



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:15 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7RPX / pdb_00007rpx
EMDB ID : EMD-24625
Title : Archaeal DNA ligase and heterotrimeric PCNA in complex with end-joined DNA
Authors : Sverzhinsky, A.; Pascal, J.M.
Deposited on : 2021-08-04
Resolution : 4.20 Å (reported)
Based on initial models : 1X9N, 2HIX, 2HII

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

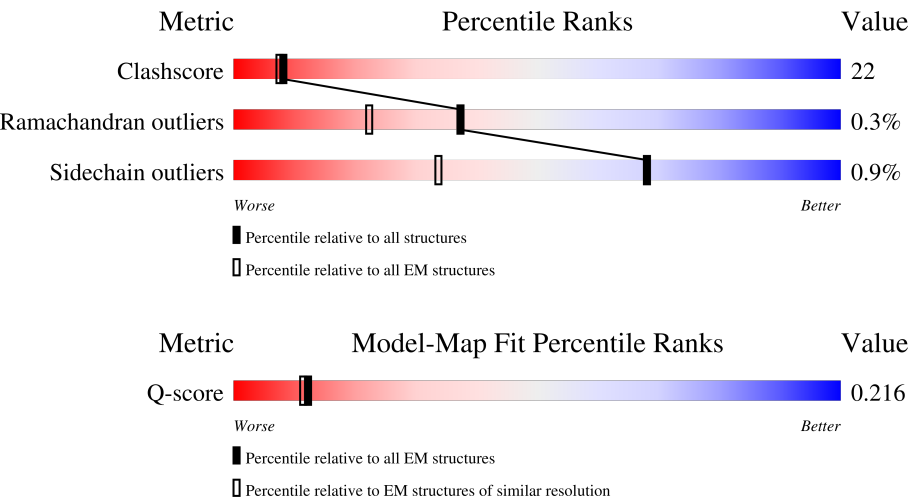
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	5410 (3.70 - 4.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	258	
2	B	245	
3	C	252	
4	X	47	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	Z	47	 21% 45% 34%
6	E	621	 27% 66% 29% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11754 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA polymerase sliding clamp 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	251	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1945	1240	312	385	8		

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P57766
A	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	250	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	251	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	252	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	253	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	255	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	256	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57766
A	257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57766

- Molecule 2 is a protein called DNA polymerase sliding clamp 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	243	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1922	1237	301	380	4		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called DNA polymerase sliding clamp 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	C	243	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1926	1224	311	387	4		

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	245	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P57765

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	246	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P57765
C	247	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57765
C	248	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57765
C	249	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57765
C	250	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57765
C	251	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57765
C	252	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P57765

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called End-joined DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	X	31	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			637	302	115	189	31		

- Molecule 5 is a DNA chain called Template strand DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	Z	31	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			634	300	120	183	31		

- Molecule 6 is a protein called DNA ligase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
6	E	590	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4687	2999	785	887	16		

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q980T8
E	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8

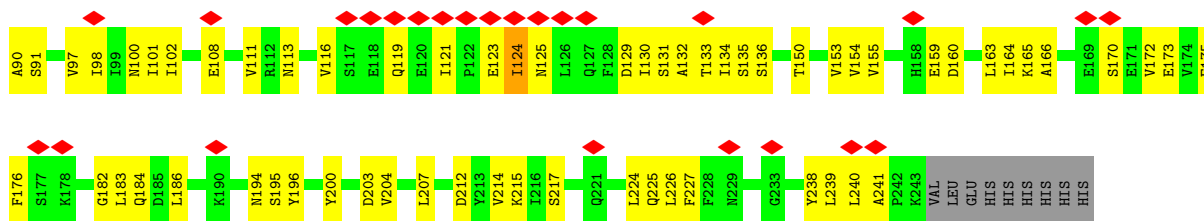
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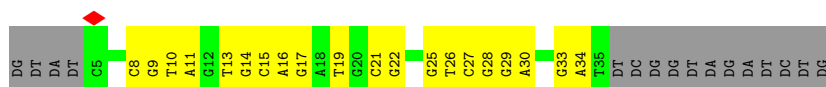
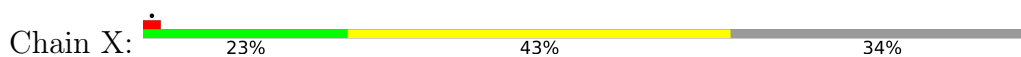
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8
E	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q980T8

- Molecule 7 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn).

