



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 12:08 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4RHV / pdb\_00004rhv  
Title : THE USE OF MOLECULAR-REPLACEMENT PHASES FOR THE RE-FINEMENT OF THE HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 STRUCTURE  
Authors : Arnold, E.; Rossmann, M.G.  
Deposited on : 1988-01-25  
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

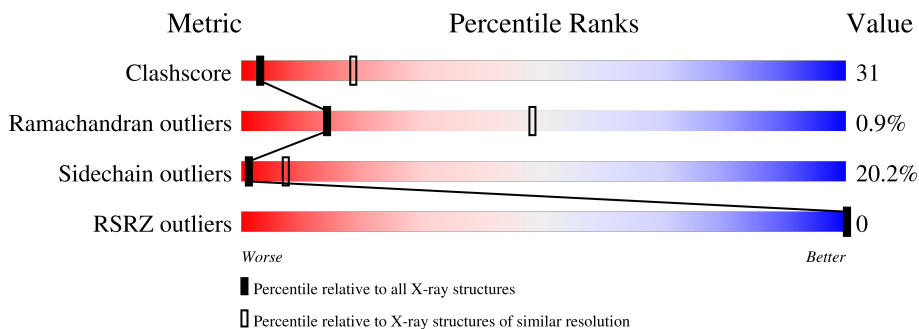
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	1	289	
2	2	262	
3	3	236	
4	4	68	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6542 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 COAT PROTEIN (SUBUNIT VP1).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	1	273	2170	1373	375	414	8	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 COAT PROTEIN (SUBUNIT VP2).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	2	255	1952	1238	330	372	12	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
2	170	LEU	ILE	conflict	UNP P03303

- Molecule 3 is a protein called HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 COAT PROTEIN (SUBUNIT VP3).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	3	236	1849	1184	305	353	7	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a protein called HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 COAT PROTEIN (SUBUNIT VP4).


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
4	4	40	297	186	47	62	2	0	0	0

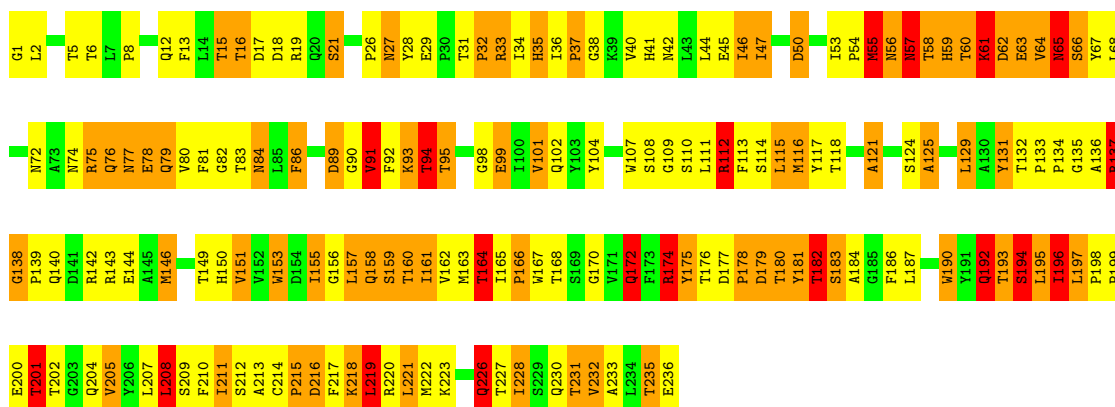
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	1	100	Total 100	O 100	0	0
5	2	84	Total 84	O 84	0	0
5	3	81	Total 81	O 81	0	0
5	4	9	Total 9	O 9	0	0



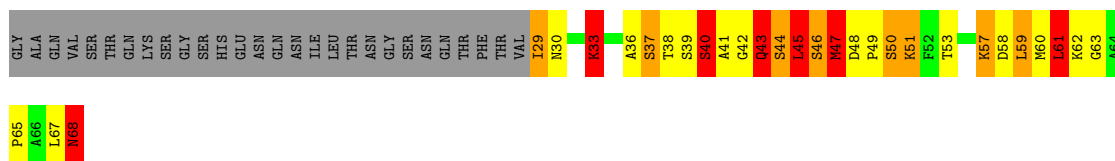
- Molecule 3: HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 COAT PROTEIN (SUBUNIT VP3)

