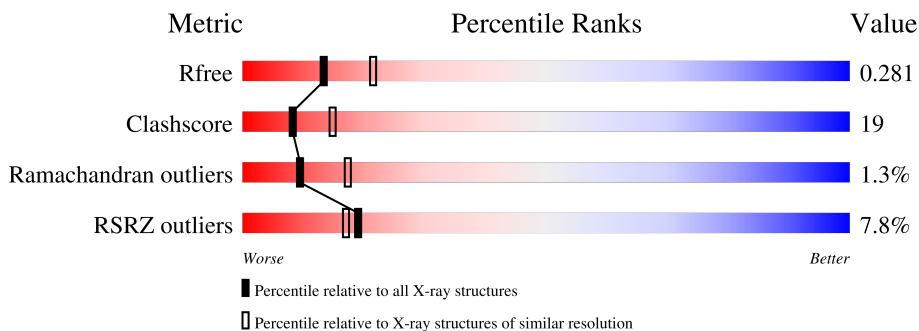
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.53 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7383 (2.54-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	8079 (2.54-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7944 (2.54-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7387 (2.54-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	66	
1	D	66	
2	B	313	
2	E	313	
3	C	311	
3	F	311	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	G	4	
4	H	4	
4	I	4	
4	J	4	
5	K	3	
5	L	3	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	NAG	L	1	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition i

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10928 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Fibrinogen alpha/alpha-E chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	64	Total 523	C 322	N 99	O 99	S 3	0	0	0
1	D	56	Total 458	C 280	N 87	O 88	S 3	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fibrinogen beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	299	Total 2399	C 1499	N 423	O 455	S 22	0	0	0
2	E	295	Total 2369	C 1480	N 418	O 449	S 22	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Fibrinogen gamma chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	C	298	Total 2387	C 1515	N 402	O 459	S 11	0	0	0
3	F	291	Total 2332	C 1479	N 395	O 447	S 11	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	132	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P02679
F	132	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P02679

- Molecule 4 is a protein called GHRP peptide.

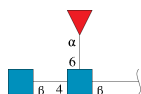
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
4	G	4	Total 33	C 19	N 9	O 5	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	H	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			33	19	9	5			
4	I	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			33	19	9	5			
4	J	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			33	19	9	5			

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	K	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			38	22	2	14			
5	L	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			38	22	2	14			

- Molecule 6 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
6	C	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
6	E	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
6	F	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		
7	B	51	Total	O	0	0
			51	51		
7	C	30	Total	O	0	0
			30	30		

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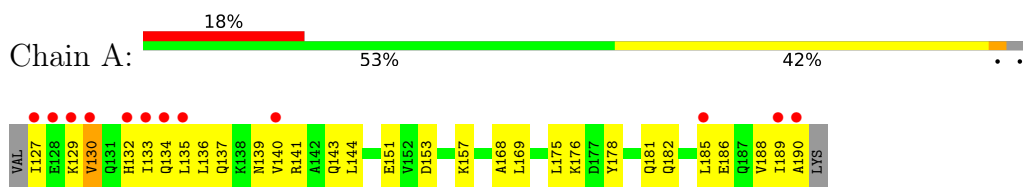
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	D	11	Total O 11 11	0	0
7	E	89	Total O 89 89	0	0
7	F	60	Total O 60 60	0	0
7	J	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

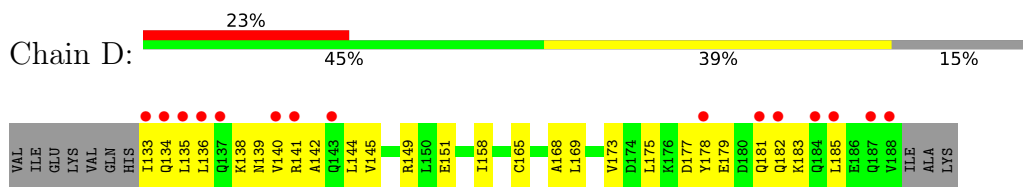
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Fibrinogen alpha/alpha-E chain



