



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 10:03 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1RFN / pdb_00001rfn
Title : HUMAN COAGULATION FACTOR IXA IN COMPLEX WITH P-AMINO BENZAMIDINE
Authors : Hopfner, K.-P.; Lang, A.; Karcher, A.; Sichler, K.; Kopetzki, E.; Brandstetter, H.; Huber, R.; Bode, W.; Engh, R.A.
Deposited on : 1999-04-19
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

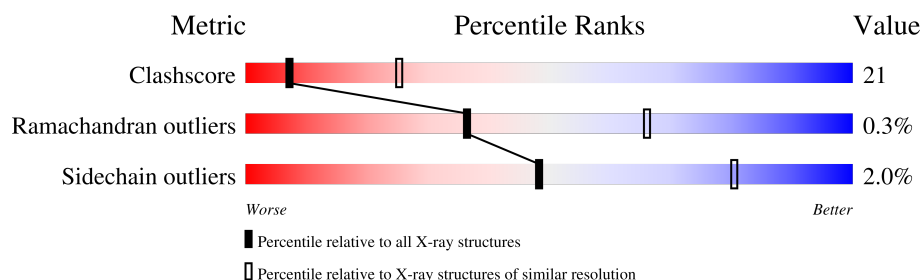
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	235	
2	B	57	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2306 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (COAGULATION FACTOR IX).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	235	Total	C	N	O	S	17	0	0
			1844	1175	319	341	9			

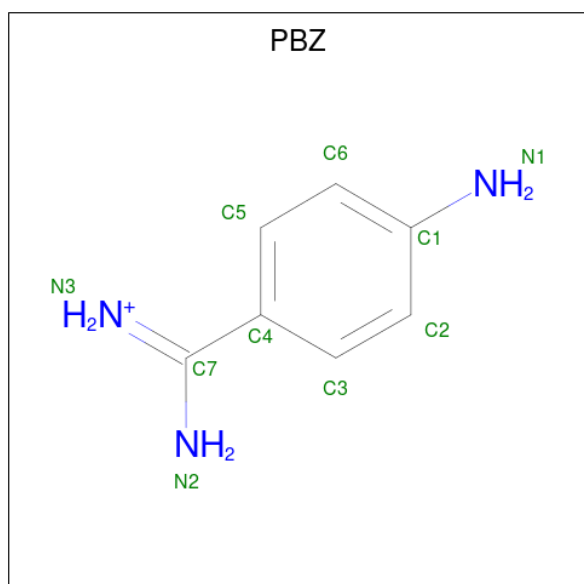
- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTEIN (COAGULATION FACTOR IX).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	57	Total	C	N	O	S	10	0	0
			430	257	79	86	8			

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

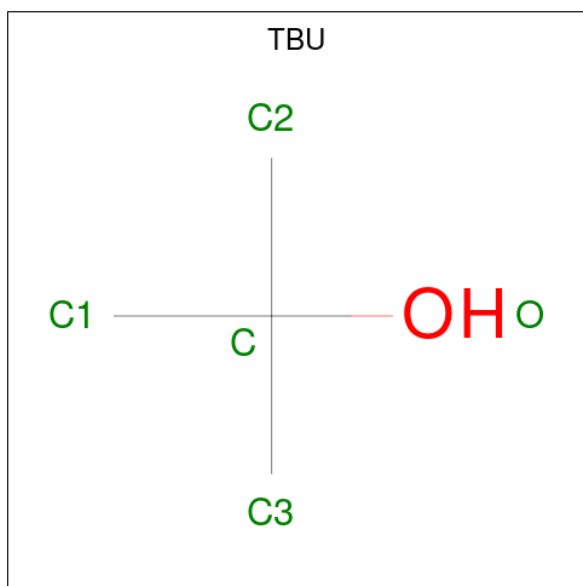
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is P-AMINO BENZAMIDINE (CCD ID: PBZ) (formula: C₇H₁₀N₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			10	7	3		

- Molecule 5 is TERTIARY-BUTYL ALCOHOL (CCD ID: TBU) (formula: C₄H₁₀O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 6 is water.

