



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 09:15 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1RQJ / pdb_00001rqj
Title : Active Conformation of Farnesyl Pyrophosphate Synthase Bound to Isopentyl Pyrophosphate and Risedronate
Authors : Hosfield, D.J.; Zhang, Y.; Dougan, D.R.; Brooun, A.; Tari, L.W.; Swanson, R.V.; Finn, J.
Deposited on : 2003-12-05
Resolution : 1.95 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

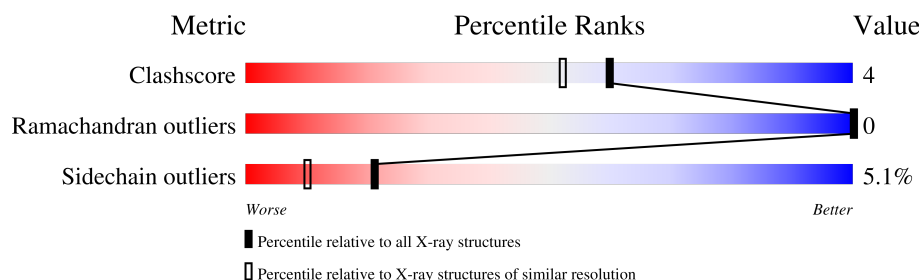
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	299	
1	B	299	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5022 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

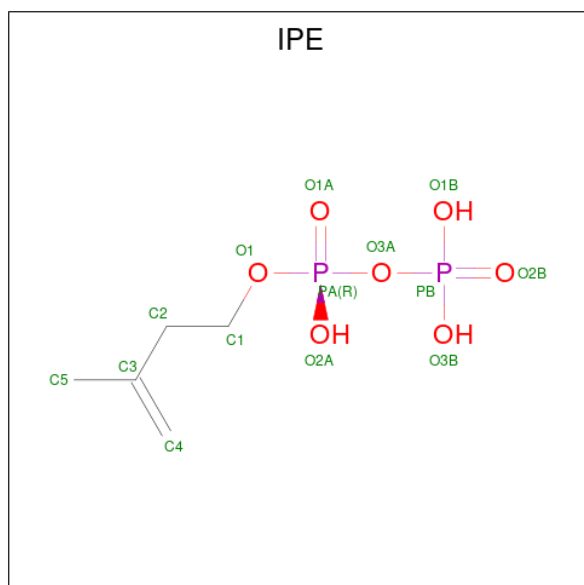
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Geranyltranstransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	299	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2263	1409	404	438	12			
1	B	298	Total	C	N	O	S	0	9	0
			2278	1420	408	439	11			

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

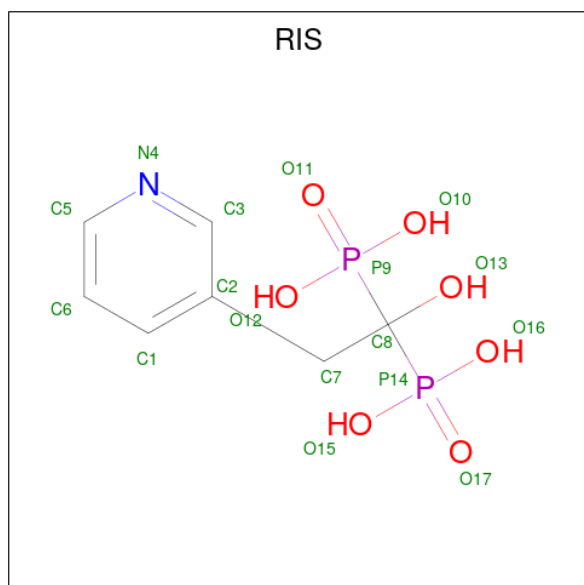
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	3	Total	Mg	0	0
			3	3		
2	B	3	Total	Mg	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 3 is 3-METHYLBUT-3-ENYL TRIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: IPE) (formula: $C_5H_{12}O_7P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			14	5	7	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			14	5	7	2		

- Molecule 4 is 1-HYDROXY-2-(3-PYRIDINYL)ETHYLIDENE BIS-PHOSPHONIC ACID (CCD ID: RIS) (formula: C₇H₁₁NO₇P₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			17	7	1	7	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			17	7	1	7	2		

- Molecule 5 is water.