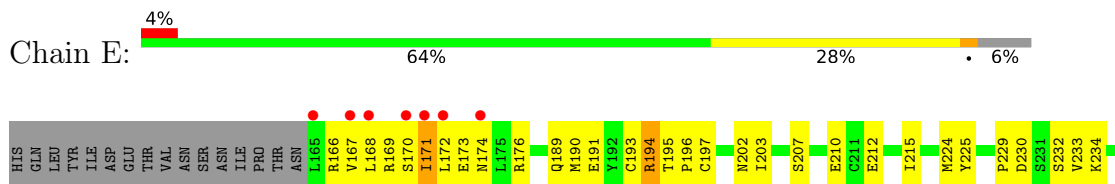
- Molecule 1: Fibrinogen alpha/alpha-E chain

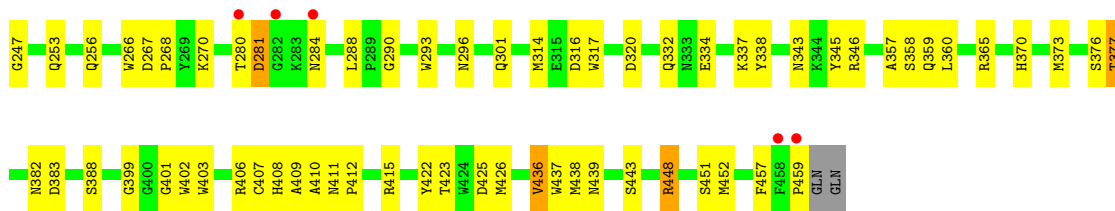


- Molecule 2: Fibrinogen beta chain

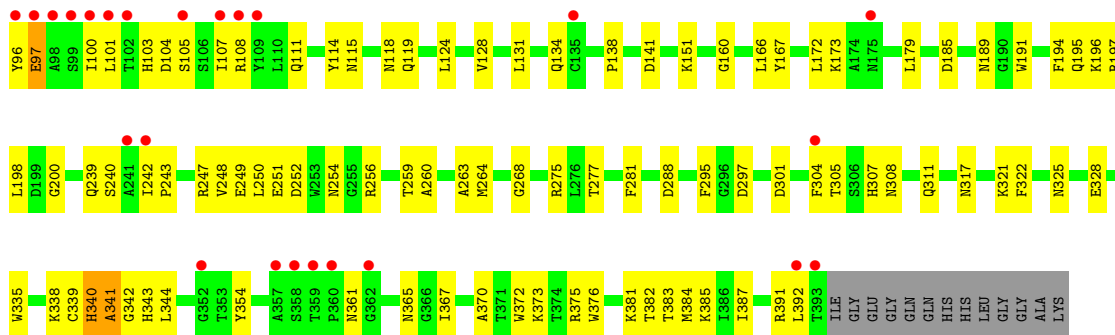


- Molecule 2: Fibrinogen beta chain

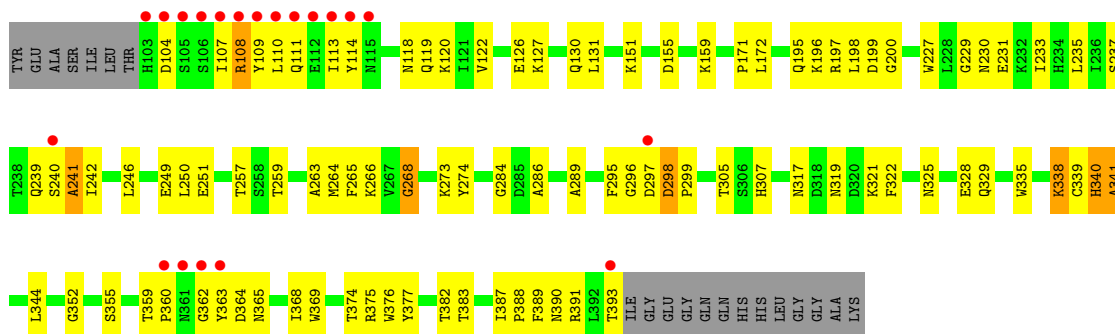




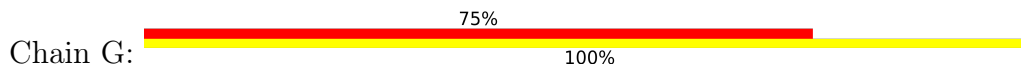
● Molecule 3: Fibrinogen gamma chain



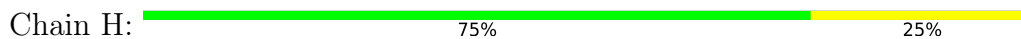
● Molecule 3: Fibrinogen gamma chain



● Molecule 4: GHRP peptide



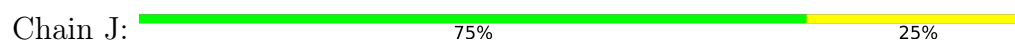
● Molecule 4: GHRP peptide



● Molecule 4: GHRP peptide



- Molecule 4: GHRP peptide



- Molecule 5: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 5: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	89.71Å 94.68Å 228.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	17.97 – 2.53 17.97 – 2.53	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (17.97-2.53) 99.5 (17.97-2.53)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.08 (at 2.54Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.234 , 0.281 0.235 , 0.281	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3316 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.051	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 49.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	10928	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 14.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG, FUC, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.37	0/524	0.80	0/699
