



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 01:47 AM EDT

PDB ID : 1S48 / pdb_00001s48
Title : Crystal structure of RNA-dependent RNA polymerase construct 1 (residues 71-679) from BVDV
Authors : Choi, K.H.; Groarke, J.M.; Young, D.C.; Kuhn, R.J.; Smith, J.L.; Pevear, D.C.; Rossmann, M.G.
Deposited on : 2004-01-15
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

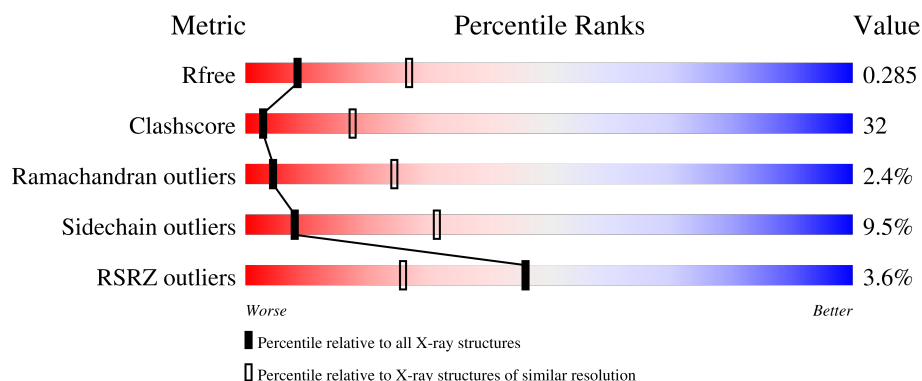
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	609	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 4741 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA-dependent RNA polymerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	588	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			4741	3011	837	876	5	12			

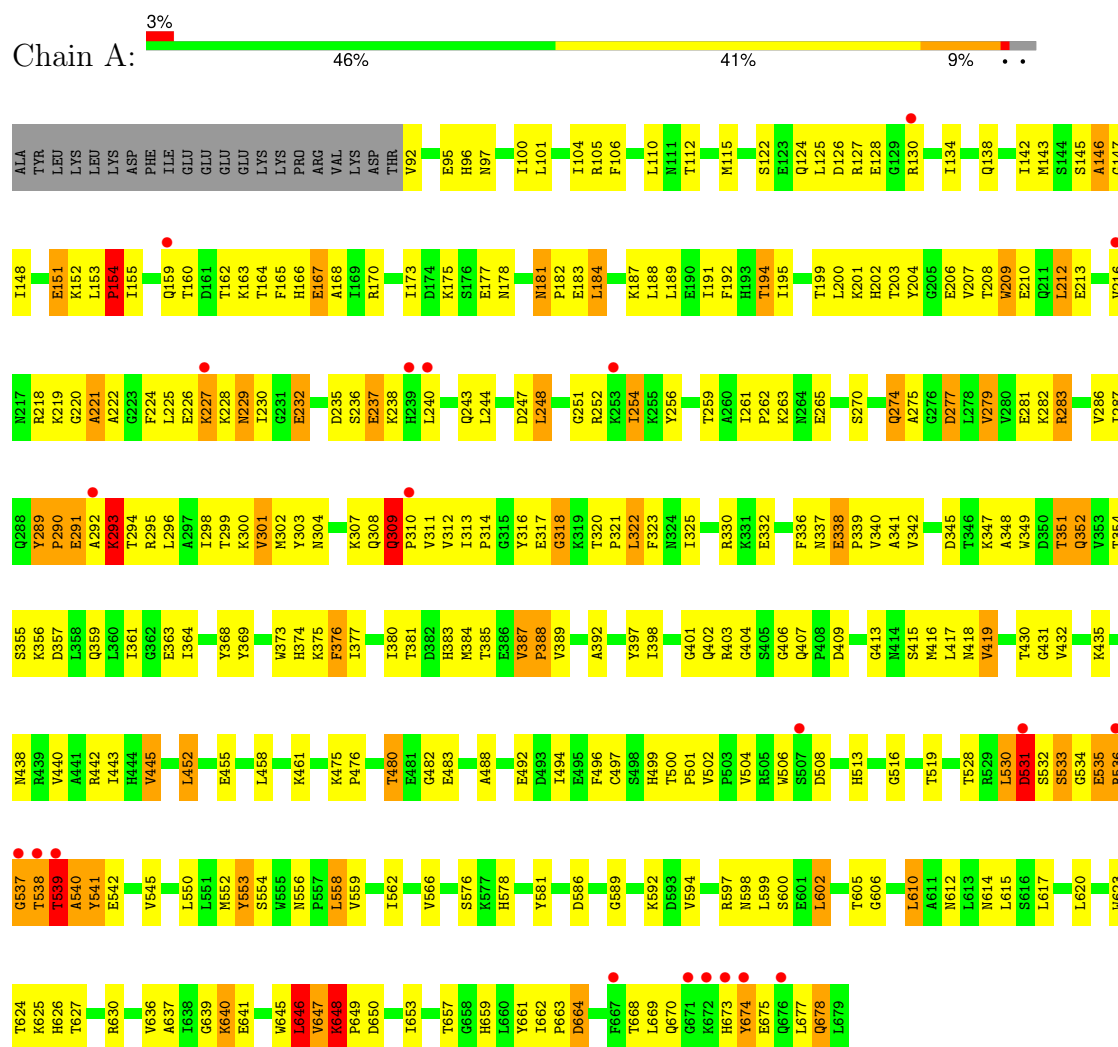
There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	115	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	143	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	302	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	384	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	416	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	422	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	423	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	467	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	485	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	514	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	526	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711
A	552	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P19711

