



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:42 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3RVB / pdb_00003rvb
Title : The structure of HCV NS3 helicase (Heli-80) bound with inhibitor ITMN-3479
Authors : Mather, O.; Cheng, R.; Schonfield, D.; Barker, J.
Deposited on : 2011-05-06
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

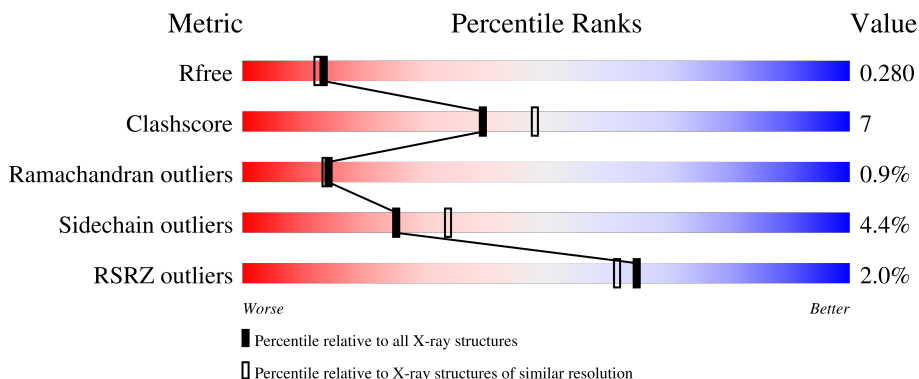
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

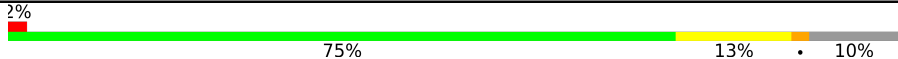
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6164 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6166 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	493	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3511 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA helicase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	443	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3344	2115	572	638	19			

There are 37 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

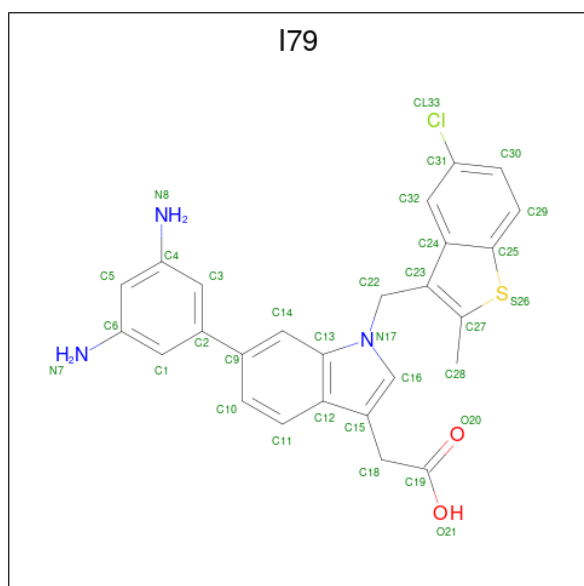
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	145	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	146	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	147	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	148	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	149	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	150	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	151	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	152	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	153	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	154	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	155	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	156	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	157	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	158	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	159	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P26663
A	196	THR	SER	conflict	UNP P26663
A	240	VAL	ALA	conflict	UNP P26663
A	258	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP P26663
A	263	GLY	ALA	conflict	UNP P26663
A	265	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP P26663
A	299	SER	THR	conflict	UNP P26663
A	358	VAL	ALA	conflict	UNP P26663
A	383	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP P26663
A	386	LEU	ILE	conflict	UNP P26663
A	403	SER	ILE	conflict	UNP P26663
A	447	ASP	GLU	conflict	UNP P26663
A	584	SER	CYS	conflict	UNP P26663

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	586	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP P26663
A	605	LEU	VAL	conflict	UNP P26663
A	615	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP P26663
A	618	PHE	TYR	conflict	UNP P26663
A	632	ALA	SER	conflict	UNP P26663
A	633	ALA	-	insertion	UNP P26663
A	634	ALA	-	insertion	UNP P26663
A	635	ARG	-	insertion	UNP P26663
A	636	GLU	-	insertion	UNP P26663
A	637	ALA	-	insertion	UNP P26663

- Molecule 2 is {1-[(5-chloro-2-methyl-1-benzothiophen-3-yl)methyl]-6-(3,5-diaminophenyl)-1H-indol-3-yl}acetic acid (CCD ID: I79) (formula: C₂₆H₂₂ClN₃O₂S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Cl	N	O	S	0	0
			33	26	1	3	2	1		

