



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 01:05 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4RIG / pdb_00004rig
Title : Chimeric Glycosyltransferase LanGT2S8Ac
Authors : Tam, H.K.; Gerhardt, S.; Breit, B.; Bechthold, A.; Einsle, O.
Deposited on : 2014-10-06
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

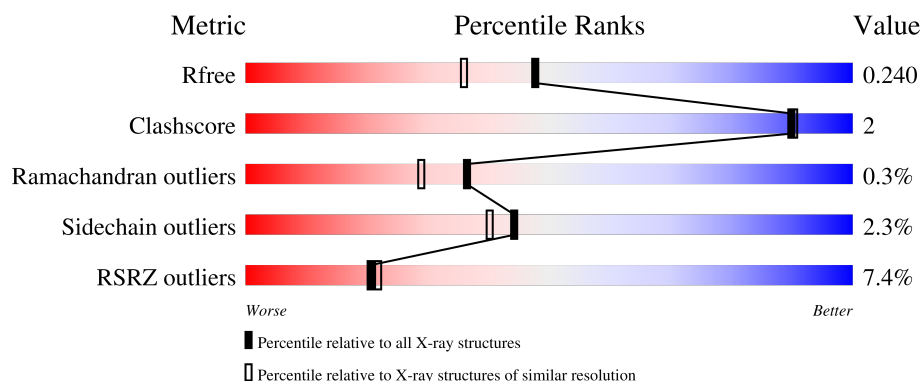
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	379	5% 85% 5% 9%
1	B	379	9% 89% 6% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5450 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycosyl transferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	344	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2562	1624	444	478	16			
1	B	359	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2669	1691	461	501	16			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	8	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	182	ASP	THR	conflict	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	303	PRO	SER	conflict	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	374	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	375	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	376	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	377	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	378	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
A	379	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	8	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	182	ASP	THR	conflict	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	303	PRO	SER	conflict	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	374	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	375	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	376	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	377	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	378	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0
B	379	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9ZGC0

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

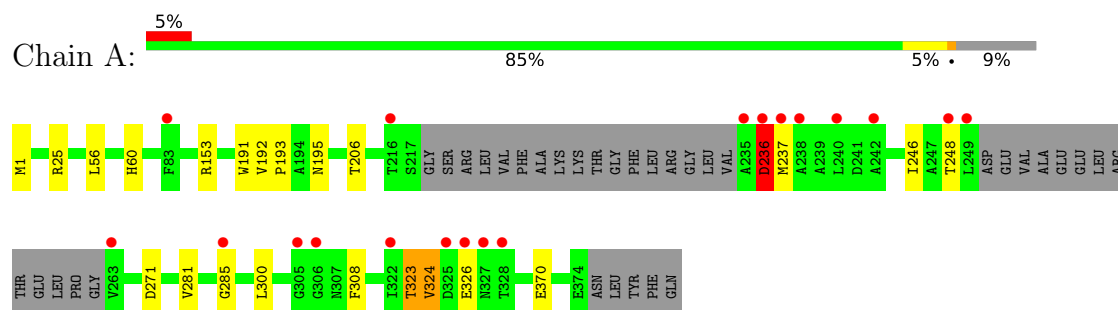
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	117	Total 117	O 117	0	0
3	B	100	Total 100	O 100	0	0

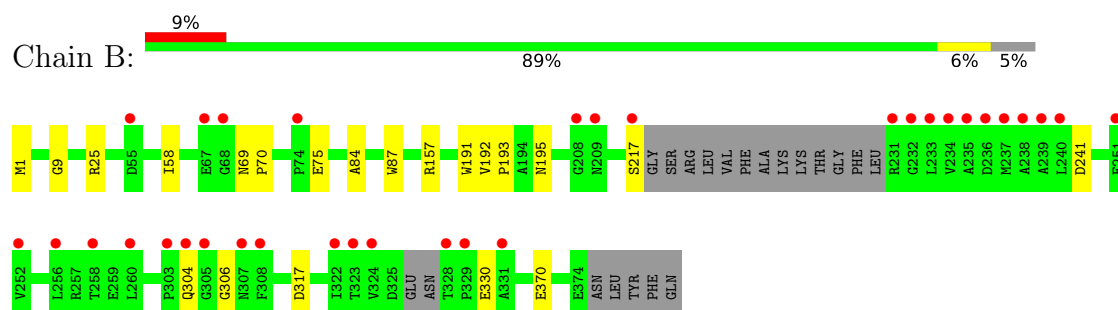
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Glycosyl transferase



• Molecule 1: Glycosyl transferase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	52.94Å 59.11Å 63.11Å 79.30° 71.72° 87.69°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.01 – 1.90 46.01 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.2 (46.01-1.90) 93.2 (46.01-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.19 (at 1.89Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.203 , 0.241 0.202 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2645 reflections (4.70%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	28.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.068	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 36.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5450	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.58	0/2622	0.85	2/3589 (0.1%)
1	B	0.56	0/2730	0.81	0/3736
All	All	0.57	0/5352	0.83	2/7325 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	236	ASP	CB-CA-C	-7.12	96.26	110.42
1	A	285	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.53	104.63	112.37