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: RNA-dependent RNA polymerase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 6 ₂ 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	205.73Å 205.73Å 99.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.78 – 3.00 29.78 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.6 (29.78-3.00) 95.2 (29.78-3.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.15 (at 3.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.229 , 0.282 0.235 , 0.285	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4600 reflections (9.75%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	55.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.287	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 49.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	4741	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.62% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.52	1/4831 (0.0%)	1.20	44/6497 (0.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	531	ASP	CA-C	-6.02	1.45	1.52

The worst 5 of 44 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	533	SER	N-CA-C	-28.99	82.24	112.97
1	A	539	THR	N-CA-C	-13.21	92.33	113.19
1	A	673	HIS	N-CA-C	12.15	128.46	110.48
1	A	291	GLU	N-CA-C	11.80	128.29	112.25
1	A	402	GLN	N-CA-C	-9.12	91.37	110.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	531	ASP	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4741	0	4781	309	1
All	All	4741	0	4781	309	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 32.

The worst 5 of 309 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:532:SER:C	1:A:534:GLY:H	1.29	1.18
1:A:538:THR:HB	1:A:540:ALA:H	1.16	1.08
1:A:178:ASN:HD21	1:A:352:GLN:HG3	1.17	1.07
1:A:336:PHE:HB2	1:A:339:PRO:HG3	1.33	1.06
1:A:532:SER:C	1:A:534:GLY:N	2.07	1.06

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:128:GLU:OE1	1:A:128:GLU:OE1[4_675]	2.14	0.06

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
-----	-------	----------	----------	---------	----------	-------------

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	586/609 (96%)	525 (90%)	47 (8%)	14 (2%)	4 24

5 of 14 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	221	ALA
1	A	309	GLN
1	A	219	LYS
1	A	277	ASP
1	A	401	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	516/524 (98%)	467 (90%)	49 (10%)	8 31

5 of 49 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	452	LEU
1	A	554	SER
1	A	480	THR
1	A	538	THR
1	A	599	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 14 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	468	GLN
1	A	499	HIS
1	A	673	HIS
1	A	598	ASN

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	670	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	576/609 (94%)	0.13	21 (3%) 46 26	18, 44, 83, 101	0

The worst 5 of 21 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	537	GLY	3.8
1	A	539	THR	3.6
1	A	538	THR	3.4
1	A	674	TYR	3.4
1	A	672	LYS	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.