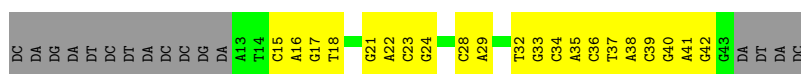
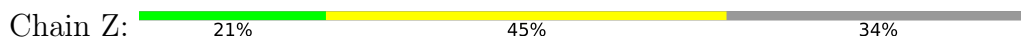
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
7	X	1	Total 1	Mn 1	0
7	E	2	Total 2	Mn 2	0



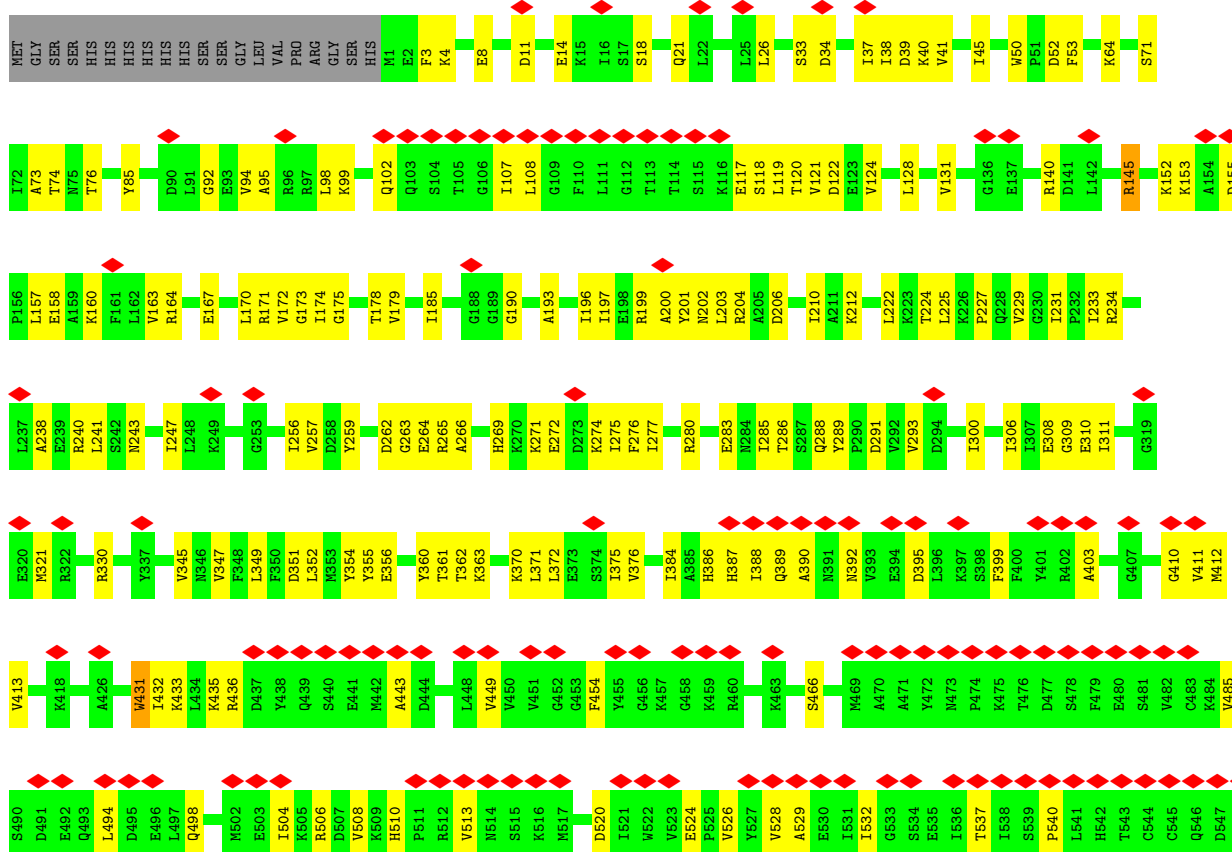
• Molecule 4: End-joined DNA



• Molecule 5: Template strand DNA



• Molecule 6: DNA ligase



A553	G554	L555	S556	I557	R558	F559	P560	R561	F562	I563	R564	W565	R566	D567	D568	K569	S570	P571	A574	T575	T576	T577	D578	E579	I580	L581	E582	M583	Y584	N585	K586	Q587	P588	K589	K590	LYS	ILE	GLU	SER	PRO	ALA	VAL	ASP	GLU	SER	VAL
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4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, C1	Depositor
Number of particles used	192490	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	100	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	1.800	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.025	Depositor
Average map value	0.002	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.022	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.0691	Depositor
Map size (Å)	279.0, 279.0, 279.0	wwPDB
Map dimensions	186, 186, 186	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.5, 1.5, 1.5	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.20	0/1973	0.34	0/2658
2	B	0.15	0/1957	0.31	0/2645
3	C	0.14	0/1952	0.32	0/2631
4	X	0.22	0/713	0.41	0/1099
5	Z	0.23	0/711	0.38	0/1094
6	E	0.11	0/4768	0.30	0/6420
All	All	0.15	0/12074	0.32	0/16547

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1945	0	2000	122	0
2	B	1922	0	1923	100	0
3	C	1926	0	1936	89	0
4	X	637	0	350	18	0
5	Z	634	0	347	21	0
6	E	4687	0	4799	176	0
7	E	2	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	X	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	11754	0	11355	507	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 22.

