



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 05:14 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3RN3 / pdb_00003rn3
Title : SEGMENTED ANISOTROPIC REFINEMENT OF BOVINE RIBONUCLEASE A BY THE APPLICATION OF THE RIGID-BODY TLS MODEL
Authors : Howlin, B.; Moss, D.S.; Harris, G.W.; Palmer, R.A.
Deposited on : 1991-10-30
Resolution : 1.45 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

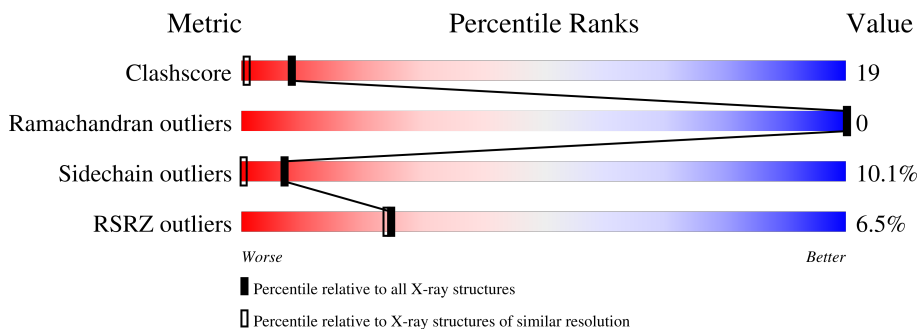
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1795 (1.46-1.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1776 (1.46-1.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1776 (1.46-1.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1756 (1.46-1.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	124	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1069 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RIBONUCLEASE A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	124	957	579	173	193	12	0	1	0

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
2	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

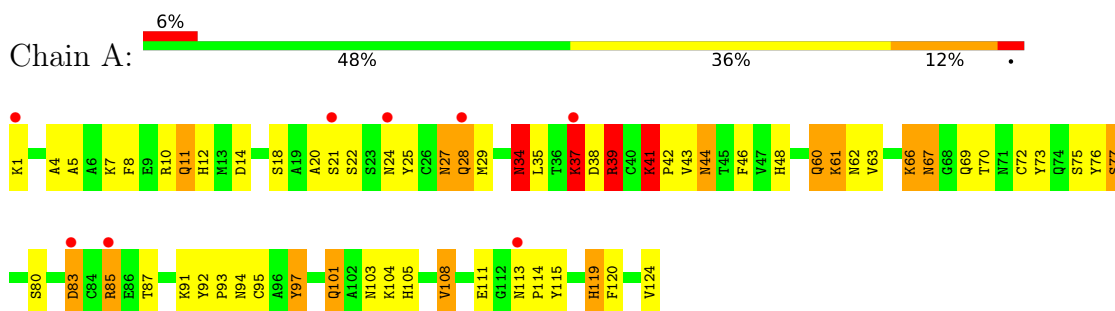
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
3	A	107	107	107	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: RIBONUCLEASE A



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	30.45Å 38.37Å 53.22Å 90.00° 105.96° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 1.45 51.16 – 1.46	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-1.45) 84.4 (51.16-1.46)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.57 (at 1.46Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	RESTRAIN	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.223 , (Not available) (Not available) , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	9.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.190	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.43 , 31.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.050 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	1069	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	0.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 15.30% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.51	14/978 (1.4%)	2.51	74/1319 (5.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (14) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	12	HIS	ND1-CE1	7.72	1.40	1.32
1	A	48	HIS	ND1-CE1	7.56	1.40	1.32
1	A	105	HIS	ND1-CE1	7.34	1.39	1.32
1	A	119[A]	HIS	CE1-NE2	6.73	1.39	1.32
1	A	119[B]	HIS	CE1-NE2	6.73	1.39	1.32
1	A	12	HIS	CE1-NE2	6.71	1.39	1.32
1	A	69	GLN	CD-OE1	6.21	1.35	1.23
1	A	67	ASN	CG-OD1	6.20	1.35	1.23
1	A	28	GLN	CD-OE1	6.10	1.35	1.23
1	A	101	GLN	CD-OE1	6.05	1.35	1.23
1	A	119[A]	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.89	1.38	1.32
1	A	119[B]	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.89	1.38	1.32
1	A	105	HIS	CE1-NE2	5.88	1.38	1.32
1	A	11	GLN	CD-OE1	5.26	1.33	1.23