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

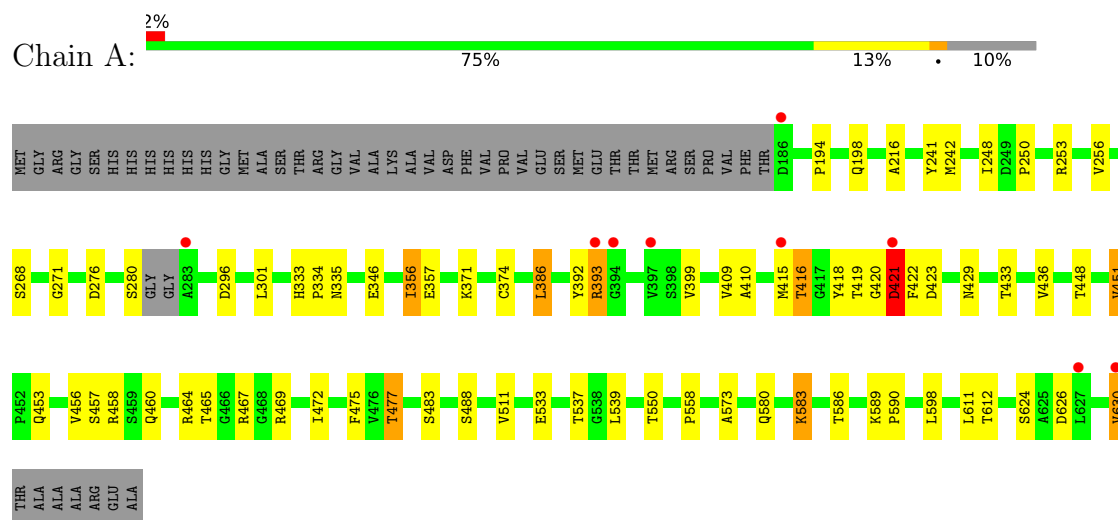
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	131	Total 131	O 131	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: RNA helicase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	92.35Å 92.35Å 104.46Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.82 – 2.20 34.82 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.6 (34.82-2.20) 96.5 (34.82-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.62 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.224 , 0.287 0.220 , 0.280	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1322 reflections (4.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	42.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.071	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 24.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.022 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3511	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.01% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, I79, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.09	2/3427 (0.1%)	1.12	6/4683 (0.1%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	421	ASP	N-CA	5.03	1.52	1.46
1	A	612	THR	CA-CB	5.02	1.61	1.53