1	D	0.37	0/458	0.82	0/610
2	B	0.42	0/2461	0.92	9/3324 (0.3%)
2	E	0.45	0/2430	0.97	10/3280 (0.3%)
3	C	0.39	0/2453	0.88	5/3319 (0.2%)
3	F	0.41	0/2397	0.90	10/3242 (0.3%)
4	G	0.53	0/34	0.64	0/43
4	H	0.48	0/34	0.70	0/43
4	I	0.55	0/34	0.61	0/43
4	J	0.66	0/34	0.70	0/43
All	All	0.42	0/10859	0.91	34/14646 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 34 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	399	GLY	N-CA-C	13.61	130.89	114.69
2	B	203	ILE	N-CA-C	10.51	117.67	108.63
2	B	409	ALA	N-CA-C	-9.51	102.05	114.31
2	E	409	ALA	N-CA-C	-9.44	102.26	113.88
2	E	203	ILE	N-CA-C	8.15	117.66	108.05

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	523	0	547	38	0
1	D	458	0	477	31	0
2	B	2399	0	2269	90	0
2	E	2369	0	2238	81	0
3	C	2387	0	2234	90	0
3	F	2332	0	2180	97	0
4	G	33	0	32	5	0
4	H	33	0	32	1	0
4	I	33	0	32	9	0
4	J	33	0	32	1	0
5	K	38	0	34	7	0
5	L	38	0	34	7	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	C	1	0	0	0	0
6	E	1	0	0	0	0
6	F	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	6	0	0	0	0
7	B	51	0	0	3	0
7	C	30	0	0	2	0
7	D	11	0	0	0	0
7	E	89	0	0	1	0
7	F	60	0	0	2	0
7	J	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	10928	0	10141	402	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 19.

The worst 5 of 402 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:E:168:LEU:HD23	3:F:110:LEU:HD13	1.45	0.97
2:E:358:SER:HA	2:E:365:ARG:HH12	1.37	0.88
2:E:359:GLN:H	2:E:359:GLN:HE21	1.19	0.88
3:F:151:LYS:HB3	3:F:239:GLN:HE22	1.41	0.85
3:C:172:LEU:HD23	3:C:172:LEU:H	1.44	0.82