The worst 5 of 507 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:182:MET:HB2	1:A:185:LYS:CE	1.30	1.52
2:B:128:PHE:CD1	2:B:222:ILE:HD12	1.62	1.34
1:A:182:MET:O	1:A:185:LYS:HG2	1.22	1.34
1:A:182:MET:CB	1:A:185:LYS:HE2	1.58	1.33
6:E:193:ALA:O	6:E:197:ILE:HD12	1.35	1.21

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	249/258 (96%)	230 (92%)	16 (6%)	3 (1%)	10	42
2	B	241/245 (98%)	212 (88%)	29 (12%)	0	100	100
3	C	241/252 (96%)	217 (90%)	23 (10%)	1 (0%)	30	66
6	E	588/621 (95%)	539 (92%)	49 (8%)	0	100	100
All	All	1319/1376 (96%)	1198 (91%)	117 (9%)	4 (0%)	37	71

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	185	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	188	LYS
3	C	124	ILE
1	A	186	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	221/228 (97%)	219 (99%)	2 (1%)	70	75
2	B	218/219 (100%)	214 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	66
3	C	219/228 (96%)	219 (100%)	0	100	100
6	E	509/536 (95%)	505 (99%)	4 (1%)	73	77
All	All	1167/1211 (96%)	1157 (99%)	10 (1%)	68	75

5 of 10 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
6	E	85	TYR
6	E	145	ARG
6	E	431	TRP
2	B	13	TYR
2	B	55	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	144	ASN
3	C	31	GLN
6	E	202	ASN
6	E	585	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

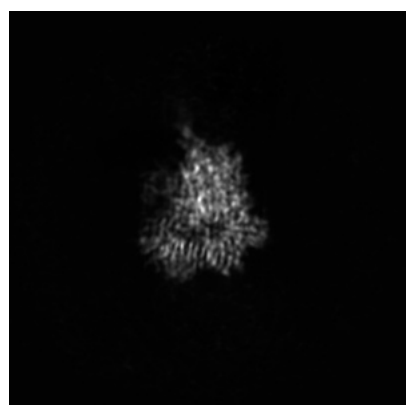
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-24625. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

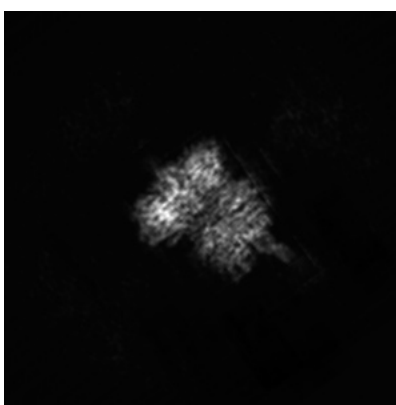
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

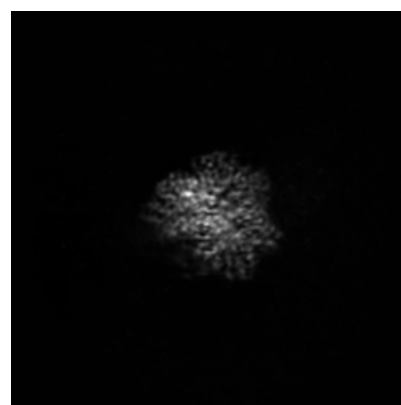
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

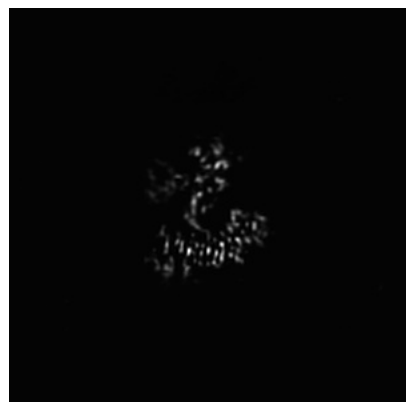


Z

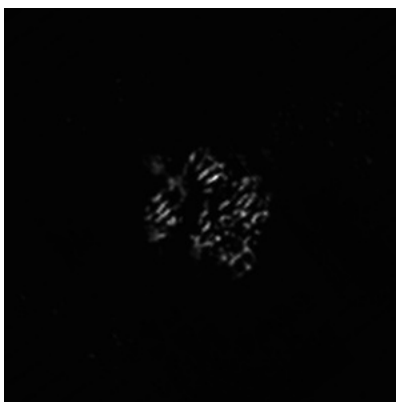
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 93