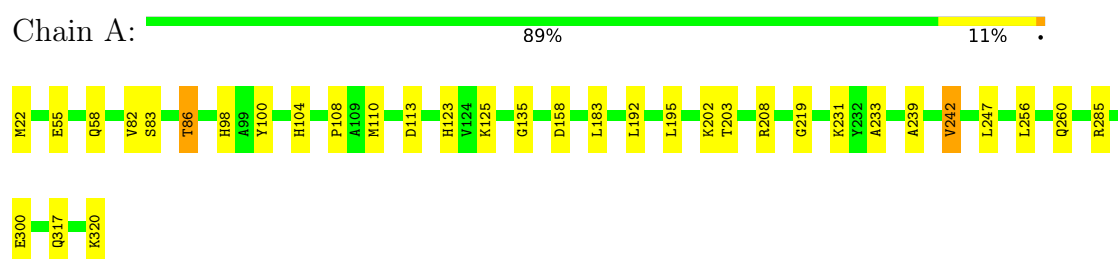
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	197	Total	O	0	0
			197	197		
5	B	216	Total	O	0	0
			216	216		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

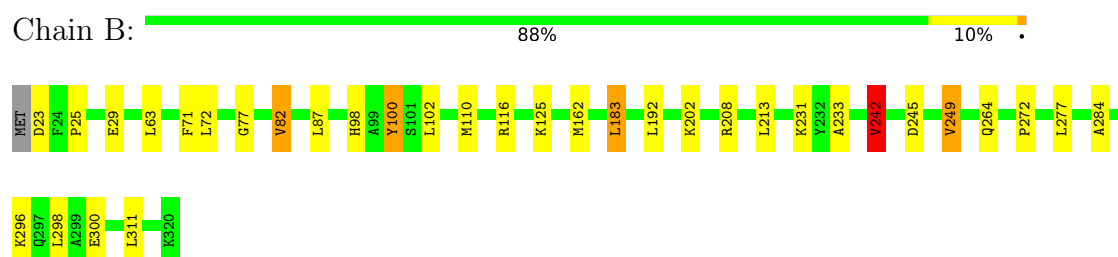
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Geranyltranstransferase



• Molecule 1: Geranyltranstransferase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	88.80 Å 88.80 Å 174.99 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.95	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (20.00-1.95)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.206 , 0.239	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5022	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, IPE, RIS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.64	0/2303	0.87	0/3113
1	B	0.67	1/2351 (0.0%)	0.89	1/3178 (0.0%)
All	All	0.66	1/4654 (0.0%)	0.88	1/6291 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	162	MET	SD-CE	-5.02	1.67	1.79

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	242	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.08	118.20	110.58

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2263	0	2270	19	0
1	B	2278	0	2291	21	0
2	A	3	0	0	0	0
2	B	3	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	14	0	9	2	0
3	B	14	0	9	1	0
4	A	17	0	7	1	0
4	B	17	0	7	2	0
5	A	197	0	0	5	1
5	B	216	0	0	2	1
All	All	5022	0	4593	40	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:108:PRO:HD3	1:A:123:HIS:CD2	2.29	0.67
1:B:110:MET:SD	1:B:183:LEU:HD21	2.37	0.65
1:A:98:HIS:HE1	3:A:900:IPE:O3B	1.85	0.59
1:B:249[A]:VAL:CG2	1:B:277:LEU:HD21	2.35	0.56
1:B:82[A]:VAL:CG2	1:B:87:LEU:HD11	2.36	0.54
1:A:104:HIS:CE1	1:A:135:GLY:HA3	2.43	0.54
1:B:98:HIS:HE1	3:B:902:IPE:O3B	1.91	0.53
1:B:249[A]:VAL:HG21	1:B:277:LEU:HD21	1.93	0.51
1:A:125:LYS:NZ	5:A:1053:HOH:O	2.42	0.51
1:A:239:ALA:HA	1:A:242:VAL:CG1	2.42	0.50
1:A:317:GLN:NE2	5:A:1030:HOH:O	2.46	0.49
1:B:249[B]:VAL:CG1	1:B:277:LEU:HD21	2.42	0.49
1:B:98:HIS:HD2	5:B:923:HOH:O	1.97	0.48
1:A:104:HIS:O	1:A:110:MET:HG3	2.14	0.48
1:A:158:ASP:OD2	1:A:219:GLY:HA2	2.13	0.48
1:A:104:HIS:HE1	1:A:135:GLY:HA3	1.79	0.47
1:A:260:GLN:NE2	5:A:1099:HOH:O	2.43	0.47
1:B:202:LYS:NZ	4:B:903:RIS:O15	2.48	0.47
1:B:23:ASP:OD1	1:B:25:PRO:HD2	2.14	0.47
1:B:77:GLY:C	1:B:82[A]:VAL:HG22	2.40	0.46
1:B:202:LYS:O	4:B:903:RIS:HC5	2.16	0.45
1:B:71:PHE:CD1	1:B:311:LEU:HD22	2.52	0.45
1:A:208:ARG:HA	1:A:233:ALA:HB1	1.98	0.45
1:B:102:LEU:HD13	1:B:116:ARG:HD3	1.99	0.45
1:B:249[B]:VAL:HG11	1:B:277:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.45
1:A:98:HIS:HD2	5:A:927:HOH:O	2.01	0.44
1:A:202:LYS:NZ	4:A:901:RIS:O16	2.50	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:298:LEU:C	1:B:300:GLU:H	2.24	0.44
1:A:247:LEU:HB3	1:A:256:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.43
1:B:208:ARG:HA	1:B:233:ALA:HB1	2.00	0.43
1:A:55:GLU:HA	1:A:58:GLN:HE21	1.84	0.43
1:B:72:LEU:CD2	1:B:311:LEU:HD23	2.48	0.43
1:B:100:TYR:CD1	1:B:100:TYR:C	2.96	0.43
1:A:113:ASP:O	1:A:123:HIS:HE1	2.01	0.43
1:A:58:GLN:NE2	5:A:940:HOH:O	2.48	0.43
1:B:29:GLU:HG3	5:B:1028:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:203:THR:HG23	3:A:900:IPE:H42	2.00	0.42
1:B:245:ASP:HB3	1:B:272:PRO:CD	2.51	0.41
1:B:242:VAL:HG22	1:B:284:ALA:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:83:SER:HB3	1:A:86:THR:HG22	2.01	0.41