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	62/66 (94%)	54 (87%)	7 (11%)	1 (2%)	7	13
1	D	54/66 (82%)	51 (94%)	3 (6%)	0	100	100
2	B	297/313 (95%)	266 (90%)	28 (9%)	3 (1%)	12	23
2	E	293/313 (94%)	269 (92%)	18 (6%)	6 (2%)	6	9
3	C	296/311 (95%)	273 (92%)	20 (7%)	3 (1%)	12	23
3	F	289/311 (93%)	264 (91%)	21 (7%)	4 (1%)	9	16
4	G	2/4 (50%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
4	H	2/4 (50%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
4	I	2/4 (50%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
4	J	2/4 (50%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	1299/1396 (93%)	1185 (91%)	97 (8%)	17 (1%)	9	17

5 of 17 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	97	GLU
2	E	170	SER
2	E	281	ASP
2	B	281	ASP
3	C	198	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

6 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	NAG	K	1	5,2	14,14,15	0.67	0	17,19,21	0.96	1 (5%)
5	NAG	K	2	5	14,14,15	0.57	0	17,19,21	0.62	0
5	FUC	K	3	5	10,10,11	0.54	0	14,14,16	0.37	0
5	NAG	L	1	5,2	14,14,15	0.63	0	17,19,21	1.19	3 (17%)
5	NAG	L	2	5	14,14,15	0.48	0	17,19,21	0.68	0
5	FUC	L	3	5	10,10,11	0.57	0	14,14,16	0.66	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	K	1	5,2	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	K	2	5	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	FUC	K	3	5	-	-	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	L	1	5,2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	L	2	5	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	FUC	L	3	5	-	-	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	K	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	-2.80	119.15	122.90

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	L	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.34	114.44	111.02
5	L	1	NAG	C3-C4-C5	2.03	113.92	110.23
5	L	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	-2.01	120.21	122.90

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 12 torsion outliers are listed below:

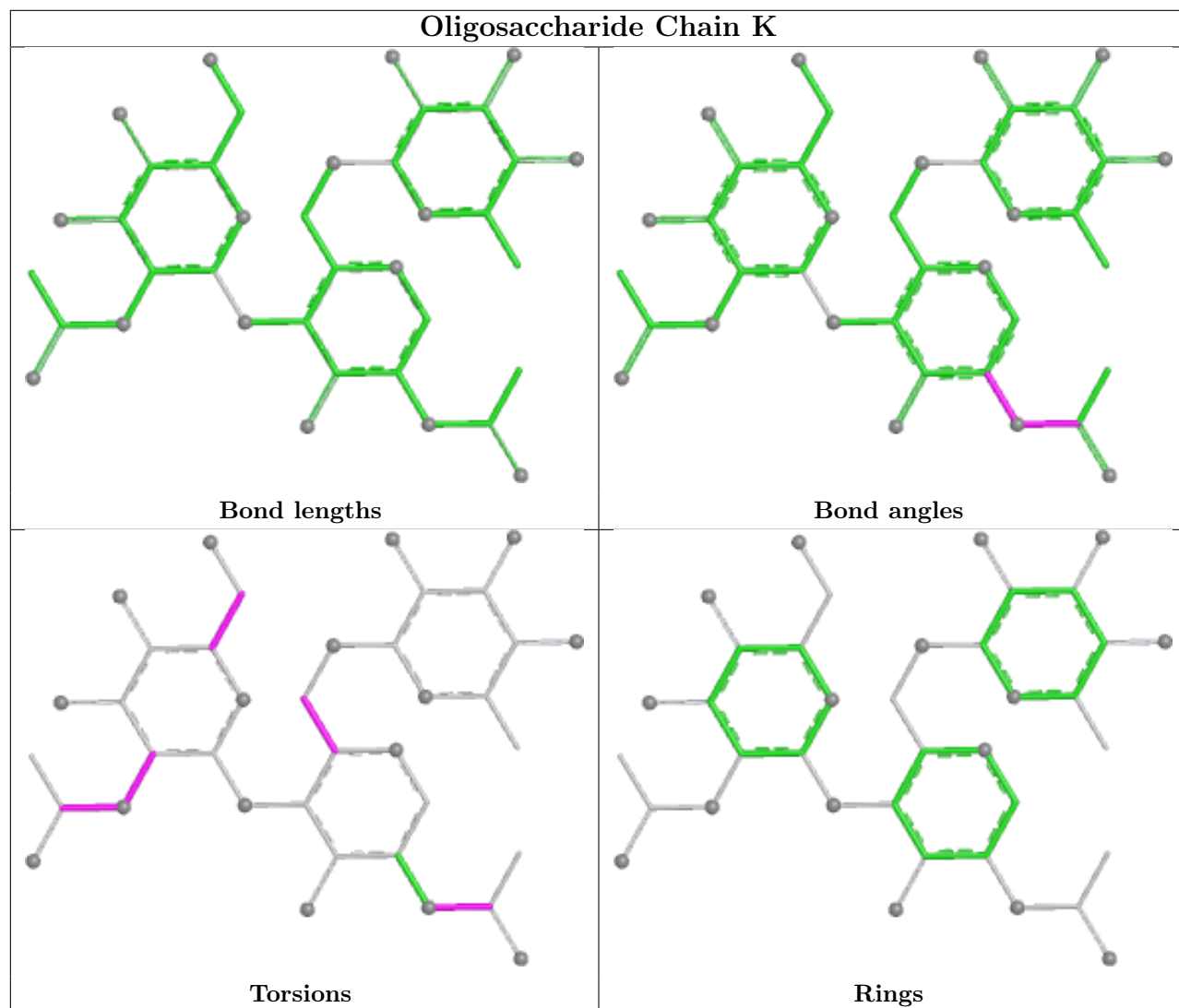
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	K	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	K	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	K	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
5	K	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	K	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

