



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 09:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4RKQ / pdb_00004rkq
Title : Crystal structure of LacI family transcriptional regulator from *Arthrobacter* sp. FB24, target EFI-560007
Authors : Patskovsky, Y.; Toro, R.; Bhosle, R.; Al Obaidi, N.; Chamala, S.; Attonito, J.D.; Scott Glenn, A.; Chowdhury, S.; Lafleur, J.; Siedel, R.D.; Hillerich, B.; Love, J.; Whalen, K.L.; Gerlt, J.A.; Burley, S.K.; Almo, S.C.; Enzyme Function Initiative (EFI)
Deposited on : 2014-10-13
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)

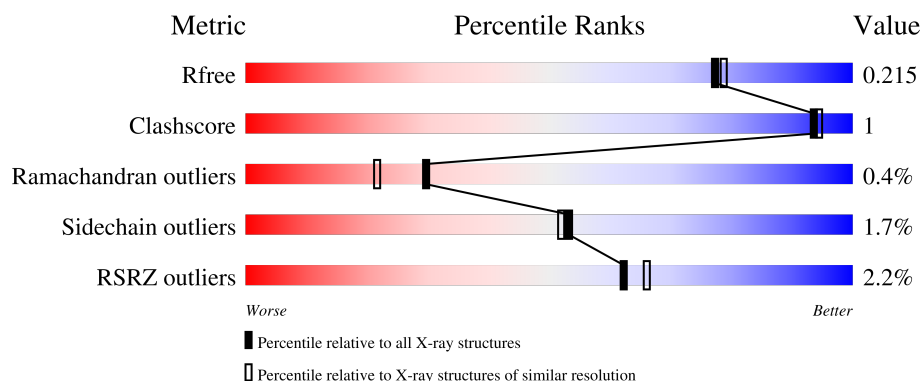
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	294	 2% 90% 5% •
1	B	294	 2% 87% 5% 9%
1	C	294	 2% 85% 5% 9%
1	D	294	 2% 87% 5% • 7%

Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8685 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Transcriptional regulator, LacI family.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	282	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2082	1302	370	404	6			
1	B	269	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1972	1234	353	379	6			
1	C	267	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1978	1238	354	380	6			
1	D	273	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2014	1259	358	391	6			

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	56	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	57	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	58	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	343	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	348	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
A	349	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	56	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	57	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	58	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	343	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
B	348	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	349	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	56	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	57	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	58	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	343	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	348	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
C	349	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	56	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	57	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	58	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	343	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	348	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3
D	349	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0K1X3

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	D	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	173	Total	O	0	0
			173	173		
5	B	144	Total	O	0	0
			144	144		
5	C	162	Total	O	0	0
			162	162		
5	D	141	Total	O	0	0
			141	141		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	37.24Å 125.13Å 116.42Å 90.00° 96.68° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 1.90 50.00 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (50.00-1.90) 99.4 (50.00-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.11	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.67 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.154 , 0.207 0.169 , 0.215	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2439 reflections (2.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.356	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 39.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.031 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	8685	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, MG, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.92	0/2131	0.93	0/2895
1	B	0.91	1/2004 (0.0%)	0.94	2/2724 (0.1%)
1	C	0.87	0/2016	0.90	1/2740 (0.0%)
1	D	0.87	0/2051	0.95	5/2789 (0.2%)
All	All	0.89	1/8202 (0.0%)	0.93	8/11148 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	123	ALA	C-O	-5.77	1.19	1.24

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	201	VAL	N-CA-C	-7.94	102.68	109.19
1	B	200	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.91	110.61	103.00
1	D	201	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.93	113.66	119.76
1	D	201	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.93	113.66	119.76
1	D	137	ALA	N-CA-C	5.78	118.05	111.11
1	C	131	GLY	N-CA-C	5.54	119.17	110.91
1	B	137	ALA	N-CA-C	5.35	117.53	111.11
1	D	131	GLY	N-CA-C	5.11	118.73	110.87