Y Index: 93



Z Index: 93

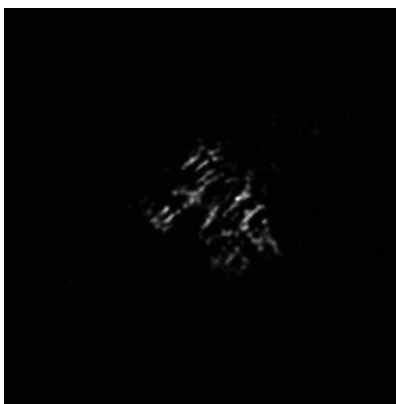
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 90



Y Index: 87

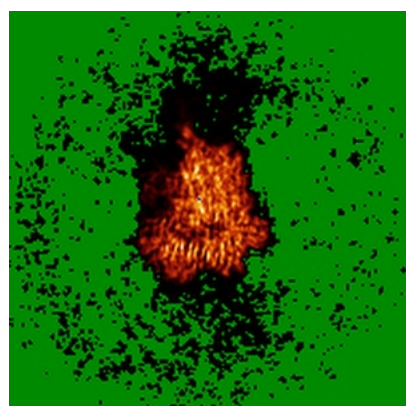


Z Index: 76

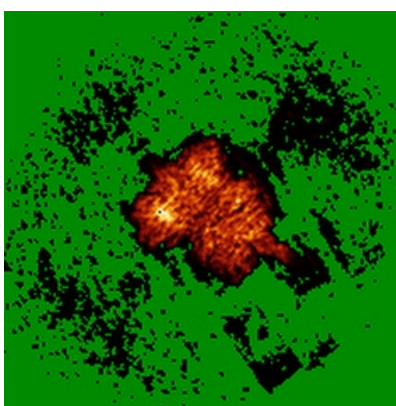
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

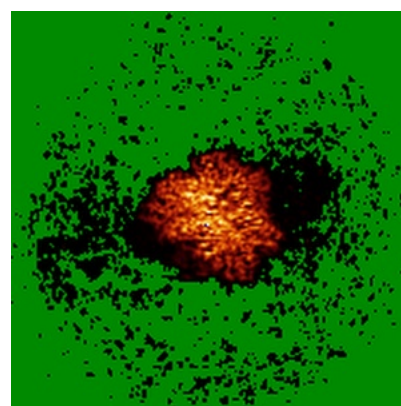
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0691. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

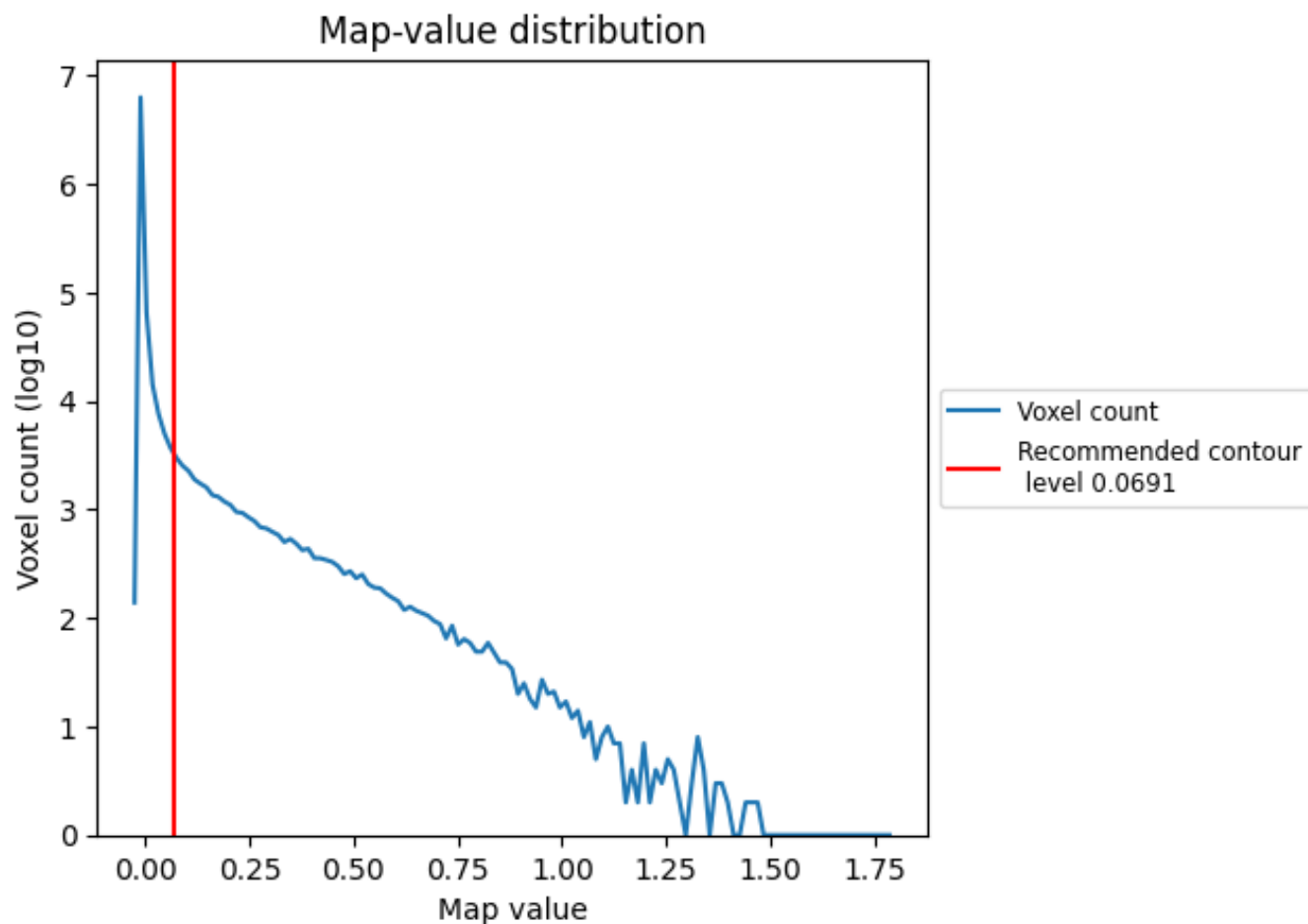
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