All (74) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	34	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	14.03	136.63	122.60
1	A	24	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-13.97	98.63	112.60
1	A	67	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-11.37	111.23	122.60
1	A	34	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-10.79	101.81	112.60
1	A	62	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	10.28	131.82	116.40
1	A	10	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.28	130.78	121.50
1	A	97	TYR	O-C-N	8.98	134.82	123.15
1	A	12	HIS	CA-C-O	-8.52	108.89	118.69
1	A	10	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.51	111.54	119.20
1	A	75	SER	CA-C-O	8.34	130.50	121.16
1	A	41	LYS	CA-C-N	8.26	127.85	118.85
1	A	41	LYS	C-N-CA	8.26	127.85	118.85
1	A	67	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	8.16	128.65	116.40
1	A	38	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-8.13	104.47	112.60
1	A	77	SER	CA-C-O	-7.70	112.27	121.66
1	A	12	HIS	CA-C-N	-7.52	112.02	122.93
1	A	12	HIS	C-N-CA	-7.52	112.02	122.93
1	A	27	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-7.52	115.08	122.60
1	A	11	GLN	CA-C-O	-7.42	111.04	119.79
1	A	73	TYR	O-C-N	7.31	132.18	123.33
1	A	69	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-7.22	100.33	112.60
1	A	18	SER	CA-C-O	7.15	127.64	119.27
1	A	77	SER	O-C-N	7.01	130.95	123.03
1	A	5	ALA	CA-C-O	-6.94	113.06	120.42
1	A	24	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	6.81	129.41	122.60
1	A	44	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-6.73	105.87	112.60
1	A	27	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	6.72	126.48	116.40
1	A	27	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-6.71	105.89	112.60
1	A	4	ALA	O-C-N	-6.71	114.02	122.27
1	A	103	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-6.65	115.95	122.60
1	A	103	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-6.54	106.06	112.60
1	A	12	HIS	O-C-N	6.52	128.90	122.19
1	A	104	LYS	O-C-N	6.50	131.15	122.96
1	A	34	ASN	CB-CG-OD1	-6.48	107.83	120.80
1	A	115	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-6.32	111.33	120.80
1	A	63	VAL	CA-C-N	-6.23	112.51	121.42
1	A	63	VAL	C-N-CA	-6.23	112.51	121.42
1	A	101	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	6.19	128.79	122.60
1	A	48	HIS	ND1-CE1-NE2	6.17	114.57	108.40
1	A	83	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-6.14	106.45	112.60
1	A	95	CYS	CA-C-O	-6.09	114.34	121.16
1	A	70	THR	O-C-N	-6.00	114.89	122.26
1	A	60	GLN	CA-CB-CG	-5.95	102.19	114.10

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	94	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.90	106.70	112.60
1	A	62	ASN	CB-CG-OD1	-5.76	109.27	120.80
1	A	85	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.61	114.16	119.20
1	A	92	TYR	CA-C-O	-5.60	115.00	119.71
1	A	34	ASN	O-C-N	-5.60	112.85	122.20
1	A	39	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	-5.59	116.58	124.40
1	A	93	PRO	CA-C-N	-5.56	113.82	122.16
1	A	93	PRO	C-N-CA	-5.56	113.82	122.16
1	A	69	GLN	O-C-N	-5.55	115.99	122.81
1	A	12	HIS	ND1-CE1-NE2	-5.52	102.88	108.40
1	A	46	PHE	CA-C-N	-5.47	115.97	123.14
1	A	46	PHE	C-N-CA	-5.47	115.97	123.14
1	A	80	SER	O-C-N	5.41	129.67	123.02
1	A	61	LYS	O-C-N	5.40	129.83	122.82
1	A	104	LYS	CA-C-O	-5.37	115.50	121.51
1	A	124	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	5.37	119.52	110.40
1	A	80	SER	CA-C-N	-5.33	114.26	122.68
1	A	80	SER	C-N-CA	-5.33	114.26	122.68
1	A	103	ASN	CA-C-O	-5.28	113.92	120.57
1	A	22	SER	O-C-N	5.24	128.76	123.26
1	A	87	THR	O-C-N	5.22	128.90	122.84
1	A	60	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.21	124.21	116.40
1	A	14	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-5.21	107.39	112.60
1	A	42	PRO	CA-N-CD	5.21	119.29	112.00
1	A	8	PHE	CA-C-O	-5.20	115.03	120.55
1	A	111	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-5.16	103.83	112.60
1	A	75	SER	O-C-N	-5.15	116.60	122.89
1	A	7	LYS	O-C-N	-5.12	116.69	122.12
1	A	37	LYS	CA-C-O	-5.11	115.64	121.00
1	A	120	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.07	108.73	113.80
1	A	108	VAL	CA-C-O	5.06	126.98	121.67

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	39	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	957	0	908	36	0
2	A	5	0	0	1	0
3	A	107	0	0	10	1
All	All	1069	0	908	36	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 19.