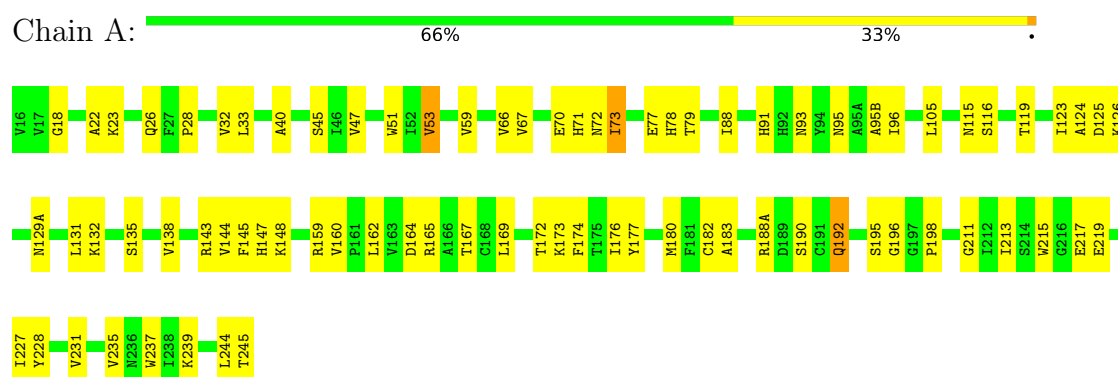
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	12	Total	O	0	0
			12	12		
6	B	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

3 Residue-property plots

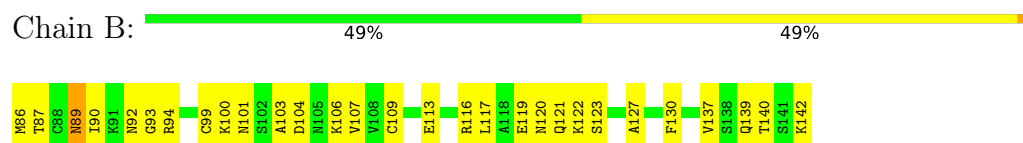
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (COAGULATION FACTOR IX)



• Molecule 2: PROTEIN (COAGULATION FACTOR IX)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.90Å 90.90Å 151.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 2.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.7 (25.00-2.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.8	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.273	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2306	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TBU, CA, PBZ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/1888	1.00	7/2558 (0.3%)
2	B	0.41	0/435	0.99	1/582 (0.2%)
All	All	0.45	0/2323	1.00	8/3140 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	196	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.98	105.19	114.69
1	A	190	SER	N-CA-C	-5.84	101.87	110.52
1	A	160	VAL	N-CA-C	5.75	114.45	107.61
1	A	51	TRP	N-CA-C	5.61	118.60	109.24
1	A	244	LEU	N-CA-C	5.49	119.05	110.32
1	A	79	THR	N-CA-C	-5.31	106.82	113.72
2	B	120	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.27	106.55	112.87
1	A	23	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.01	103.38	110.29

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1844	0	1807	66	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	430	0	412	33	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	10	0	10	0	0
5	A	5	0	9	0	0
6	A	12	0	0	0	0
6	B	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	2306	0	2238	92	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