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	451	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.77	113.84	119.78
1	A	451	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.77	113.84	119.78
1	A	418	TYR	N-CA-C	5.50	118.54	109.85
1	A	573	ALA	CA-C-N	-5.39	115.78	119.66
1	A	573	ALA	C-N-CA	-5.39	115.78	119.66
1	A	410	ALA	N-CA-C	5.01	117.02	109.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3344	0	3304	45	0
2	A	33	0	21	1	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	131	0	0	1	0
All	All	3511	0	3325	45	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (45) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:333:HIS:HD2	1:A:335:ASN:H	1.28	0.80
1:A:583:LYS:HA	1:A:586:THR:HG23	1.74	0.68
1:A:626:ASP:O	1:A:630:VAL:HG23	1.93	0.68
1:A:374:CYS:HA	1:A:409:VAL:HG12	1.79	0.65
1:A:419:THR:HG23	1:A:420:GLY:H	1.62	0.65
1:A:419:THR:O	1:A:464:ARG:NH2	2.30	0.64
1:A:550:THR:HG21	1:A:558:PRO:HA	1.80	0.64
1:A:533:GLU:O	1:A:537:THR:HG23	1.98	0.63
1:A:415:MET:HA	1:A:464:ARG:NH1	2.15	0.62
1:A:374:CYS:HA	1:A:409:VAL:CG1	2.31	0.60
1:A:346:GLU:OE1	1:A:356:ILE:HG22	2.03	0.58
1:A:429:ASN:HA	1:A:453:GLN:NE2	2.19	0.57
1:A:194:PRO:HG3	1:A:198:GLN:CB	2.36	0.55
1:A:248:ILE:O	1:A:250:PRO:HD3	2.07	0.55
1:A:550:THR:CG2	1:A:558:PRO:HA	2.37	0.55
1:A:429:ASN:HD21	1:A:475:PHE:HB2	1.71	0.54
1:A:333:HIS:CD2	1:A:334:PRO:HD2	2.43	0.53
1:A:436:VAL:HG11	1:A:488:SER:HB3	1.92	0.52
1:A:423:ASP:OD1	1:A:469:ARG:NH2	2.41	0.51
1:A:194:PRO:HG3	1:A:198:GLN:HB3	1.93	0.51
1:A:415:MET:HA	1:A:464:ARG:HH12	1.75	0.51
1:A:253:ARG:HH21	1:A:276:ASP:CG	2.19	0.50
1:A:393:ARG:HH22	1:A:416:THR:CG2	2.23	0.50
1:A:420:GLY:HA2	1:A:467:ARG:NH1	2.26	0.49
1:A:216:ALA:HB2	1:A:242:MET:HE1	1.95	0.47
1:A:624:SER:HA	1:A:630:VAL:HG22	1.96	0.47
1:A:371:LYS:HG2	1:A:392:TYR:CG	2.49	0.47
1:A:429:ASN:ND2	1:A:477:THR:H	2.13	0.47
1:A:296:ASP:HA	5:A:12:HOH:O	2.14	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:465:THR:HG21	1:A:472:ILE:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:356:ILE:HD12	1:A:386:LEU:HD21	1.99	0.45
1:A:253:ARG:O	1:A:268:SER:HA	2.16	0.45
1:A:433:THR:CG2	1:A:451:VAL:HG21	2.48	0.43
1:A:456:VAL:HG23	1:A:483:SER:HB3	1.99	0.43
1:A:393:ARG:HH22	1:A:416:THR:HG22	1.83	0.43
1:A:241:TYR:CD2	1:A:241:TYR:C	2.98	0.42
1:A:356:ILE:HG23	1:A:357:GLU:OE2	2.20	0.41
1:A:271:GLY:HA3	2:A:1:I79:H18	2.00	0.41
1:A:333:HIS:CD2	1:A:335:ASN:H	2.19	0.41
1:A:420:GLY:O	1:A:421:ASP:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:415:MET:SD	1:A:460:GLN:HB3	2.60	0.41
1:A:458:ARG:NH2	1:A:477:THR:O	2.54	0.41
1:A:333:HIS:HD2	1:A:335:ASN:N	2.07	0.41
1:A:589:LYS:HB3	1:A:590:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.40
1:A:436:VAL:CG1	1:A:488:SER:HB3	2.51	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	440/493 (89%)	423 (96%)	13 (3%)	4 (1%)	14 14

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	421	ASP
1	A	580	GLN
1	A	422	PHE
1	A	256	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	365/401 (91%)	349 (96%)	16 (4%)	25	34

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	280	SER
1	A	301	LEU
1	A	356	ILE
1	A	386	LEU
1	A	393	ARG
1	A	399	VAL
1	A	416	THR
1	A	448	THR
1	A	457	SER
1	A	477	THR
1	A	511	VAL
1	A	539	LEU
1	A	583	LYS
1	A	598	LEU
1	A	611	LEU
1	A	630	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	221	GLN
1	A	246	HIS
1	A	333	HIS
1	A	429	ASN
1	A	434	GLN
1	A	453	GLN
1	A	549	GLN
1	A	552	GLN
1	A	572	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	606	GLN
1	A	607	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	I79	A	1	-	37,37,37	3.80	7 (18%)	51,55,55	1.91	10 (19%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	I79	A	1	-	-	4/12/12/12	0/5/5/5

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1	I79	C27-C23	21.10	1.51	1.36
2	A	1	I79	C24-C23	4.11	1.51	1.44
2	A	1	I79	C31-CL33	3.84	1.83	1.74
2	A	1	I79	C12-C15	3.34	1.49	1.44
2	A	1	I79	C13-N17	-3.21	1.33	1.39
2	A	1	I79	C18-C15	2.41	1.53	1.50
2	A	1	I79	C25-S26	-2.31	1.69	1.74

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	1	I79	C25-S26-C27	6.73	96.21	92.01
2	A	1	I79	C22-N17-C13	-4.58	121.85	126.32
2	A	1	I79	C13-N17-C16	3.81	110.77	108.49
2	A	1	I79	C18-C15-C12	3.76	131.32	126.43
2	A	1	I79	C28-C27-C23	3.66	134.90	128.99
2	A	1	I79	C12-C15-C16	-3.60	103.08	106.34
2	A	1	I79	C23-C27-S26	-2.76	107.59	110.55
2	A	1	I79	C25-C24-C23	-2.51	110.73	112.29
2	A	1	I79	C32-C24-C23	-2.39	128.80	132.81
2	A	1	I79	C29-C30-C31	2.05	121.30	119.24

