



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 11:06 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4RHA / pdb\_00004rha  
Title : Structure of the C-terminal domain of outer-membrane protein OmpA from Salmonella enterica subsp. enterica serovar Typhimurium str. 14028S  
Authors : Cuff, M.E.; Skarina, T.; Savchenko, A.; Edwards, A.; Joachimiak, A.; Midwest Center for Structural Genomics (MCSG)  
Deposited on : 2014-10-01  
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

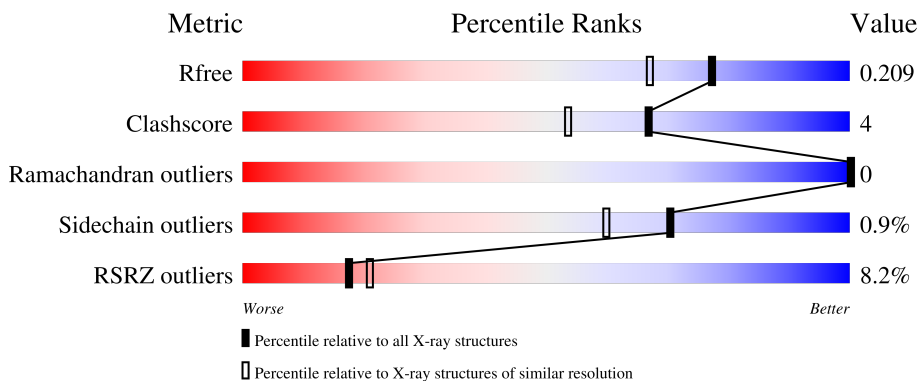
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	146	 8% 79% 10% • 10%
1	B	146	 7% 82% 5% 13%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2259 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Outer membrane protein A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	131	1015	631	179	202	2	1	0	4	0
1	B	127	1010	627	178	202	2	1	0	5	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	181	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
A	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
A	325	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
A	326	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
B	181	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
B	182	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
B	325	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5
B	326	SER	-	expression tag	UNP D0ZTJ5

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



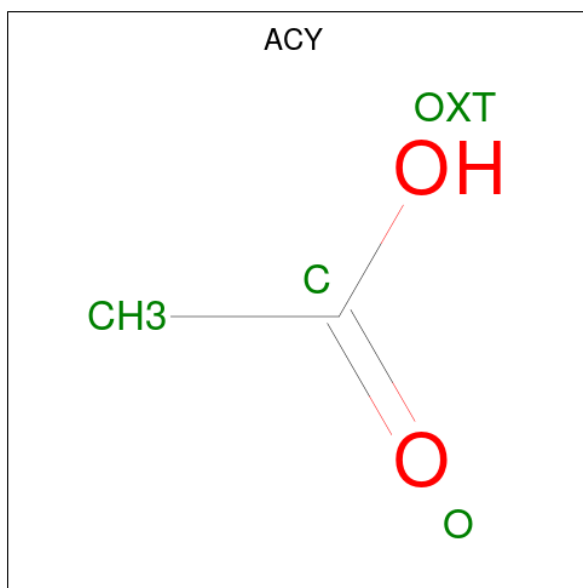
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is (4S)-2-METHYL-2,4-PENTANEDIOL (CCD ID: MPD) (formula: C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		

- Molecule 4 is ACETIC ACID (CCD ID: ACY) (formula:  $C_2H_4O_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

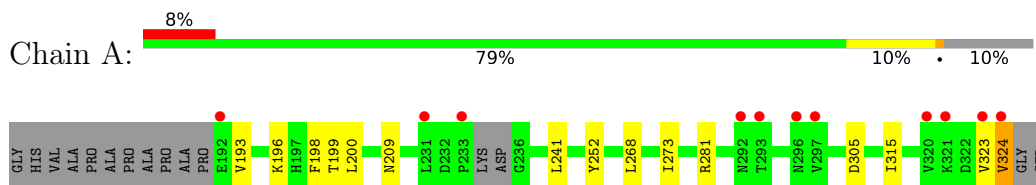
- Molecule 5 is water.

<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>		<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
5	A	93	Total 93	O 93	0	0
5	B	99	Total 99	O 99	0	0

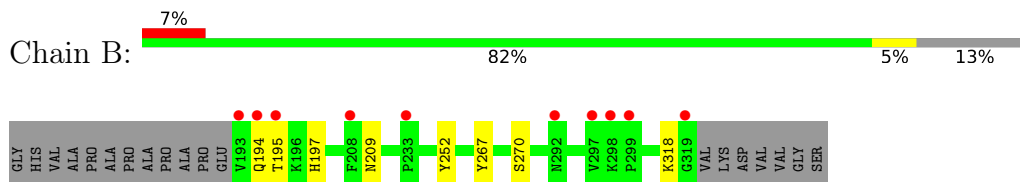
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Outer membrane protein A



