



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:35 AM UTC

PDB ID : 8S6Z / pdb_00008s6z
Title : CD28 in complex with the antibody Fab fragment AI3
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Deposited on : 2024-02-28
Resolution : 3.05 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

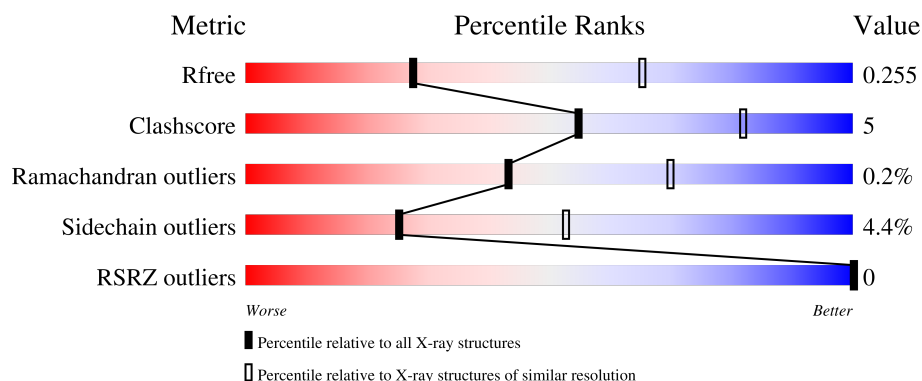
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.05 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2469 (3.10-3.02)
Clashscore	190562	2569 (3.10-3.02)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2424 (3.10-3.02)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2423 (3.10-3.02)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2469 (3.10-3.02)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	223	
1	D	223	
2	B	220	
2	E	220	
3	C	134	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	134	 61% 25% • 12%
4	G	2	 100%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8785 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Heavy chain Fab fragment of AI3 antibody.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1603	1010	268	319	6			
1	D	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1609	1013	269	321	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Light chain of AI3 antibody.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1695	1059	286	345	5			
2	E	220	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1702	1062	287	347	6			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called T-cell-specific surface glycoprotein CD28.

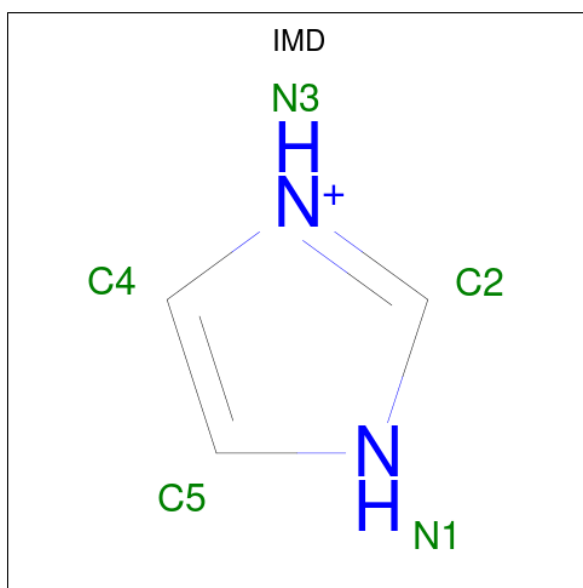
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	118	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			949	609	154	180	6			
3	F	118	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			949	609	154	180	6			

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	G	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

- Molecule 5 is IMIDAZOLE (CCD ID: IMD) (formula: $C_3H_5N_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		
5	B	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		
5	B	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		
5	C	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		
5	D	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		
5	E	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		
5	F	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			5	3	2		

- Molecule 6 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

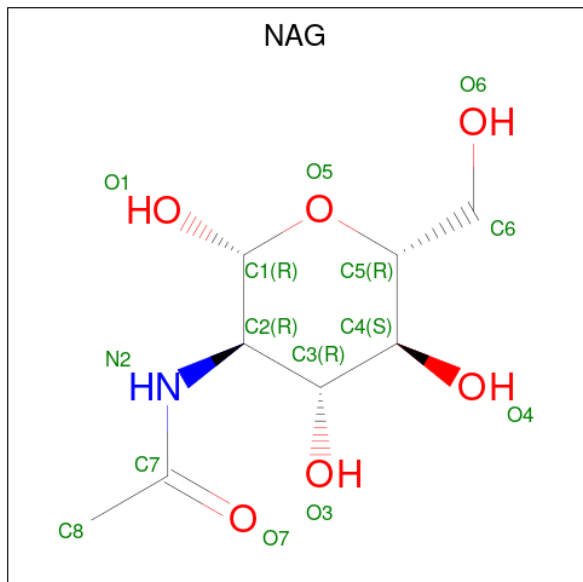


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
6	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
6	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
6	D	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
6	D	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
6	E	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 7 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	3	Total	Zn	0	0
			3	3		
7	B	8	Total	Zn	0	0
			8	8		
7	C	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		
7	D	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		
7	E	10	Total	Zn	0	0
			10	10		
7	F	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 8 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
8	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