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:1096:HOH:O	5:B:1105:HOH:O[5_665]	2.08	0.12

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	299/299 (100%)	297 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	305/299 (102%)	301 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	604/598 (101%)	598 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	236/234 (101%)	224 (95%)	12 (5%)	21	10
1	B	242/234 (103%)	226 (93%)	16 (7%)	15	5
All	All	478/468 (102%)	450 (94%)	28 (6%)	21	7

All (28) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	MET
1	A	82	VAL
1	A	86	THR
1	A	100	TYR
1	A	183	LEU
1	A	192	LEU
1	A	195	LEU
1	A	231	LYS
1	A	242	VAL
1	A	285	ARG
1	A	300	GLU
1	A	320	LYS
1	B	63	LEU
1	B	82[A]	VAL
1	B	82[B]	VAL
1	B	100	TYR
1	B	125	LYS
1	B	183	LEU
1	B	192	LEU
1	B	213	LEU
1	B	231[A]	LYS
1	B	231[B]	LYS
1	B	242	VAL
1	B	249[A]	VAL
1	B	249[B]	VAL
1	B	264[A]	GLN
1	B	264[B]	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	296	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	27	GLN
1	A	34	GLN
1	A	49	GLN
1	A	58	GLN
1	A	98	HIS
1	A	104	HIS
1	A	123	HIS
1	A	130	ASN
1	A	260	GLN
1	A	317	GLN
1	B	26	GLN
1	B	58	GLN
1	B	98	HIS
1	B	130	ASN
1	B	279	GLN
1	B	317	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 10 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	RIS	A	901	2	17,17,17	5.91	6 (35%)	27,27,27	1.49	4 (14%)
4	RIS	B	903	2	17,17,17	5.95	6 (35%)	27,27,27	1.63	6 (22%)
3	IPE	A	900	-	12,13,13	1.10	1 (8%)	16,19,19	1.14	2 (12%)
3	IPE	B	902	-	12,13,13	0.78	0	16,19,19	1.06	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	RIS	A	901	2	-	3/23/23/23	0/1/1/1
4	RIS	B	903	2	-	3/23/23/23	0/1/1/1
3	IPE	A	900	-	-	0/13/13/13	-
3	IPE	B	902	-	-	3/13/13/13	-

All (13) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	901	RIS	P14-C8	-14.18	1.75	1.85
4	A	901	RIS	P9-C8	-13.90	1.75	1.85
4	B	903	RIS	P14-C8	-12.97	1.76	1.85
4	B	903	RIS	P9-O11	11.30	1.68	1.50
4	A	901	RIS	P9-O11	11.30	1.68	1.50
4	B	903	RIS	P14-O17	11.20	1.68	1.50
4	B	903	RIS	P9-C8	-11.08	1.77	1.85
4	A	901	RIS	P14-O16	4.98	1.68	1.54
4	A	901	RIS	P14-O15	4.97	1.67	1.54
4	B	903	RIS	P14-O15	4.95	1.67	1.54
4	B	903	RIS	P9-O10	4.86	1.67	1.54
4	A	901	RIS	P9-O10	4.37	1.66	1.54
3	A	900	IPE	PA-O3A	3.29	1.63	1.59

