



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 02:17 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4RPA / pdb_00004rpa
Title : Crystal structure of inorganic pyrophosphatase from Staphylococcus aureus in complex with Mn²⁺
Authors : Gajadeera, C.S.; Tsodikov, O.V.
Deposited on : 2014-10-30
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

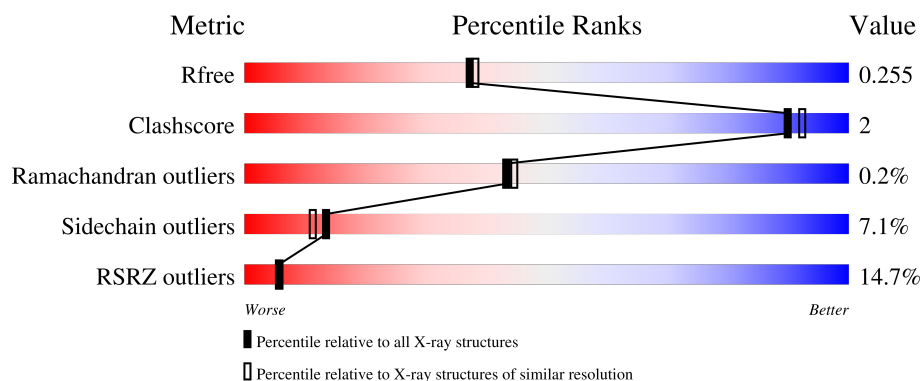
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6658 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	317	9% 88% 9% ..
1	B	317	19% 87% 8% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5129 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Probable manganese-dependent inorganic pyrophosphatase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	308	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2380	1499	390	480	11			
1	B	308	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2380	1499	390	480	11			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	310	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	311	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	312	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	313	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	314	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	315	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	316	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
A	317	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	310	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	311	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	312	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	313	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	314	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	315	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	316	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1
B	317	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP D9RMT1

- Molecule 2 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Mn	0	0
			2	2		
2	B	2	Total	Mn	0	0
			2	2		

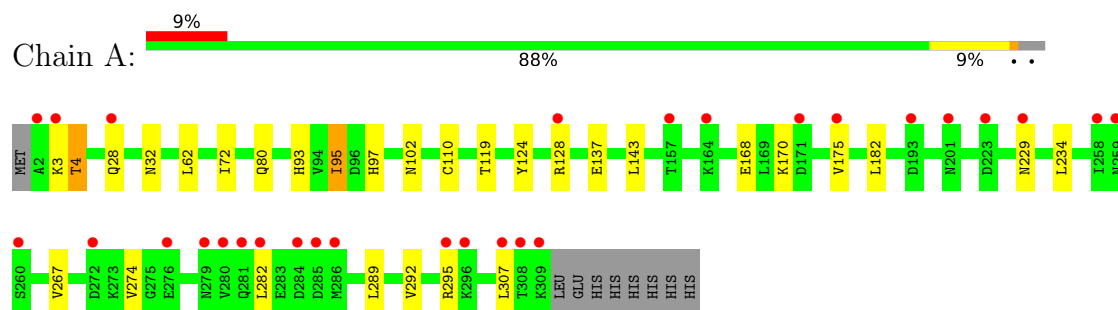
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	194	Total 194	O 194	0	0
3	B	171	Total 171	O 171	0	0

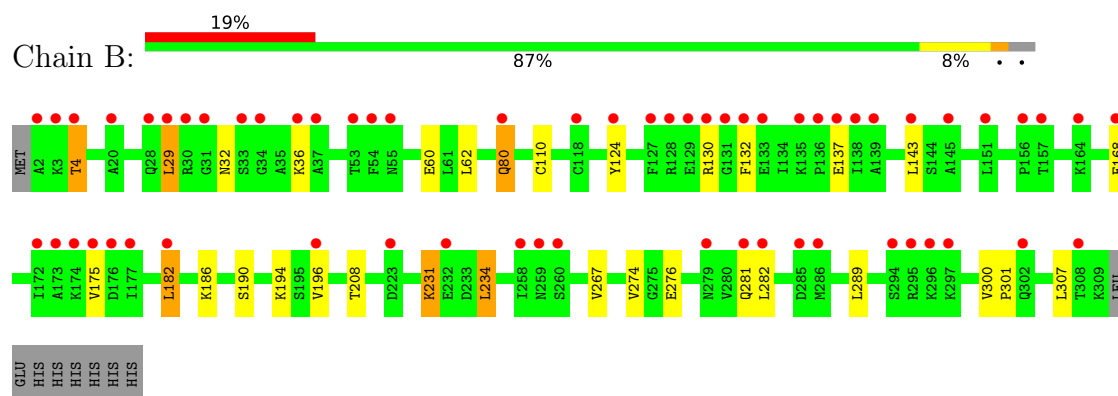
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Probable manganese-dependent inorganic pyrophosphatase