Chain 3:  25% 38% 29% 8%



- Molecule 4: HUMAN RHINOVIRUS 14 COAT PROTEIN (SUBUNIT VP4)

Chain 4:  15% 22% 12% 10% 41%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	445.10Å 445.10Å 445.10Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 3.00 6.00 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (6.00-3.00) 69.5 (6.00-3.00)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.42 (at 2.61Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	unknown	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.160 , (Not available) (Not available) , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 155.9	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.42$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.24$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.046 for l,-k,h	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.23	EDS
Total number of atoms	6542	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 1.40% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	1	2.46	109/2228 (4.9%)	2.91	245/3031 (8.1%)
2	2	2.40	96/2001 (4.8%)	2.77	193/2735 (7.1%)
3	3	2.31	81/1898 (4.3%)	2.80	192/2597 (7.4%)
4	4	2.64	14/302 (4.6%)	3.14	33/406 (8.1%)
All	All	2.41	300/6429 (4.7%)	2.84	663/8769 (7.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	1	0	2
2	2	0	2
All	All	0	4

The worst 5 of 300 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	1	285	ASP	CA-CB	17.77	1.79	1.53
4	4	41	ALA	C-O	13.33	1.41	1.24
3	3	57	ASN	CA-CB	12.78	1.75	1.53
4	4	42	GLY	N-CA	12.59	1.63	1.45
1	1	187	SER	N-CA	11.77	1.60	1.46

The worst 5 of 663 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	3	50	ASP	CA-CB-CG	27.73	140.33	112.60
1	1	285	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-22.21	90.39	112.60
3	3	215	PRO	CA-C-N	20.36	149.20	120.29
3	3	215	PRO	C-N-CA	20.36	149.20	120.29
2	2	87	LYS	CA-CB-CG	19.05	152.21	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	1	259	ARG	Sidechain
1	1	268	ARG	Sidechain
2	2	12	ARG	Sidechain
2	2	255	ARG	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1	2170	0	2106	158	0
2	2	1952	0	1926	125	0
3	3	1849	0	1832	145	0
4	4	297	0	294	31	0
5	1	100	0	0	11	0
5	2	84	0	0	7	0
5	3	81	0	0	5	0
5	4	9	0	0	1	0
All	All	6542	0	6158	391	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 31.

The worst 5 of 391 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:3:57:ASN:CB	3:3:57:ASN:CA	1.75	1.58
4:4:33:LYS:CE	4:4:33:LYS:NZ	1.67	1.55
2:2:52:LYS:NZ	2:2:52:LYS:CE	1.68	1.54
1:1:285:ASP:CB	1:1:285:ASP:CA	1.79	1.54
3:3:179:ASP:OD1	3:3:182:THR:HB	1.41	1.16

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	1	271/289 (94%)	254 (94%)	15 (6%)	2 (1%)	18	53
2	2	253/262 (97%)	233 (92%)	18 (7%)	2 (1%)	16	50
3	3	234/236 (99%)	217 (93%)	15 (6%)	2 (1%)	14	48
4	4	38/68 (56%)	34 (90%)	3 (8%)	1 (3%)	4	23
All	All	796/855 (93%)	738 (93%)	51 (6%)	7 (1%)	14	48

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	1	139	SER
3	3	57	ASN
3	3	77	ASN
1	1	165	ASP
2	2	255	ARG

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	1	239/253 (94%)	193 (81%)	46 (19%)	1	8
2	2	223/229 (97%)	177 (79%)	46 (21%)	1	7
3	3	209/209 (100%)	172 (82%)	37 (18%)	2	10
4	4	33/57 (58%)	20 (61%)	13 (39%)	0	1
All	All	704/748 (94%)	562 (80%)	142 (20%)	1	7

5 of 142 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	3	182	THR
3	3	201	THR
4	4	33	LYS
2	2	26	GLN
2	2	20	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	3	65	ASN
3	3	226	GLN
3	3	192	GLN
2	2	135	HIS
3	3	27	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	1	273/289 (94%)	-1.03	0 100 100	8, 14, 30, 42	0
2	2	255/262 (97%)	-1.07	0 100 100	7, 12, 24, 42	0
3	3	236/236 (100%)	-1.09	0 100 100	8, 12, 23, 31	0
4	4	40/68 (58%)	-0.88	0 100 100	13, 24, 37, 38	0
All	All	804/855 (94%)	-1.05	0 100 100	7, 13, 28, 42	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.