- Molecule 9 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		

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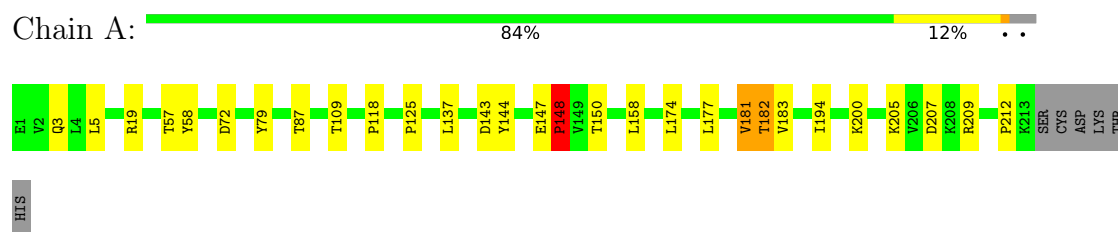
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	B	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0
9	C	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
9	D	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0
9	E	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0
9	F	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0

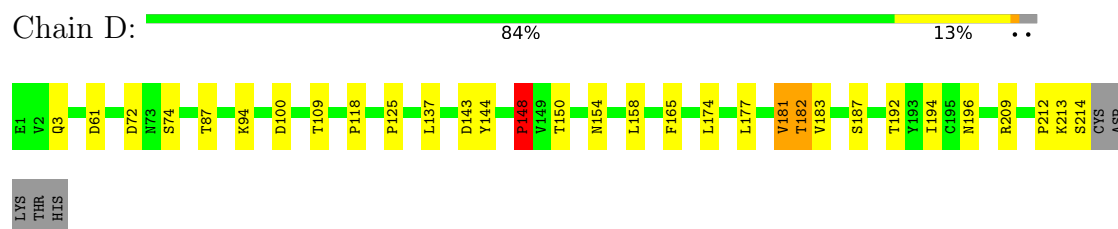
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

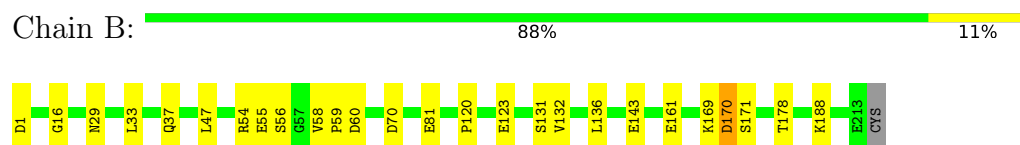
- Molecule 1: Heavy chain Fab fragment of AI3 antibody



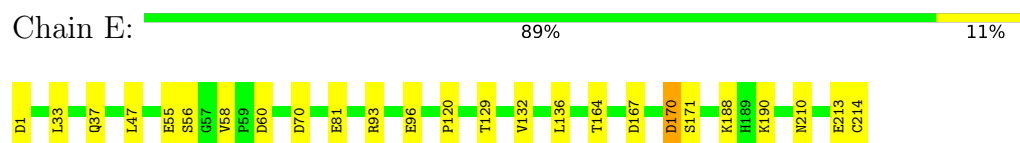
- Molecule 1: Heavy chain Fab fragment of AI3 antibody