All (92) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:87:THR:HB	2:B:90:ILE:HG12	1.51	0.89
1:A:116:SER:HB3	2:B:137:VAL:HG22	1.53	0.87
1:A:135:SER:HB3	1:A:159:ARG:HE	1.40	0.87
1:A:172:THR:HG22	1:A:174:PHE:H	1.42	0.83
2:B:104:ASP:HB2	2:B:106:LYS:HE3	1.68	0.76
1:A:116:SER:HB3	2:B:137:VAL:CG2	2.17	0.75
2:B:116:ARG:HG2	2:B:127:ALA:HB2	1.70	0.73
2:B:87:THR:HB	2:B:90:ILE:CG1	2.20	0.72
1:A:28:PRO:HB2	1:A:119:THR:HB	1.71	0.71
2:B:117:LEU:HD12	2:B:123:SER:O	1.91	0.70
1:A:59:VAL:HG11	1:A:88:ILE:HD13	1.72	0.69
1:A:138:VAL:HG13	1:A:213:ILE:HD11	1.73	0.69
1:A:143:ARG:NH1	1:A:192:GLN:HG3	2.07	0.69
1:A:165:ARG:O	1:A:169:LEU:HD13	1.96	0.66
2:B:92:ASN:ND2	2:B:99:CYS:HB3	2.13	0.63
1:A:77:GLU:O	1:A:78:HIS:HB2	2.01	0.60
1:A:91:HIS:CD2	1:A:93:ASN:HB2	2.39	0.58
1:A:227:ILE:HD12	1:A:227:ILE:N	2.19	0.58
1:A:47:VAL:CG2	1:A:53:VAL:HG22	2.34	0.58
1:A:172:THR:HG22	1:A:173:LYS:N	2.18	0.57
1:A:72:ASN:HB3	1:A:77:GLU:OE2	2.05	0.57
1:A:147:HIS:O	1:A:148:LYS:HB2	2.05	0.56
1:A:59:VAL:CG1	1:A:88:ILE:HD13	2.36	0.56
1:A:59:VAL:HG11	1:A:88:ILE:HG21	1.87	0.56
2:B:99:CYS:SG	2:B:107:VAL:HG13	2.46	0.56
1:A:91:HIS:HD2	1:A:93:ASN:HB2	1.71	0.54
1:A:217:GLU:O	1:A:219:GLU:HB2	2.06	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:211:GLY:HA2	1:A:231:VAL:HG23	1.88	0.54
1:A:245:THR:HG22	1:A:245:THR:OXT	2.08	0.54
1:A:115:ASN:HA	2:B:130:PHE:CZ	2.43	0.54
2:B:119:GLU:C	2:B:121:GLN:H	2.16	0.53
2:B:101:ASN:HA	2:B:106:LYS:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:96:ILE:N	1:A:96:ILE:HD12	2.24	0.53
1:A:135:SER:HB2	1:A:159:ARG:HH21	1.74	0.53
1:A:172:THR:HG22	1:A:174:PHE:N	2.19	0.52
1:A:123:ILE:HD12	1:A:123:ILE:N	2.23	0.52
1:A:138:VAL:HG13	1:A:213:ILE:CD1	2.40	0.51
1:A:164:ASP:HB3	1:A:167:THR:OG1	2.10	0.51
2:B:119:GLU:C	2:B:121:GLN:N	2.66	0.51
1:A:32:VAL:CG2	1:A:40:ALA:HA	2.41	0.50
1:A:172:THR:HG23	1:A:217:GLU:OE1	2.12	0.50
2:B:89:ASN:HD22	2:B:89:ASN:C	2.19	0.50
1:A:183:ALA:HB3	1:A:228:TYR:CE1	2.48	0.49
1:A:18:GLY:HA3	1:A:188(A):ARG:HG2	1.95	0.49
1:A:70:GLU:OE1	1:A:71:HIS:N	2.46	0.49
1:A:135:SER:HB3	1:A:159:ARG:NE	2.19	0.49
1:A:144:VAL:HG23	1:A:145:PHE:CD2	2.47	0.49
2:B:100:LYS:O	2:B:107:VAL:HA	2.13	0.48
2:B:86:MET:O	2:B:107:VAL:CG2	2.62	0.47
1:A:129(A):ASN:O	1:A:132:LYS:HG3	2.14	0.47
1:A:162:LEU:HD12	1:A:182:CYS:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:45:SER:OG	1:A:198:PRO:HB3	2.14	0.47
1:A:47:VAL:CG2	1:A:53:VAL:CG2	2.93	0.47
2:B:86:MET:O	2:B:107:VAL:HG23	2.14	0.47
2:B:87:THR:HG22	2:B:89:ASN:H	1.79	0.47
1:A:116:SER:CB	2:B:137:VAL:HG22	2.35	0.46
1:A:215:TRP:NE1	1:A:227:ILE:HG21	2.31	0.46
1:A:105:LEU:HG	1:A:237:TRP:CH2	2.51	0.46
1:A:177:TYR:O	1:A:180:MET:HG2	2.16	0.46
2:B:121:GLN:NE2	2:B:121:GLN:HA	2.31	0.46
1:A:26:GLN:HG3	2:B:139:GLN:HE22	1.80	0.45
1:A:180:MET:HB2	1:A:227:ILE:HG23	1.97	0.45
2:B:87:THR:O	2:B:90:ILE:HG12	2.17	0.45
2:B:93:GLY:O	2:B:94:ARG:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:A:215:TRP:HE1	1:A:227:ILE:HG21	1.82	0.45
1:A:176:ILE:HG23	1:A:180:MET:HG3	1.98	0.45
1:A:239:LYS:HE3	2:B:113:GLU:OE1	2.17	0.44
1:A:95:ASN:OD1	1:A:95(B):ALA:HB3	2.18	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:32:VAL:HG22	1:A:40:ALA:HA	1.98	0.44
1:A:22:ALA:O	1:A:71:HIS:HE1	2.01	0.43
1:A:26:GLN:HG3	2:B:139:GLN:NE2	2.34	0.43
1:A:192:GLN:HE21	1:A:192:GLN:HB3	1.57	0.43
1:A:33:LEU:CD2	1:A:66:VAL:HG22	2.48	0.43
1:A:143:ARG:HH11	1:A:192:GLN:CG	2.31	0.42
2:B:99:CYS:C	2:B:100:LYS:HG3	2.43	0.42
1:A:125:ASP:OD1	1:A:126:LYS:N	2.51	0.42
1:A:124:ALA:O	1:A:235:VAL:HG11	2.19	0.42
1:A:195:SER:HA	1:A:213:ILE:HB	2.01	0.42
1:A:32:VAL:HG11	1:A:73:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.42
2:B:89:ASN:O	2:B:89:ASN:ND2	2.43	0.42
2:B:116:ARG:HG3	2:B:116:ARG:HH11	1.84	0.41
1:A:227:ILE:N	1:A:227:ILE:CD1	2.83	0.41
1:A:91:HIS:CD2	1:A:93:ASN:H	2.39	0.41
1:A:144:VAL:HG23	1:A:145:PHE:HD2	1.86	0.41
1:A:172:THR:HG22	1:A:173:LYS:H	1.84	0.41
2:B:92:ASN:ND2	2:B:92:ASN:O	2.53	0.41
2:B:109:CYS:SG	2:B:122:LYS:HD3	2.61	0.41
2:B:140:THR:HG21	2:B:142:LYS:HD3	2.03	0.41
2:B:119:GLU:O	2:B:121:GLN:HG2	2.21	0.40
1:A:67:VAL:CG1	1:A:70:GLU:HG2	2.52	0.40
2:B:142:LYS:HA	2:B:142:LYS:HD2	1.79	0.40
1:A:72:ASN:CB	1:A:77:GLU:OE2	2.69	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	233/235 (99%)	211 (91%)	22 (9%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	55/57 (96%)	42 (76%)	12 (22%)	1 (2%)	6	23
All	All	288/292 (99%)	253 (88%)	34 (12%)	1 (0%)	36	66