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2082	0	2091	6	0
1	B	1972	0	1968	5	0
1	C	1978	0	1985	7	0
1	D	2014	0	2010	6	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	4	0	6	0	0
3	B	4	0	6	0	0
3	C	4	0	6	0	0
3	D	4	0	6	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	173	0	0	0	0
5	B	144	0	0	1	0
5	C	162	0	0	1	0
5	D	141	0	0	0	0
All	All	8685	0	8078	23	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (23) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:125:GLN:NE2	1:D:125:GLN:HG2	2.12	0.64
1:D:341:THR:O	1:D:342:GLU:C	2.43	0.62
1:C:302:ARG:NH2	5:C:628:HOH:O	2.36	0.56
1:B:246:GLU:H	1:B:246:GLU:CD	2.14	0.54
1:B:343:GLY:N	5:B:587:HOH:O	2.42	0.52
1:A:87:ALA:HB1	1:A:301:LEU:HD13	1.93	0.50
1:C:183:ARG:HD2	1:C:248:ASP:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:201:VAL:HG22	1:A:202:PRO:HD2	1.96	0.47
1:A:265:LEU:HD23	1:A:270:ARG:HD2	1.96	0.47
1:A:281:MET:O	1:A:282:ASP:CB	2.61	0.47
1:B:162:SER:OG	1:B:328:ARG:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:C:162:SER:HB3	1:C:328:ARG:HG3	1.96	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:286:LEU:CD2	1:C:290:LEU:HD11	2.45	0.46
1:D:87:ALA:HB1	1:D:301:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.43
1:B:89:ALA:O	1:B:93:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:C:245:PRO:O	1:C:270[A]:ARG:NH1	2.52	0.42
1:D:128:ALA:HB1	1:D:312:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.42
1:D:198:ASP:OD1	1:D:198:ASP:N	2.52	0.42
1:D:197:SER:HA	1:D:225:VAL:HB	2.02	0.41
1:B:335:LEU:HD21	1:B:337:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.41
1:A:119:VAL:HG21	1:A:140:ALA:HB1	2.02	0.41
1:C:179:MET:HE1	1:C:219:ALA:HB2	2.03	0.41
1:A:75:LEU:HA	1:A:130:ILE:O	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	285/294 (97%)	282 (99%)	2 (1%)	1 (0%)	30	22
1	B	265/294 (90%)	262 (99%)	2 (1%)	1 (0%)	30	22
1	C	265/294 (90%)	262 (99%)	2 (1%)	1 (0%)	30	22
1	D	272/294 (92%)	268 (98%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	30	22
All	All	1087/1176 (92%)	1074 (99%)	9 (1%)	4 (0%)	30	22

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	282	ASP
1	B	282	ASP
1	C	282	ASP
1	D	282	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	214/223 (96%)	209 (98%)	5 (2%)	44	40
1	B	200/223 (90%)	198 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	70
1	C	203/223 (91%)	201 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	70
1	D	207/223 (93%)	201 (97%)	6 (3%)	37	31
All	All	824/892 (92%)	809 (98%)	15 (2%)	53	50

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	242	ARG
1	A	263[A]	LYS
1	A	263[B]	LYS
1	A	286	LEU
1	A	303	GLU
1	B	70	ARG
1	B	286	LEU
1	C	193	SER
1	C	242	ARG
1	D	70	ARG
1	D	125	GLN
1	D	168	GLN
1	D	198	ASP
1	D	325	GLN
1	D	328	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	102	HIS
1	A	125	GLN
1	A	185	HIS
1	A	293	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	125	GLN
1	B	164	ASN
1	B	293	GLN
1	C	125	GLN
1	C	164	ASN
1	D	164	ASN
1	D	244	HIS
1	D	293	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	EDO	C	401	-	3,3,3	0.50	0	2,2,2	0.49	0
3	EDO	D	401	-	3,3,3	0.43	0	2,2,2	0.52	0
3	EDO	B	402	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.40	0
3	EDO	A	402	-	3,3,3	0.42	0	2,2,2	0.64	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral

centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	C	401	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	D	401	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	402	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	402	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	282/294 (95%)	-0.06	7 (2%) 58 62	13, 23, 56, 77	5 (1%)
1	B	269/294 (91%)	-0.09	6 (2%) 62 66	14, 26, 52, 80	0
1	C	267/294 (90%)	-0.10	5 (1%) 66 70	13, 25, 52, 96	2 (0%)
1	D	273/294 (92%)	0.04	6 (2%) 62 66	15, 26, 53, 118	1 (0%)
All	All	1091/1176 (92%)	-0.05	24 (2%) 62 66	13, 25, 55, 118	8 (0%)

All (24) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	343	GLY	5.1
1	C	193	SER	3.6
1	B	200	PRO	3.5
1	D	200	PRO	3.5
1	D	199	GLU	3.5
1	C	201	VAL	3.4
1	C	69	ALA	3.2
1	A	299	LEU	3.1
1	B	193	SER	3.0
1	B	201	VAL	2.8
1	A	65	LEU	2.8
1	D	201	VAL	2.8
1	D	334	ARG	2.7
1	A	201	VAL	2.7
1	A	198	ASP	2.7
1	C	182	LYS	2.6
1	A	200	PRO	2.5
1	C	218	GLY	2.4
1	B	69	ALA	2.3
1	D	198	ASP	2.3
1	D	342	GLU	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	343	GLY	2.2
1	A	194	ALA	2.2
1	B	334	ARG	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	EDO	D	401	4/4	0.87	0.13	25,30,38,58	0
3	EDO	B	402	4/4	0.88	0.14	25,33,37,50	0
3	EDO	C	401	4/4	0.92	0.12	27,31,37,45	0
3	EDO	A	402	4/4	0.95	0.08	23,25,29,36	0
2	CL	B	401	1/1	0.95	0.08	35,35,35,35	0
4	MG	A	403	1/1	0.96	0.07	31,31,31,31	0
2	CL	A	401	1/1	0.97	0.10	35,35,35,35	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.