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2562	0	2539	12	0
1	B	2669	0	2645	10	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	117	0	0	0	0
3	B	100	0	0	1	0
All	All	5450	0	5184	19	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (19) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:236:ASP:HB2	1:A:237:MET:HG3	1.81	0.62
1:A:308:PHE:CE1	1:A:323:THR:HG23	2.40	0.56
1:A:56:LEU:HD13	1:A:60:HIS:CD2	2.44	0.52
1:A:1:MET:HE1	1:A:370:GLU:HA	1.94	0.49
1:A:25:ARG:O	1:B:192:VAL:HG11	2.12	0.49
1:B:304:GLN:OE1	1:B:304:GLN:N	2.43	0.49
1:A:192:VAL:HG11	1:B:25:ARG:O	2.14	0.48
1:B:1:MET:HE1	1:B:370:GLU:HA	1.96	0.47
1:B:9:GLY:HA3	1:B:58:ILE:HG21	1.98	0.46
1:A:300:LEU:HD21	1:A:324:VAL:HG11	1.96	0.46
1:B:157:ARG:NH2	3:B:569:HOH:O	2.48	0.46
1:B:84:ALA:HA	1:B:87:TRP:CD1	2.51	0.45
1:B:69:ASN:OD1	1:B:70:PRO:HD2	2.18	0.44
1:A:191:TRP:CH2	1:A:193:PRO:HA	2.54	0.42
1:A:281:VAL:HG13	1:A:300:LEU:HD22	2.01	0.42
1:B:191:TRP:CH2	1:B:193:PRO:HA	2.55	0.41
1:A:246:ILE:HG22	1:A:248:THR:HG23	2.02	0.41
1:A:300:LEU:HD21	1:A:324:VAL:CG1	2.51	0.40
1:A:271:ASP:OD2	1:B:25:ARG:NH1	2.53	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	338/379 (89%)	333 (98%)	4 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	29
1	B	353/379 (93%)	347 (98%)	5 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	29

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	691/758 (91%)	680 (98%)	9 (1%)	2 (0%)	36	29

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	236	ASP
1	B	306	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	261/290 (90%)	255 (98%)	6 (2%)	44	40
1	B	272/290 (94%)	266 (98%)	6 (2%)	45	42
All	All	533/580 (92%)	521 (98%)	12 (2%)	44	40

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	153	ARG
1	A	195	ASN
1	A	206	THR
1	A	323	THR
1	A	324	VAL
1	A	326	GLU
1	B	75	GLU
1	B	195	ASN
1	B	217	SER
1	B	241	ASP
1	B	317	ASP
1	B	330	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	304	GLN
1	B	307	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	344/379 (90%)	0.35	19 (5%) 30 32	16, 27, 56, 74	0
1	B	359/379 (94%)	0.52	33 (9%) 14 15	16, 30, 69, 86	0
All	All	703/758 (92%)	0.44	52 (7%) 20 22	16, 29, 63, 86	0

All (52) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	240	LEU	7.0
1	A	236	ASP	6.3
1	A	235	ALA	6.2
1	B	258	THR	4.7
1	B	231	ARG	4.3
1	B	238	ALA	4.3
1	B	329	PRO	3.9
1	B	308	PHE	3.9
1	A	263	VAL	3.8
1	B	260	LEU	3.6
1	B	328	THR	3.5
1	B	239	ALA	3.4
1	B	234	VAL	3.4
1	B	252	VAL	3.4
1	A	249	LEU	3.3
1	A	216	THR	3.2
1	B	307	ASN	3.2
1	B	305	GLY	3.2
1	A	248	THR	3.0
1	A	305	GLY	3.0
1	A	240	LEU	3.0
1	B	237	MET	3.0
1	B	324	VAL	3.0
1	A	285	GLY	3.0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	237	MET	2.9
1	B	232	GLY	2.8
1	A	328	THR	2.8
1	B	331	ALA	2.7
1	B	233	LEU	2.7
1	B	303	PRO	2.7
1	B	236	ASP	2.7
1	B	235	ALA	2.7
1	A	83	PHE	2.7
1	B	67	GLU	2.6
1	B	217	SER	2.6
1	B	251	GLU	2.6
1	A	306	GLY	2.5
1	B	208	GLY	2.4
1	B	256	LEU	2.4
1	A	327	ASN	2.3
1	B	323	THR	2.3
1	B	55	ASP	2.2
1	B	322	ILE	2.2
1	A	238	ALA	2.2
1	B	209	ASN	2.1
1	A	322	ILE	2.1
1	A	242	ALA	2.1
1	B	304	GLN	2.1
1	A	326	GLU	2.1
1	B	68	GLY	2.1
1	A	325	ASP	2.1
1	B	74	PRO	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	MG	A	401	1/1	0.94	0.06	32,32,32,32	0
2	MG	B	400	1/1	0.97	0.04	36,36,36,36	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.