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	903	RIS	C7-C2-C1	-3.96	115.75	121.06
4	A	901	RIS	O16-P14-C8	3.39	113.64	106.19
4	A	901	RIS	C7-C2-C1	-3.33	116.60	121.06
4	B	903	RIS	O15-P14-C8	2.87	112.50	106.19
4	B	903	RIS	O10-P9-O11	-2.76	106.21	112.96
4	B	903	RIS	C7-C2-C3	2.74	125.73	121.53
4	A	901	RIS	C5-N4-C3	2.59	121.38	116.85
3	A	900	IPE	C5-C3-C2	2.41	121.58	114.96
4	B	903	RIS	O12-P9-C8	2.36	111.38	106.19
4	A	901	RIS	C7-C2-C3	2.22	124.93	121.53
4	B	903	RIS	C8-C7-C2	2.19	119.81	116.21
3	A	900	IPE	O2A-PA-O3A	2.02	112.73	107.27

There are no chirality outliers.

All (9) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	901	RIS	C1-C2-C7-C8
4	A	901	RIS	C3-C2-C7-C8
4	B	903	RIS	C1-C2-C7-C8
4	B	903	RIS	C3-C2-C7-C8
4	A	901	RIS	C7-C8-P9-O11
4	B	903	RIS	C7-C8-P9-O11
3	B	902	IPE	C1-C2-C3-C4
3	B	902	IPE	C1-C2-C3-C5
3	B	902	IPE	PB-O3A-PA-O1A

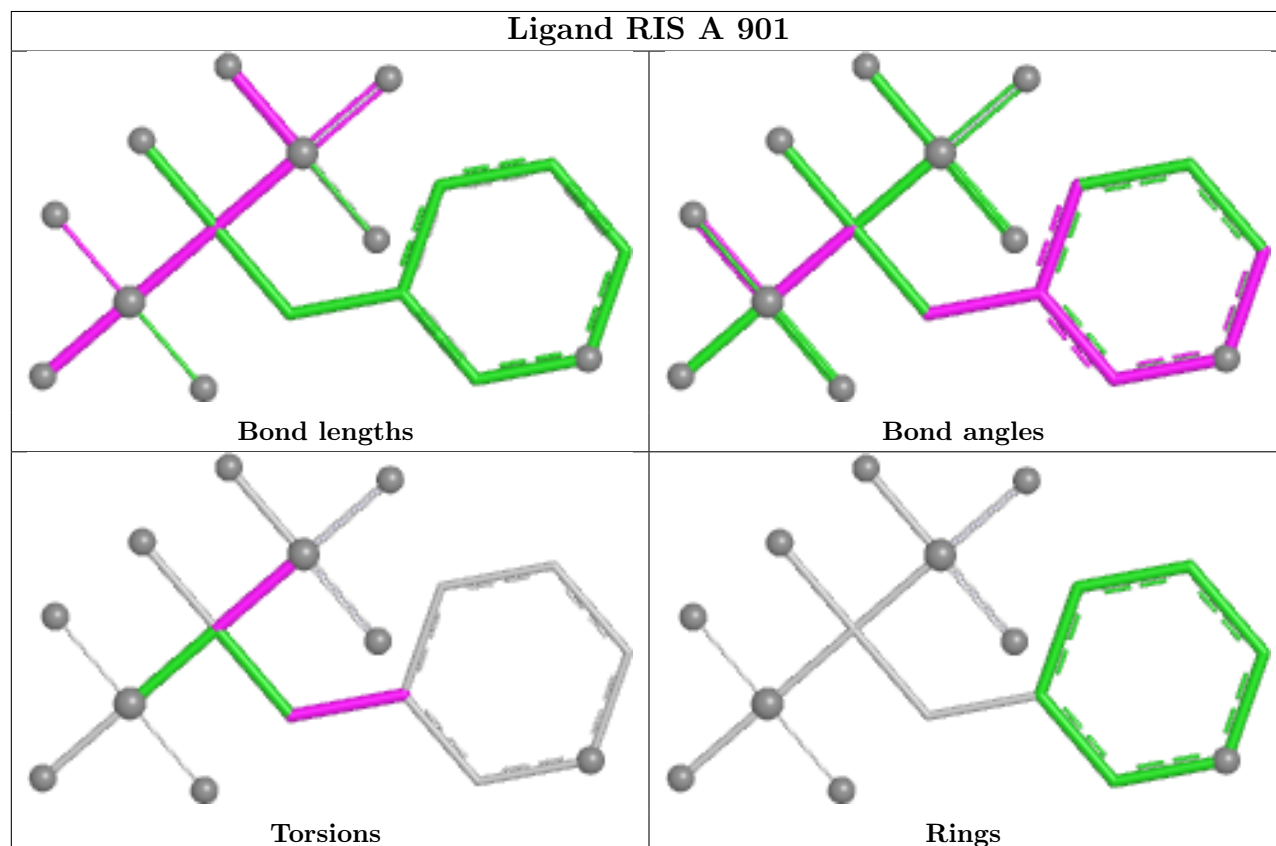
There are no ring outliers.