- Molecule 1: Probable manganese-dependent inorganic pyrophosphatase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	99.41 Å 99.41 Å 425.29 Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.10 40.00 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (40.00-2.10) 99.9 (40.00-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.05 (at 2.10 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.220 , 0.249 0.227 , 0.255	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3699 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.520	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 34.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	5129	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.20% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: OCS, MN, CSO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.43	0/2395	0.72	0/3235
1	B	0.42	0/2395	0.72	0/3235
All	All	0.43	0/4790	0.72	0/6470

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2380	0	2372	6	0
1	B	2380	0	2372	11	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
2	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	194	0	0	0	0
3	B	171	0	0	0	0
All	All	5129	0	4744	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (17) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:196:VAL:HG22	1:B:234:LEU:HD13	1.85	0.58
1:B:80:GLN:NE2	1:B:208:THR:OG1	2.42	0.53
1:B:36:LYS:NZ	1:B:60:GLU:OE2	2.33	0.51
1:A:4:THR:HG21	1:A:32:ASN:HD21	1.76	0.50
1:A:80:GLN:OE1	1:A:102:ASN:ND2	2.28	0.50
1:B:124:TYR:OH	1:B:168:GLU:OE1	2.32	0.48
1:B:190:SER:O	1:B:194:LYS:HE2	2.13	0.48
1:B:29:LEU:HD22	1:B:132:PHE:CG	2.50	0.47
1:B:130:ARG:HG2	1:B:132:PHE:CZ	2.51	0.46
1:B:190:SER:O	1:B:194:LYS:CE	2.64	0.46
1:A:97:HIS:HD2	1:A:119:THR:OG1	2.00	0.45
1:B:4:THR:HG21	1:B:32:ASN:HD21	1.83	0.44
1:A:124:TYR:OH	1:A:168:GLU:OE1	2.27	0.43
1:A:72:ILE:HG23	1:A:93:HIS:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:B:182:LEU:HD22	1:B:186:LYS:HE3	2.03	0.41
1:B:300:VAL:HB	1:B:301:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.40
1:A:93:HIS:CE1	1:A:95:ILE:CD1	3.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	304/317 (96%)	299 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	304/317 (96%)	297 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	36
All	All	608/634 (96%)	596 (98%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	44

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	231	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	259/269 (96%)	239 (92%)	20 (8%)	12	9
1	B	259/269 (96%)	242 (93%)	17 (7%)	15	13
All	All	518/538 (96%)	481 (93%)	37 (7%)	13	11

All (37) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	LYS
1	A	4	THR
1	A	28	GLN
1	A	62	LEU
1	A	95	ILE
1	A	128	ARG
1	A	137	GLU
1	A	143	LEU
1	A	170	LYS
1	A	175	VAL
1	A	182	LEU
1	A	229	ASN
1	A	234	LEU
1	A	267	VAL
1	A	274	VAL
1	A	282	LEU
1	A	289	LEU
1	A	292	VAL
1	A	295	ARG
1	A	307	LEU
1	B	4	THR
1	B	29	LEU
1	B	62	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	80	GLN
1	B	137	GLU
1	B	143	LEU
1	B	175	VAL
1	B	182	LEU
1	B	231	LYS
1	B	234	LEU
1	B	267	VAL
1	B	274	VAL
1	B	276	GLU
1	B	281	GLN
1	B	282	LEU
1	B	289	LEU
1	B	307	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	ASN
1	A	93	HIS
1	A	218	GLN
1	A	281	GLN
1	A	302	GLN
1	B	28	GLN
1	B	80	GLN
1	B	218	GLN
1	B	229	ASN
1	B	281	GLN
1	B	298	GLN
1	B	302	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	OCS	B	110	1	6,8,9	1.89	1 (16%)	7,11,13	2.56	2 (28%)
1	CSO	B	158	1	3,6,7	0.51	0	1,6,8	0.38	0
1	OCS	A	110	1	6,8,9	1.93	1 (16%)	7,11,13	2.45	2 (28%)
1	CSO	A	158	1	3,6,7	0.51	0	1,6,8	0.41	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	OCS	B	110	1	-	4/4/7/9	-
1	CSO	B	158	1	-	0/1/5/7	-
1	OCS	A	110	1	-	1/4/7/9	-
1	CSO	A	158	1	-	0/1/5/7	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	110	OCS	OD2-SG	4.59	1.64	1.47
1	B	110	OCS	OD2-SG	4.51	1.64	1.47