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1	I79	C23-C22-N17-C13
2	A	1	I79	C15-C18-C19-O20
2	A	1	I79	C15-C18-C19-O21
2	A	1	I79	C23-C22-N17-C16

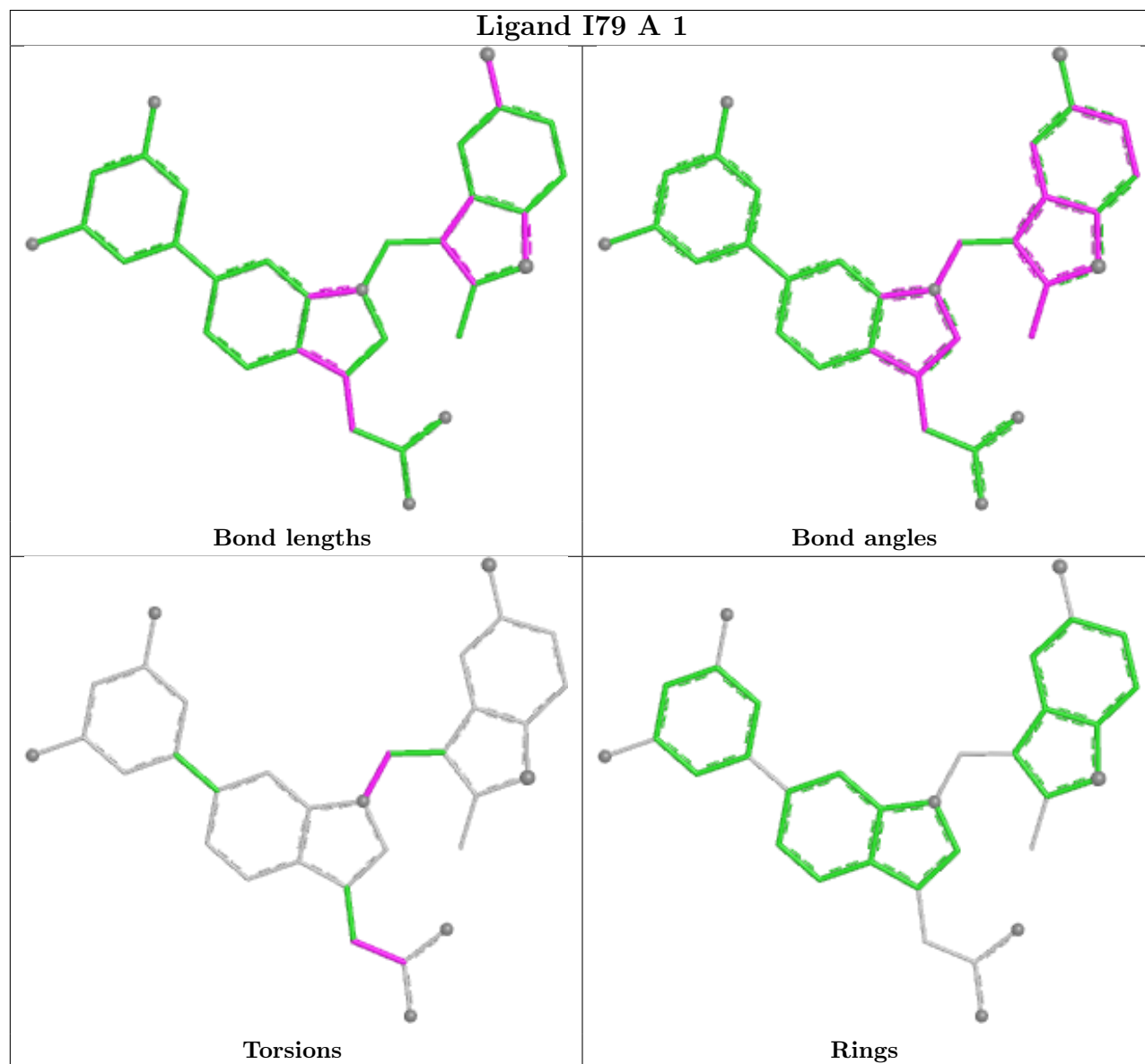
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1	I79	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier.

Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	443/493 (89%)	-0.04	9 (2%) 65 62	22, 39, 64, 76	1 (0%)

All (9) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	630	VAL	2.8
1	A	627	LEU	2.6
1	A	394	GLY	2.4
1	A	415	MET	2.3
1	A	421	ASP	2.3
1	A	186	ASP	2.3
1	A	397	VAL	2.2
1	A	283	ALA	2.1
1	A	393	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

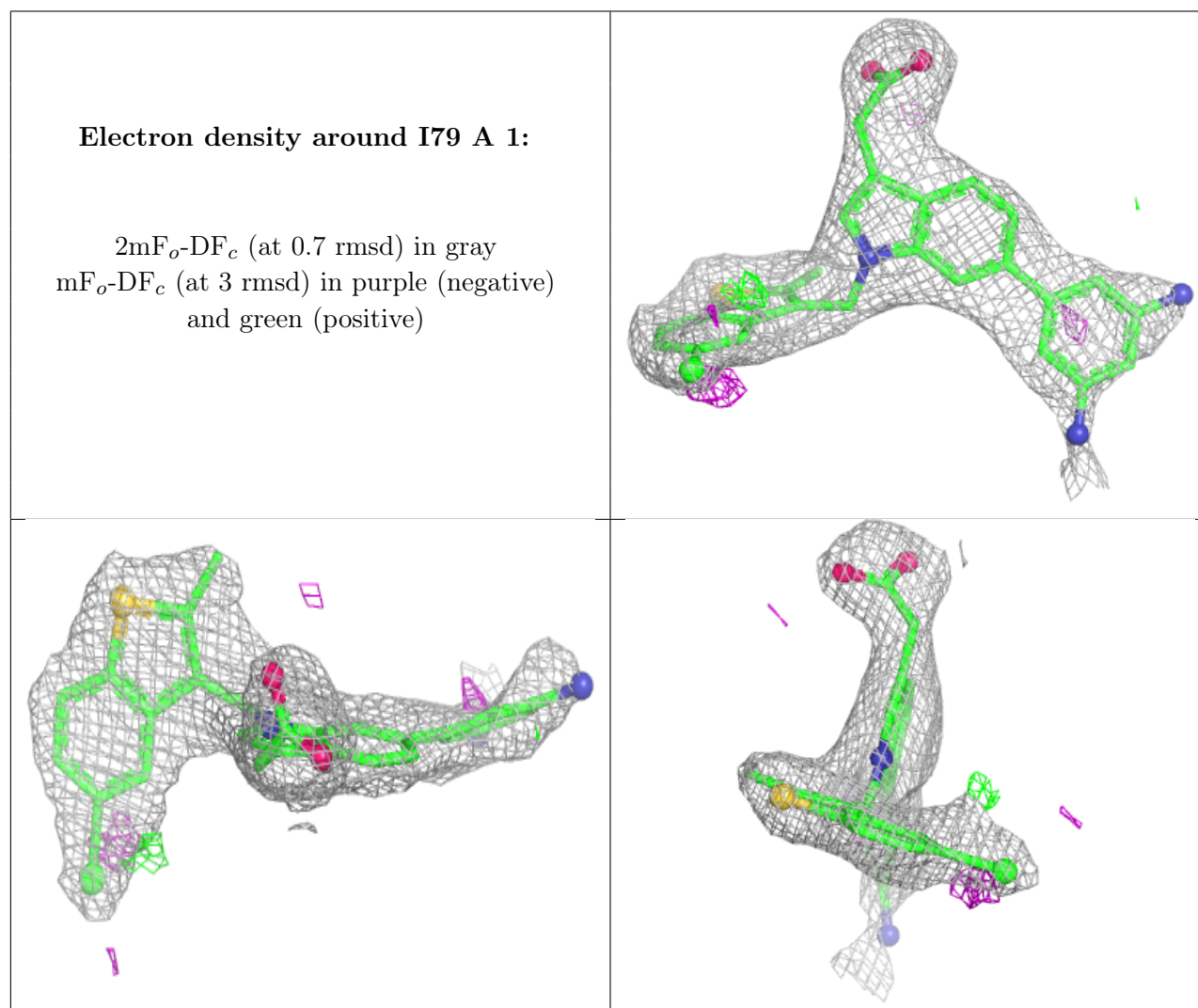
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	I79	A	1	33/33	0.86	0.14	52,66,72,74	0
3	MG	A	2	1/1	0.95	0.08	34,34,34,34	1
4	CL	A	4	1/1	0.97	0.16	55,55,55,55	0
3	MG	A	3	1/1	0.98	0.09	22,22,22,22	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.