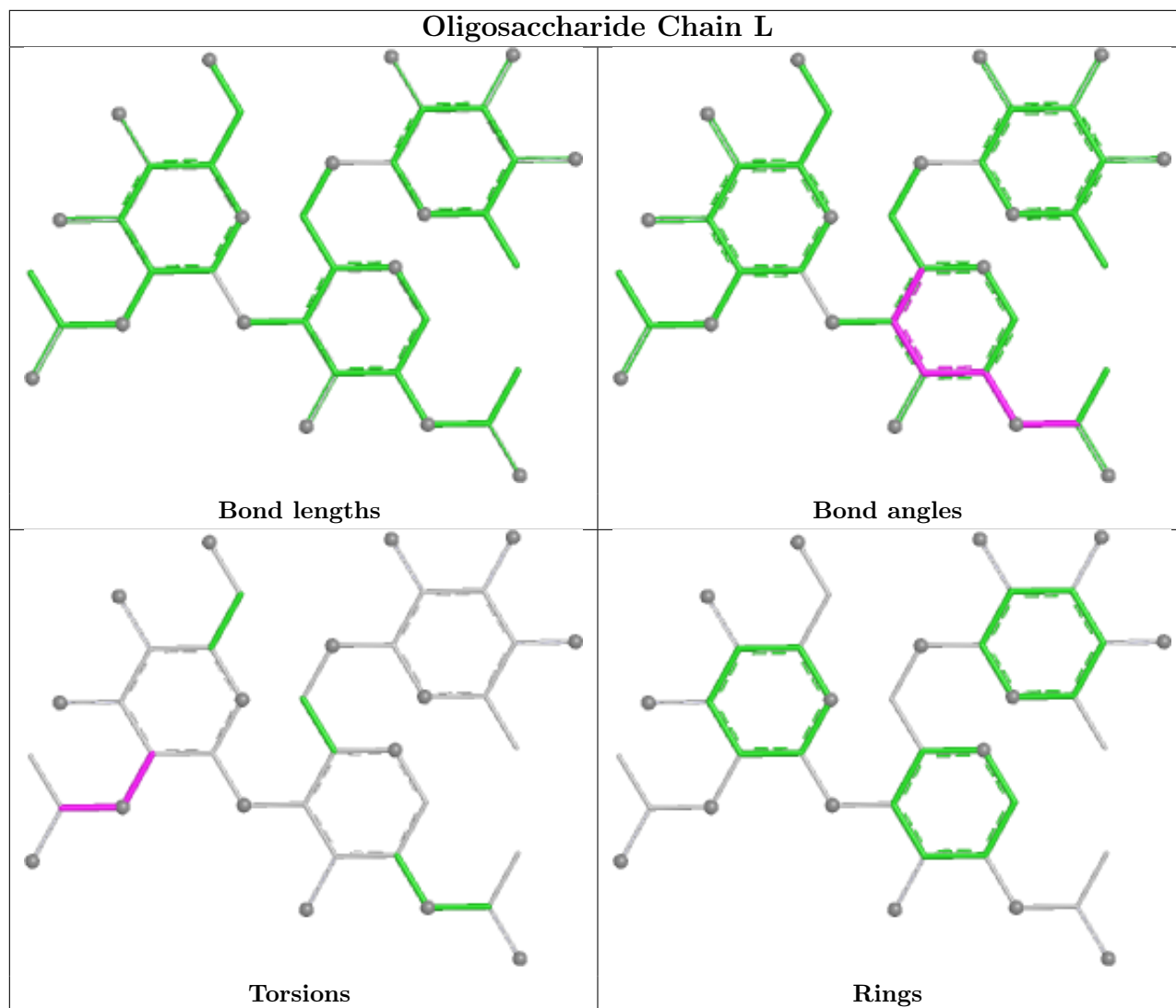
There are no ring outliers.