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	110	OCS	OD1-SG-CB	6.04	115.77	106.76
1	A	110	OCS	OD1-SG-CB	5.28	114.64	106.76
1	A	110	OCS	OD2-SG-OD1	-2.57	104.96	111.40
1	B	110	OCS	OD2-SG-OD1	-2.08	106.19	111.40

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	110	OCS	N-CA-CB-SG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	B	110	OCS	N-CA-CB-SG
1	B	110	OCS	CA-CB-SG-OD1
1	B	110	OCS	CA-CB-SG-OD3
1	B	110	OCS	CA-CB-SG-OD2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	306/317 (96%)	0.64	29 (9%) 14 14	24, 34, 56, 70	0
1	B	306/317 (96%)	1.05	61 (19%) 3 3	25, 39, 58, 80	0
All	All	612/634 (96%)	0.85	90 (14%) 6 6	24, 36, 58, 80	0

All (90) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	29	LEU	5.1
1	A	285	ASP	4.9
1	A	286	MET	4.8
1	A	2	ALA	4.8
1	A	157	THR	4.3
1	B	2	ALA	4.2
1	B	172	ILE	4.1
1	A	309	LYS	4.0
1	B	285	ASP	4.0
1	A	308	THR	3.8
1	B	131	GLY	3.8
1	B	258	ILE	3.7
1	A	258	ILE	3.6
1	A	259	ASN	3.5
1	B	80	GLN	3.5
1	B	132	PHE	3.3
1	B	295	ARG	3.3
1	B	3	LYS	3.2
1	B	136	PRO	3.2
1	B	156	PRO	3.2
1	B	175	VAL	3.2
1	A	171	ASP	3.1
1	B	4	THR	3.1
1	B	168	GLU	3.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	286	MET	3.1
1	A	193	ASP	3.0
1	B	223	ASP	3.0
1	A	279	ASN	2.9
1	B	282	LEU	2.9
1	B	296	LYS	2.9
1	B	297	LYS	2.9
1	A	164	LYS	2.8
1	A	296	LYS	2.8
1	B	174	LYS	2.8
1	B	308	THR	2.8
1	B	31	GLY	2.8
1	A	307	LEU	2.8
1	A	276	GLU	2.7
1	A	229	ASN	2.7
1	A	284	ASP	2.7
1	A	128	ARG	2.7
1	B	232	GLU	2.6
1	A	281	GLN	2.6
1	B	55	ASN	2.6
1	A	295	ARG	2.6
1	B	133	GLU	2.6
1	B	139	ALA	2.6
1	A	260	SER	2.6
1	B	281	GLN	2.5
1	B	196	VAL	2.5
1	B	279	ASN	2.5
1	B	164	LYS	2.5
1	A	280	VAL	2.5
1	B	259	ASN	2.5
1	B	137	GLU	2.5
1	B	30	ARG	2.5
1	B	302	GLN	2.4
1	B	129	GLU	2.4
1	B	20	ALA	2.4
1	B	37	ALA	2.3
1	B	173	ALA	2.3
1	B	34	GLY	2.3
1	A	272	ASP	2.3
1	B	177	ILE	2.3
1	A	175	VAL	2.3
1	B	53	THR	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	135	LYS	2.3
1	A	28	GLN	2.3
1	B	138	ILE	2.3
1	B	145	ALA	2.2
1	B	33	SER	2.2
1	A	201	ASN	2.2
1	A	282	LEU	2.2
1	B	260	SER	2.2
1	B	36	LYS	2.2
1	B	28	GLN	2.2
1	B	151	LEU	2.2
1	B	128	ARG	2.2
1	B	124	TYR	2.2
1	B	54	PHE	2.1
1	B	127	PHE	2.1
1	A	3	LYS	2.1
1	A	223	ASP	2.1
1	B	294	SER	2.1
1	B	143	LEU	2.0
1	B	176	ASP	2.0
1	B	130	ARG	2.0
1	B	182	LEU	2.0
1	B	118	CYS	2.0
1	B	157	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	OCS	A	110	9/10	0.73	0.23	33,37,54,58	0
1	OCS	B	110	9/10	0.77	0.22	32,37,55,57	0
1	CSO	B	158	7/8	0.86	0.15	45,46,49,50	0
1	CSO	A	158	7/8	0.89	0.12	40,42,44,45	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	MN	B	501	1/1	0.80	0.13	29,29,29,29	1
2	MN	A	501	1/1	0.86	0.14	30,30,30,30	1
2	MN	B	500	1/1	0.99	0.04	31,31,31,31	1
2	MN	A	500	1/1	0.99	0.08	30,30,30,30	1

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.