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	103	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	198/198 (100%)	194 (98%)	4 (2%)	48	80
2	B	51/51 (100%)	50 (98%)	1 (2%)	48	80
All	All	249/249 (100%)	244 (98%)	5 (2%)	48	80

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	53	VAL
1	A	73	ILE
1	A	131	LEU
1	A	192	GLN
2	B	89	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	30	GLN
1	A	71	HIS
1	A	91	HIS
1	A	100	ASN
1	A	101	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	147	HIS
1	A	156	GLN
1	A	179	ASN
1	A	192	GLN
2	B	92	ASN
2	B	105	ASN
2	B	121	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	TBU	A	502	-	4,4,4	2.15	1 (25%)	6,6,6	1.28	0
4	PBZ	A	501	-	10,10,10	1.47	1 (10%)	9,13,13	1.43	1 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	PBZ	A	501	-	-	4/4/4/4	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	502	TBU	O-C	-4.11	1.30	1.44
4	A	501	PBZ	C4-C7	-4.09	1.39	1.47

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	501	PBZ	C4-C7-N2	3.61	123.49	118.01

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	501	PBZ	C3-C4-C7-N2
4	A	501	PBZ	C5-C4-C7-N2
4	A	501	PBZ	C3-C4-C7-N3
4	A	501	PBZ	C5-C4-C7-N3

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.