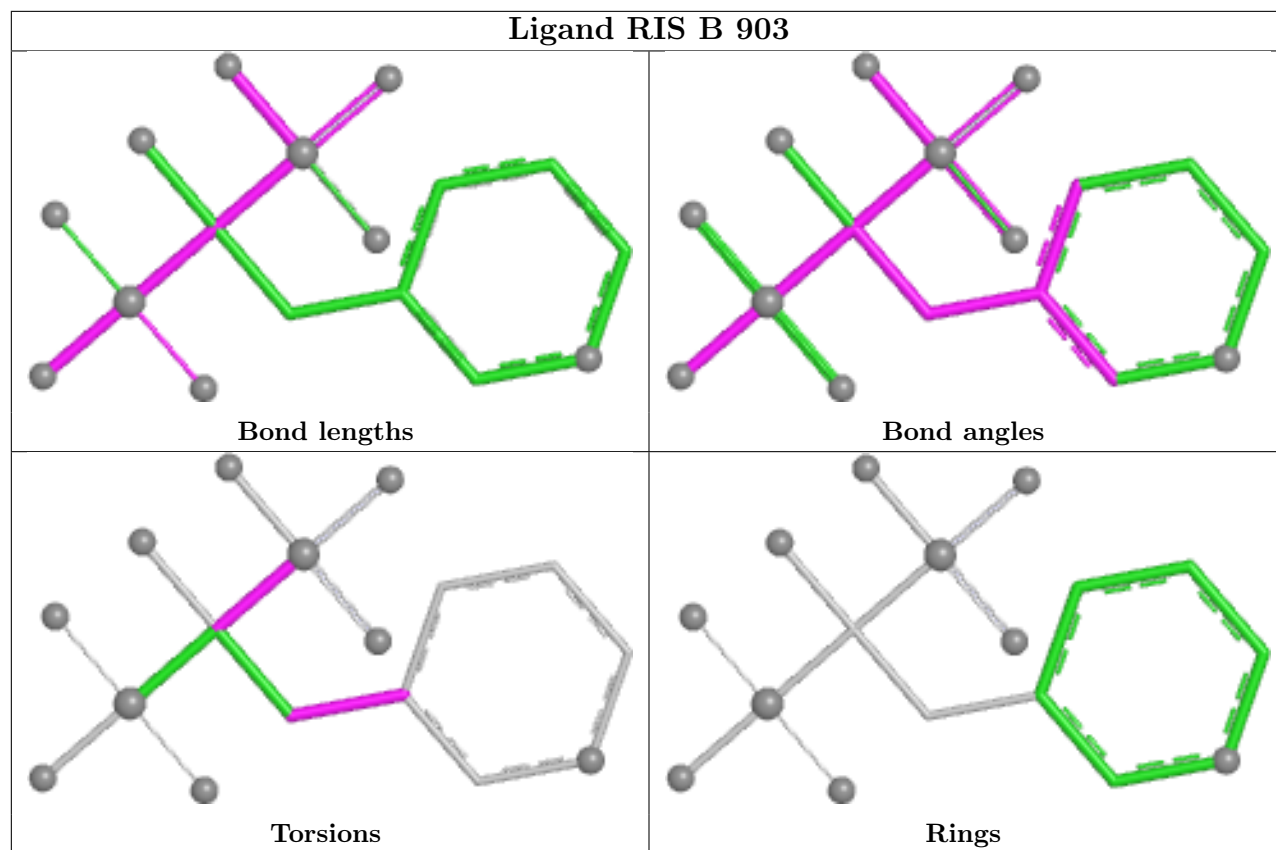
4 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	901	RIS	1	0
4	B	903	RIS	2	0
3	A	900	IPE	2	0
3	B	902	IPE	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier.

Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.