- Molecule 1: Outer membrane protein A



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	58.63Å 58.63Å 72.75Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.31 – 1.75 29.31 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (29.31-1.75) 99.7 (29.31-1.75)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.97 (at 1.75Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.167 , 0.198 0.178 , 0.209	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1421 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	29.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.081	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.37 , 42.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.015 for -h,-k,l 0.053 for h,-h-k,-l 0.026 for -k,-h,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	2259	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.55% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, MPD, ACY

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.87	0/1026	0.88	0/1387
1	B	0.94	0/1024	0.92	0/1382
All	All	0.90	0/2050	0.90	0/2769

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1015	0	999	11	0
1	B	1010	0	988	5	0
2	A	20	0	0	1	0
2	B	10	0	0	0	0
3	A	8	0	14	0	0
4	A	4	0	3	0	0
5	A	93	0	0	0	0
5	B	99	0	0	0	0
All	All	2259	0	2004	15	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (15) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:200[B]:LEU:HD12	1:A:200[B]:LEU:N	1.94	0.81
1:B:195:THR:HG22	1:B:318:LYS:HG2	1.81	0.61
1:A:209[A]:ASN:HD21	1:A:252:TYR:HE2	1.49	0.60
1:A:323:VAL:O	1:A:324:VAL:HG13	2.08	0.53
1:A:268:LEU:HB3	1:A:273:ILE:HD12	1.91	0.53
1:A:193:VAL:O	1:B:194:GLN:HA	2.13	0.49
1:B:209:ASN:HB3	1:B:252:TYR:OH	2.13	0.48
1:B:267:TYR:O	1:B:270:SER:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:B:197[B]:HIS:C	1:B:197[B]:HIS:ND1	2.75	0.45
1:A:200[B]:LEU:CD1	1:A:315:ILE:CD1	2.95	0.45
1:A:199:THR:C	1:A:200[B]:LEU:HD12	2.41	0.45
1:A:196:LYS:HE3	1:A:198:PHE:CZ	2.53	0.44
1:A:281:ARG:NH2	2:A:406:SO4:O4	2.51	0.43
1:A:200[B]:LEU:HD13	1:A:315:ILE:CD1	2.50	0.41
1:A:241[A]:LEU:HD23	1:A:281:ARG:HB3	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	131/146 (90%)	130 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	130/146 (89%)	129 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	261/292 (89%)	259 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	113/122 (93%)	111 (98%)	2 (2%)	51	33
1	B	113/122 (93%)	113 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	226/244 (93%)	224 (99%)	2 (1%)	70	60

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	305	ASP
1	A	324	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	194	GLN
1	A	227	GLN
1	A	262	GLN
1	B	207	ASN
1	B	219	GLN
1	B	223	GLN
1	B	254	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	SO4	B	401	-	4,4,4	0.52	0	6,6,6	0.56	0
2	SO4	A	406	-	4,4,4	0.47	0	6,6,6	0.28	0
3	MPD	A	404	-	7,7,7	0.38	0	9,10,10	0.57	0
2	SO4	A	402	-	4,4,4	0.49	0	6,6,6	0.55	0
2	SO4	B	402	-	4,4,4	0.54	0	6,6,6	0.29	0
4	ACY	A	405	-	3,3,3	0.84	0	3,3,3	0.88	0
2	SO4	A	401	-	4,4,4	0.29	0	6,6,6	0.57	0
2	SO4	A	403	-	4,4,4	0.50	0	6,6,6	0.12	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MPD	A	404	-	-	0/5/5/5	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	406	SO4	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	130/146 (89%)	0.36	11 (8%) 16 20	12, 32, 68, 102	4 (3%)
1	B	126/146 (86%)	0.29	10 (7%) 18 22	13, 32, 56, 75	5 (3%)
All	All	256/292 (87%)	0.33	21 (8%) 17 21	12, 32, 67, 102	9 (3%)

All (21) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	324	VAL	6.0
1	A	323	VAL	5.8
1	B	299	PRO	4.6
1	A	320	VAL	4.1
1	A	233	PRO	4.0
1	B	319	GLY	3.6
1	B	195	THR	3.2
1	B	193	VAL	3.0
1	A	231	LEU	2.5
1	A	192	GLU	2.4
1	B	208[A]	PHE	2.3
1	B	233	PRO	2.3
1	B	292	ASN	2.2
1	A	293	THR	2.2
1	A	321	LYS	2.1
1	B	298	LYS	2.1
1	A	296	ASN	2.1
1	B	297	VAL	2.0
1	A	292	ASN	2.0
1	B	194	GLN	2.0
1	A	297	VAL	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	406	5/5	0.71	0.12	88,95,95,98	0
4	ACY	A	405	4/4	0.79	0.13	47,55,56,62	0
2	SO4	A	403	5/5	0.81	0.11	98,103,110,112	0
2	SO4	B	402	5/5	0.85	0.11	75,80,88,89	0
3	MPD	A	404	8/8	0.86	0.18	80,82,84,84	0
2	SO4	A	402	5/5	0.92	0.08	47,50,57,59	0
2	SO4	B	401	5/5	0.98	0.07	32,34,39,40	0
2	SO4	A	401	5/5	0.98	0.05	31,32,33,34	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.