6 monomers are involved in 14 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	L	1	NAG	7	0
5	K	1	NAG	6	0
5	L	2	NAG	2	0
5	K	3	FUC	1	0
5	K	2	NAG	3	0
5	L	3	FUC	5	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	64/66 (96%)	0.99	12 (18%) 3 2	21, 55, 95, 100	0
1	D	56/66 (84%)	1.02	15 (26%) 1 1	20, 55, 109, 113	0
2	B	299/313 (95%)	0.17	13 (4%) 40 36	16, 33, 62, 94	0
2	E	295/313 (94%)	-0.19	12 (4%) 41 38	10, 23, 57, 98	0
3	C	298/311 (95%)	0.33	24 (8%) 18 16	20, 39, 84, 101	0
3	F	291/311 (93%)	0.17	20 (6%) 23 20	10, 31, 70, 121	0
4	G	4/4 (100%)	3.65	3 (75%) 0 0	90, 93, 94, 95	0
4	H	4/4 (100%)	1.02	0 100 100	50, 55, 55, 58	0
4	I	4/4 (100%)	3.39	4 (100%) 0 0	73, 75, 77, 82	0
4	J	4/4 (100%)	0.02	0 100 100	28, 29, 31, 40	0
All	All	1319/1396 (94%)	0.23	103 (7%) 19 17	10, 33, 87, 121	0

The worst 5 of 103 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	F	107	ILE	6.0
2	B	161	ILE	6.0
4	G	1	GLY	5.8
1	A	190	ALA	5.5
2	E	165	LEU	5.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