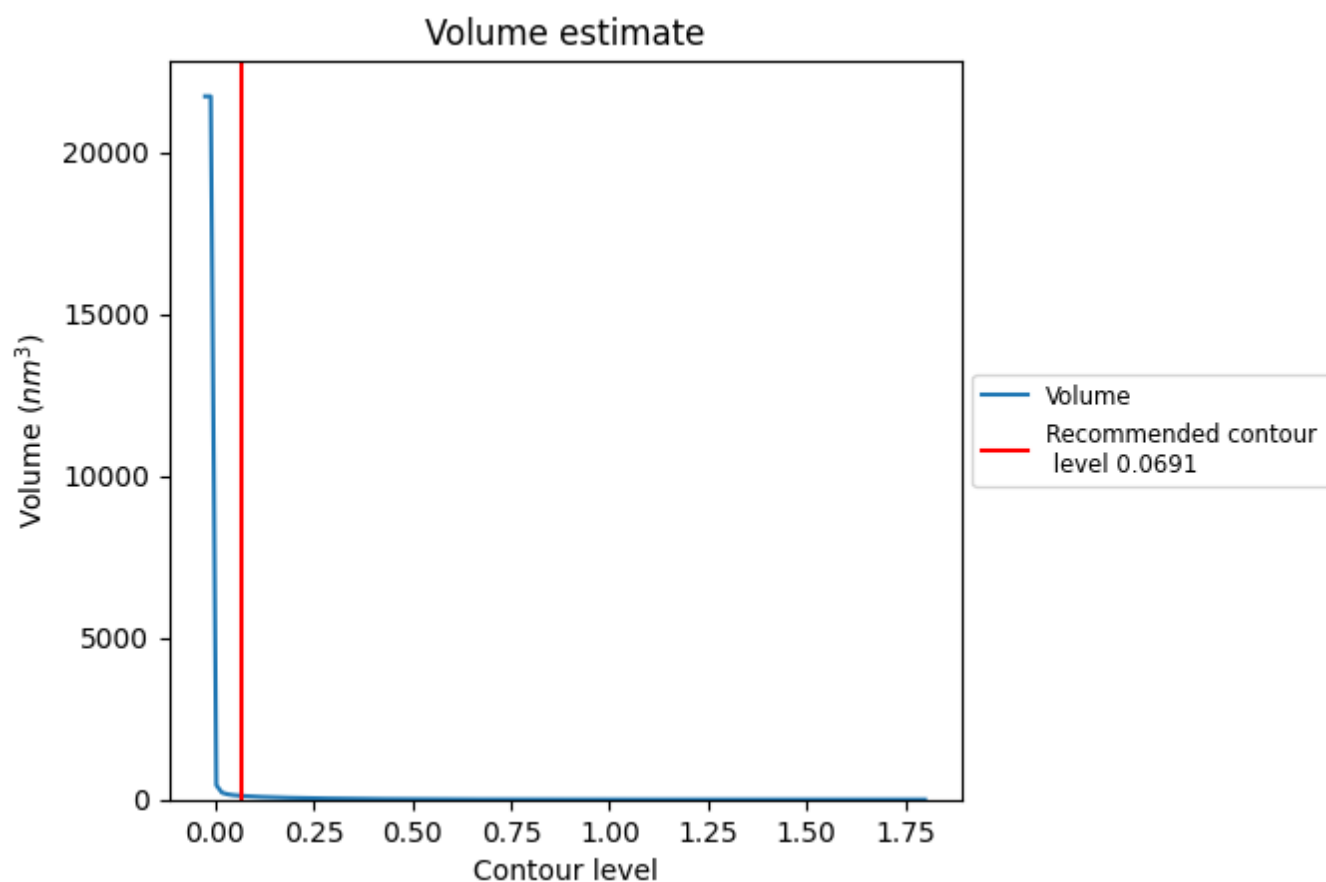
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