All (36) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:85:ARG:HB2	1:A:85:ARG:NH1	1.82	0.93
1:A:39:ARG:HH11	1:A:39:ARG:HG2	1.40	0.87
1:A:27:ASN:HD21	1:A:97:TYR:H	1.22	0.85
1:A:66:LYS:NZ	3:A:230:HOH:O	2.10	0.83
1:A:41:LYS:NZ	3:A:282:HOH:O	2.20	0.72
1:A:85:ARG:HB2	1:A:85:ARG:CZ	2.20	0.72
1:A:66:LYS:NZ	1:A:66:LYS:HB3	2.09	0.68
1:A:27:ASN:ND2	1:A:97:TYR:H	1.92	0.67
1:A:66:LYS:NZ	1:A:66:LYS:CB	2.58	0.66
1:A:34:ASN:OD1	1:A:37:LYS:HG3	1.96	0.65
1:A:39:ARG:HH11	1:A:39:ARG:CG	2.09	0.65
1:A:66:LYS:HB3	1:A:66:LYS:HZ3	1.60	0.65
1:A:119[B]:HIS:HE1	3:A:203:HOH:O	1.78	0.64
1:A:119[B]:HIS:CE1	3:A:203:HOH:O	2.50	0.64
1:A:85:ARG:HB2	1:A:85:ARG:HH11	1.61	0.63
1:A:85:ARG:HH11	1:A:85:ARG:CB	2.13	0.62
1:A:43:VAL:HG12	3:A:211:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:85:ARG:NH1	1:A:85:ARG:CB	2.62	0.60
1:A:67:ASN:CB	3:A:263:HOH:O	2.52	0.56
1:A:11:GLN:HG2	1:A:35:LEU:HD21	1.88	0.55
1:A:60:GLN:HG2	1:A:76:TYR:CE2	2.42	0.54
1:A:66:LYS:HG2	1:A:67:ASN:N	2.22	0.53
1:A:60:GLN:HG2	1:A:76:TYR:CD2	2.44	0.53
1:A:20:ALA:H	1:A:101:GLN:NE2	2.09	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:39:ARG:CG	1:A:39:ARG:NH1	2.71	0.49
1:A:67:ASN:HB3	3:A:263:HOH:O	2.10	0.49
1:A:43:VAL:HG12	1:A:44:ASN:N	2.27	0.48
1:A:114:PRO:HA	3:A:340:HOH:O	2.13	0.47
1:A:66:LYS:HB2	3:A:230:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:66:LYS:CB	1:A:66:LYS:HZ3	2.25	0.46
1:A:25:TYR:CZ	1:A:29:MET:HG3	2.53	0.44
1:A:27:ASN:HD21	1:A:97:TYR:N	2.03	0.43
1:A:72:CYS:HA	1:A:108:VAL:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:113:ASN:HA	1:A:114:PRO:C	2.43	0.42
1:A:77:SER:HB2	3:A:299:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:119[A]:HIS:ND1	2:A:155:SO4:O4	2.53	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:205:HOH:O	3:A:231:HOH:O[1_455]	1.80	0.40

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	123/124 (99%)	119 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	110/109 (101%)	99 (90%)	11 (10%)	7 0

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	LYS
1	A	21	SER
1	A	28	GLN
1	A	34	ASN
1	A	37	LYS
1	A	39	ARG
1	A	41	LYS
1	A	61	LYS
1	A	66	LYS
1	A	83	ASP
1	A	91	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	24	ASN
1	A	27	ASN
1	A	69	GLN
1	A	101	GLN
1	A	103	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	155	-	4,4,4	0.60	0	6,6,6	0.72	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	155	SO4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	124/124 (100%)	0.52	8 (6%) 25 24	0, 0, 0, 1	1 (0%)

All (8) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	113	ASN	5.4
1	A	1	LYS	4.7
1	A	85	ARG	3.1
1	A	28	GLN	3.1
1	A	24	ASN	2.6
1	A	37	LYS	2.6
1	A	21	SER	2.3
1	A	83	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	155	5/5	0.92	0.10	0,0,0,0	5

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.