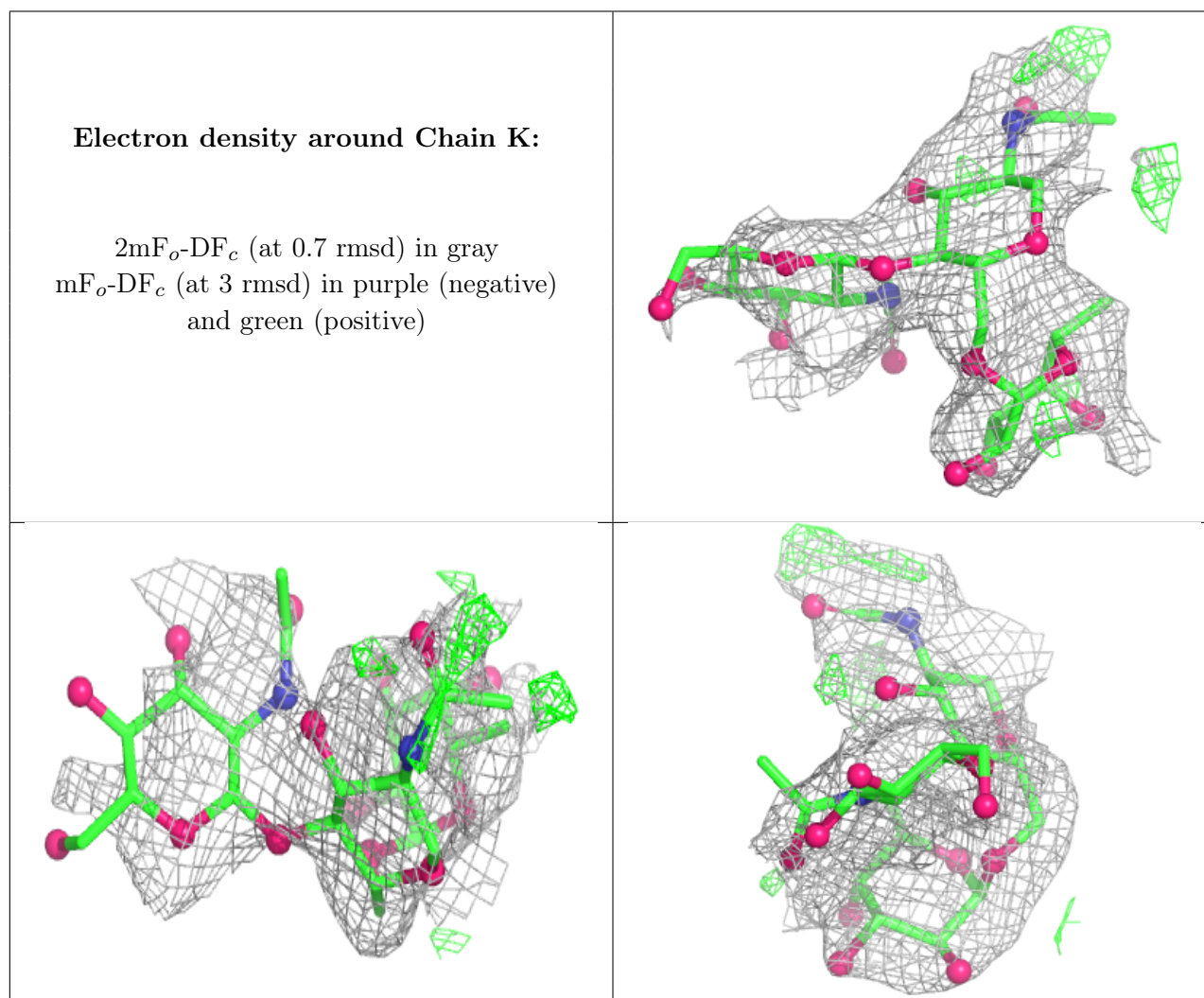
There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