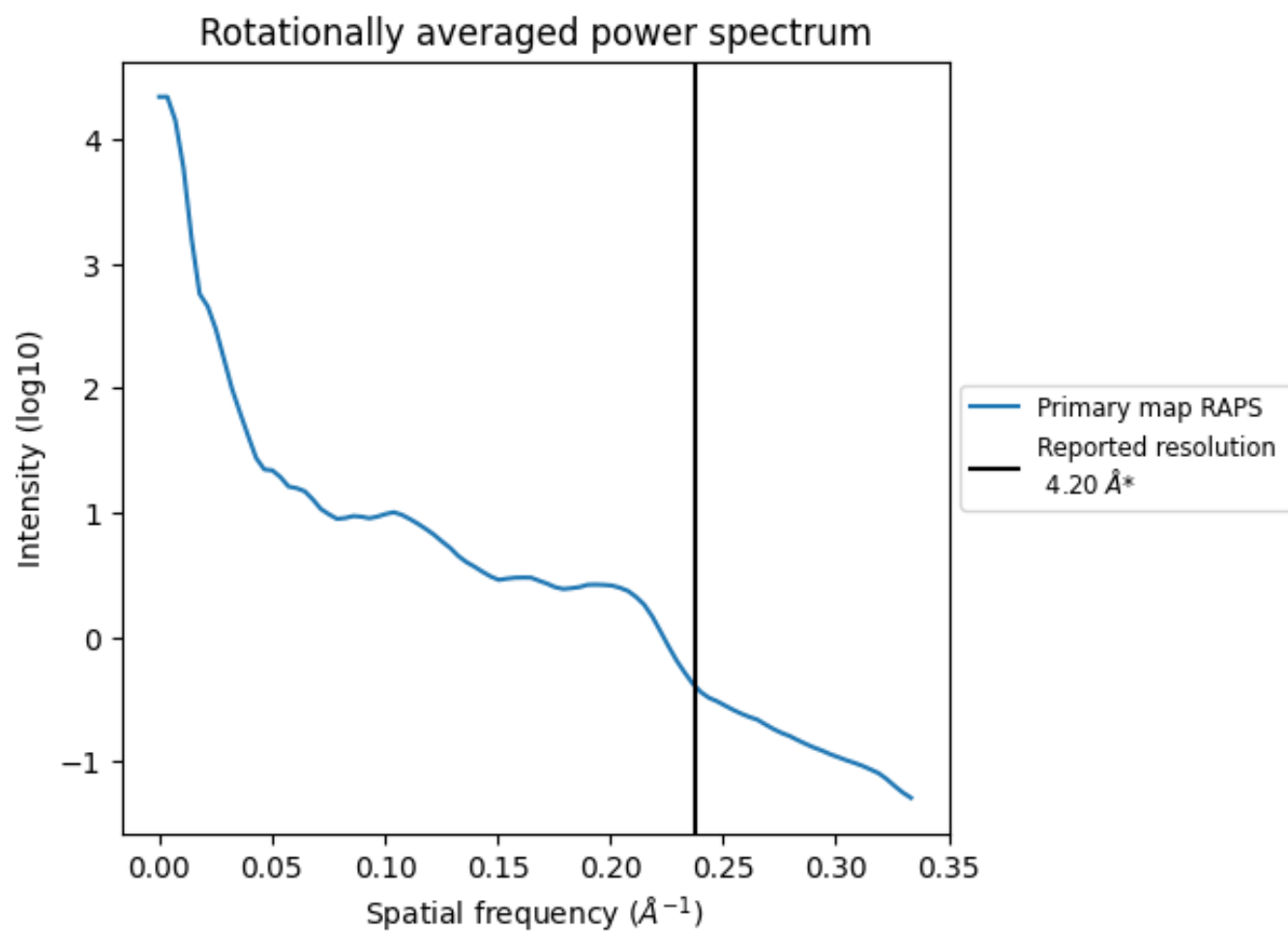
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 113 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 102 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.238 Å⁻¹