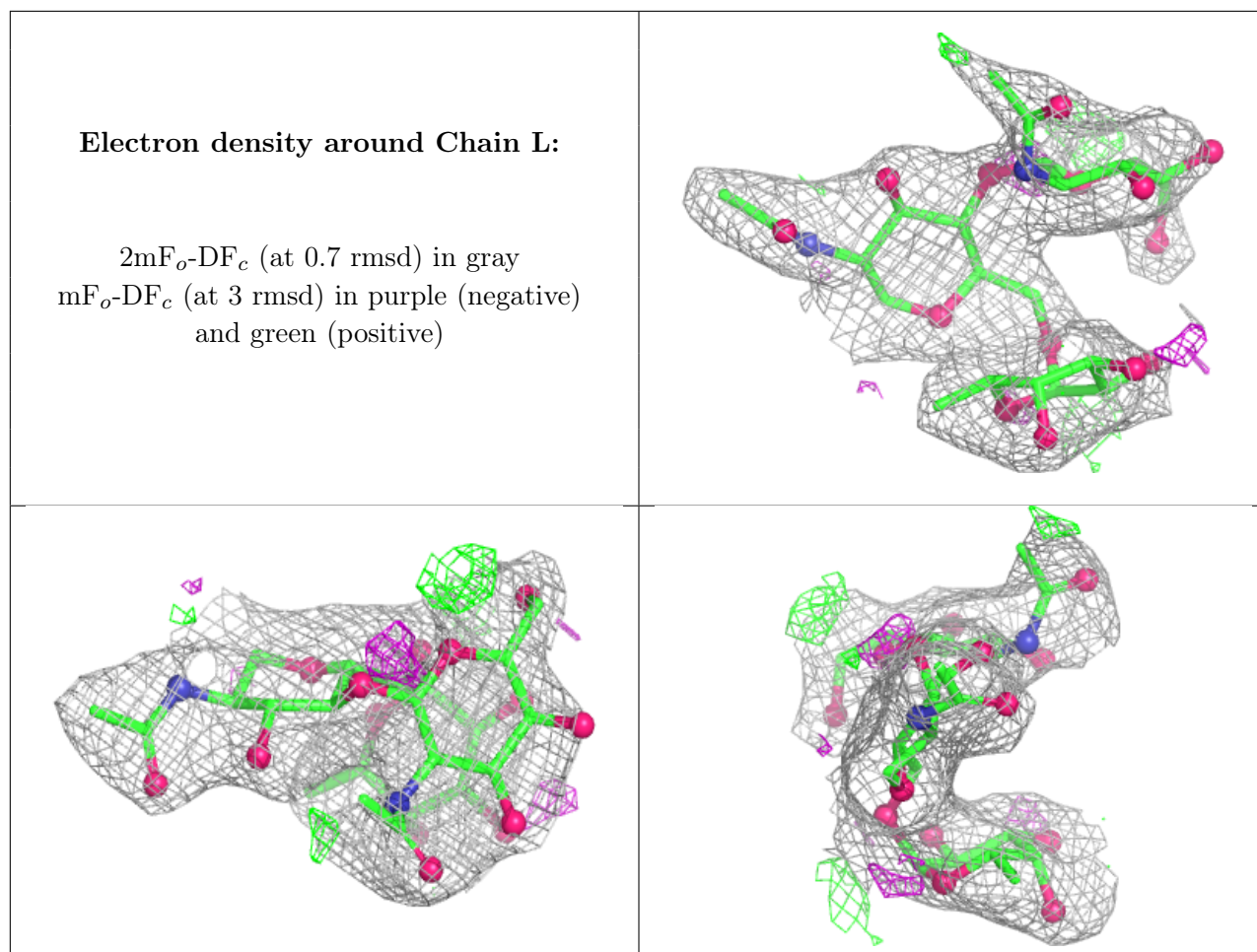
6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
5	NAG	K	1	14/15	0.52	0.19	79,82,87,91	0
5	NAG	K	2	14/15	0.52	0.19	95,98,100,100	0
5	FUC	L	3	10/11	0.63	0.17	63,63,64,64	0
5	NAG	L	2	14/15	0.66	0.16	66,68,70,70	0
5	FUC	K	3	10/11	0.68	0.14	87,88,88,89	0
5	NAG	L	1	14/15	0.75	0.13	48,54,61,63	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
6	CA	C	407	1/1	0.96	0.07	37,37,37,37	0
6	CA	B	462	1/1	0.97	0.09	47,47,47,47	0
6	CA	E	462	1/1	0.97	0.04	25,25,25,25	0
6	CA	F	407	1/1	0.99	0.02	29,29,29,29	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.