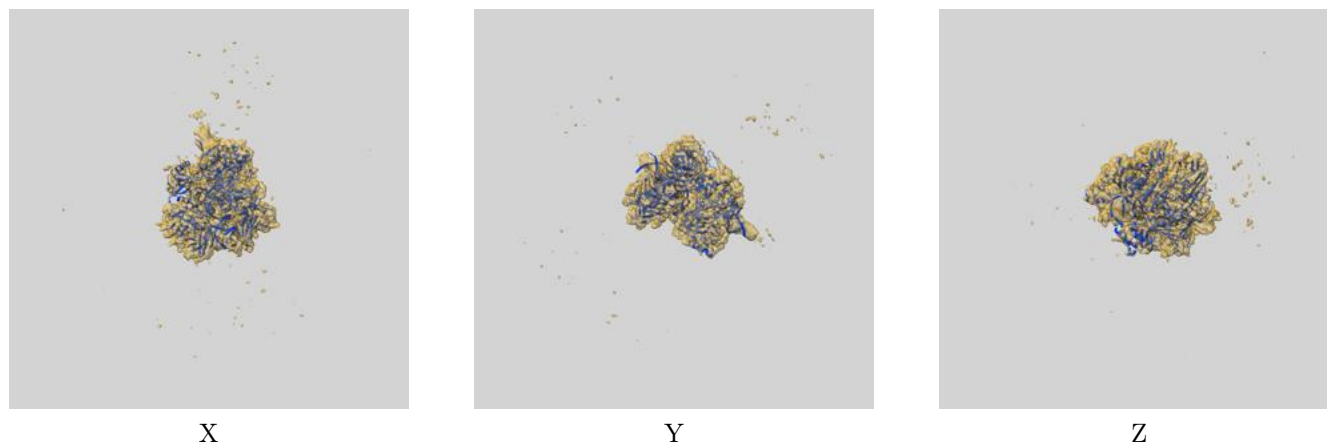
8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit [i](#)

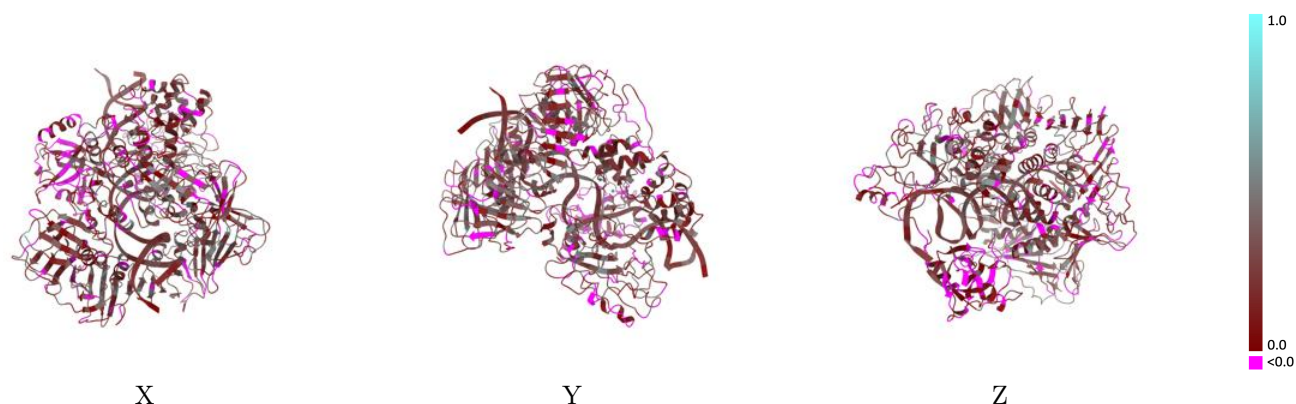
This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-24625 and PDB model 7RPX. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section [3](#) on page [7](#).

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



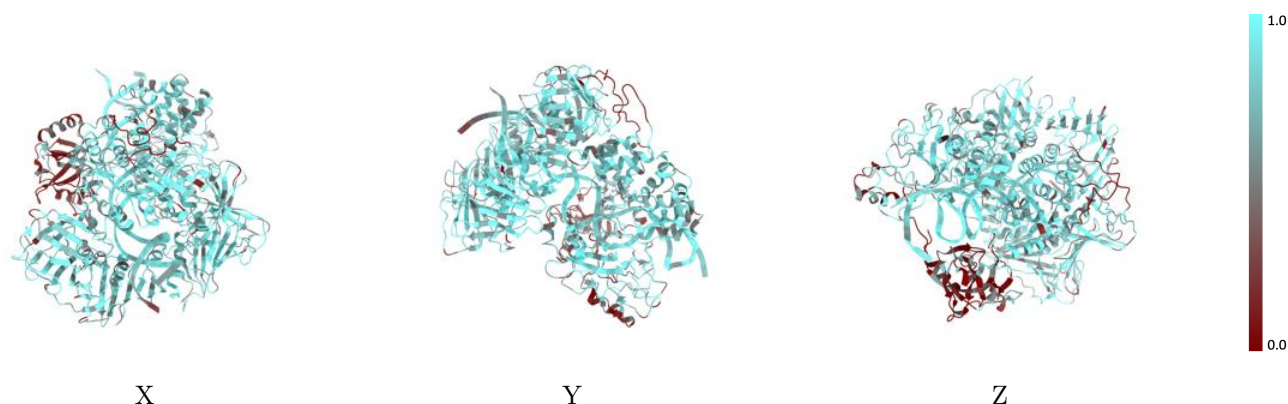
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0691 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



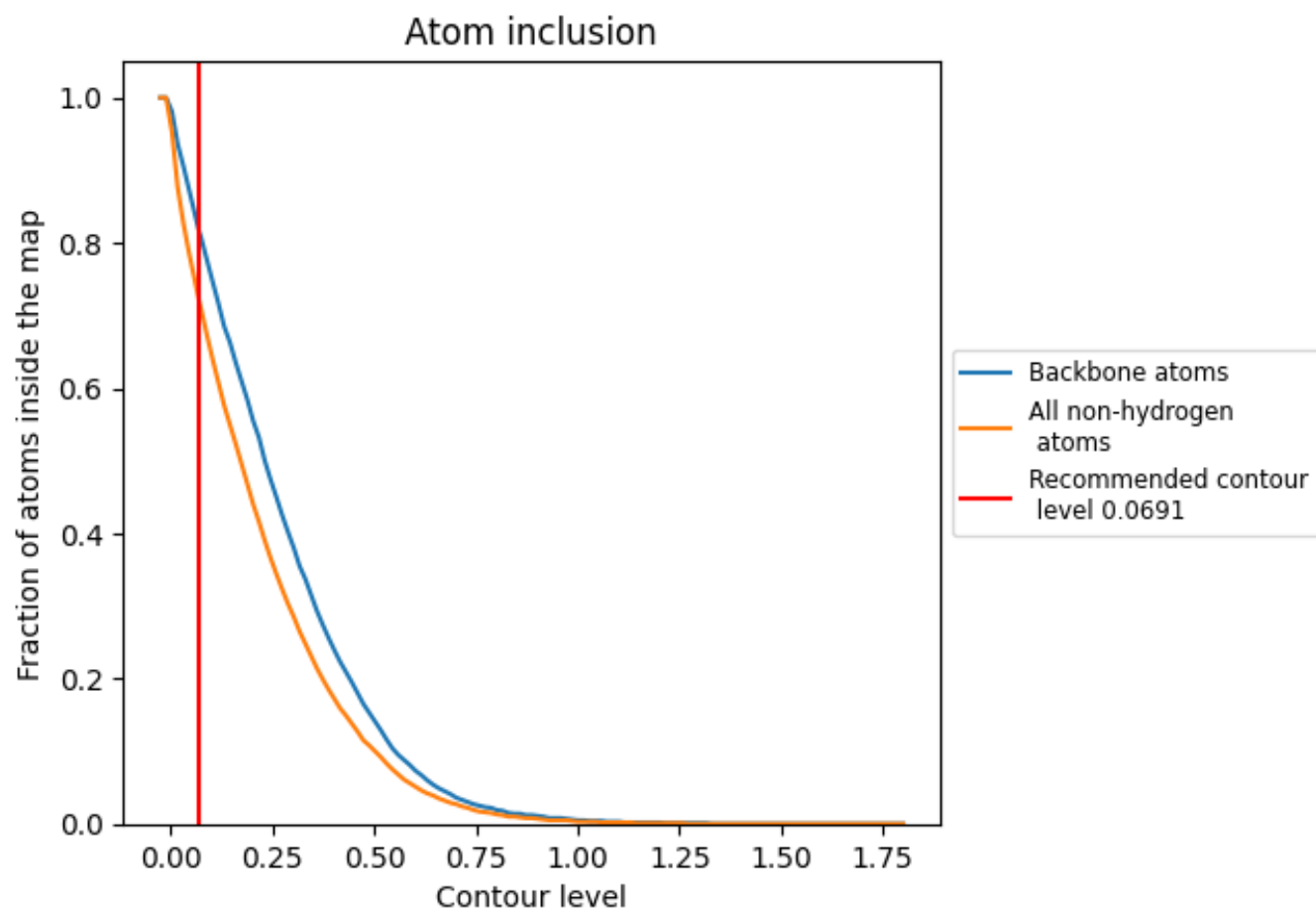
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.0691).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 82% of all backbone atoms, 72% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.0691) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.7220	0.2160
A	0.7670	0.2350
B	0.8310	0.2730
C	0.7450	0.2180
E	0.6120	0.1750
X	0.8480	0.2400
Z	0.8660	0.2620

1.0

0.0

<0.0