- Molecule 2: Light chain of AI3 antibody



- Molecule 2: Light chain of AI3 antibody

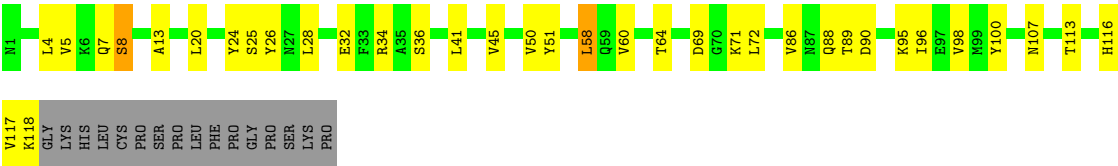


- Molecule 3: T-cell-specific surface glycoprotein CD28





• Molecule 3: T-cell-specific surface glycoprotein CD28



• Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	76.87Å 117.94Å 145.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	91.84 – 3.05 91.67 – 3.05	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (91.84-3.05) 100.0 (91.67-3.05)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.24	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.22 (at 3.07Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0425, REFMAC 5.8.0425	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.258 0.197 , 0.255	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1327 reflections (5.11%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	81.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.578	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 66.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	8785	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	93.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, IMD, NAG, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.65	0/1641	1.08	4/2233 (0.2%)
1	D	0.63	0/1647	1.07	3/2241 (0.1%)
2	B	0.64	0/1731	1.11	8/2352 (0.3%)
2	E	0.65	0/1738	1.13	5/2360 (0.2%)
3	C	0.64	0/970	1.13	1/1314 (0.1%)
3	F	0.64	0/970	1.11	1/1314 (0.1%)
All	All	0.64	0/8697	1.10	22/11814 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (22) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	148	PRO	N-CA-CB	-9.64	92.00	102.60
1	D	148	PRO	N-CA-CB	-8.61	93.13	102.60
3	C	69	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.91	120.51	112.60
2	E	60	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.63	120.23	112.60
2	B	60	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.35	119.95	112.60
2	E	170	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.26	119.86	112.60
1	A	183	VAL	O-C-N	-6.26	117.75	121.69
1	D	183	VAL	O-C-N	-6.25	117.75	121.69
2	E	55	GLU	CB-CG-CD	6.07	122.92	112.60
2	E	167	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.96	118.56	112.60
1	A	207	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.94	118.54	112.60
2	E	70	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.94	118.54	112.60
2	B	70	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.64	118.24	112.60
2	B	55	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.42	121.82	112.60
3	F	90	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.38	117.98	112.60
2	B	123	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.17	121.40	112.60
2	B	161	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.17	121.39	112.60
1	A	72	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.16	117.76	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	61	ASP	CB-CA-C	5.16	119.44	110.68
2	B	169	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.08	122.98	111.30
2	B	54	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.02	116.48	121.50
2	B	143	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.01	121.11	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1603	0	1567	18	0
1	D	1609	0	1572	17	0
2	B	1695	0	1647	9	0
2	E	1702	0	1652	13	0
3	C	949	0	924	16	0
3	F	949	0	924	18	0
4	G	28	0	25	1	0
5	A	5	0	5	0	0
5	B	10	0	10	0	0
5	C	5	0	5	0	0
5	D	5	0	5	0	0
5	E	5	0	5	0	0
5	F	5	0	5	0	0
6	A	6	0	8	1	0
6	B	6	0	8	2	0
6	C	6	0	8	0	0
6	D	12	0	16	0	0
6	E	6	0	8	1	0
7	A	3	0	0	0	0
7	B	8	0	0	0	0
7	C	2	0	0	0	0
7	D	2	0	0	0	0
7	E	10	0	0	0	0
7	F	1	0	0	0	0
8	C	56	0	52	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	F	70	0	65	0	0
9	A	5	0	0	0	0
9	B	7	0	0	0	0
9	C	1	0	0	0	0
9	D	8	0	0	4	0
9	E	5	0	0	1	0
9	F	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	8785	0	8511	82	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (82) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:125:PRO:HD2	1:A:212:PRO:HA	1.58	0.85
1:D:94:LYS:NZ	9:D:402:HOH:O	2.20	0.74
3:C:50:VAL:HG22	3:C:60:VAL:HG22	1.73	0.69
1:A:205:LYS:CE	9:D:406:HOH:O	2.41	0.68
1:A:205:LYS:HE2	9:D:406:HOH:O	1.94	0.66
3:C:36:SER:HB2	3:C:95:LYS:HB3	1.80	0.63
3:F:26:TYR:HE2	3:F:98:VAL:HG11	1.65	0.61
1:A:177:LEU:HA	6:B:301:GOL:H31	1.83	0.61
3:F:36:SER:HB2	3:F:95:LYS:HB3	1.82	0.60
3:F:116:HIS:CE1	3:F:118:LYS:HD3	2.37	0.60
3:C:96:ILE:HG22	3:C:107:ASN:HB3	1.83	0.60
3:F:50:VAL:HG22	3:F:60:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.58
3:F:96:ILE:HG22	3:F:107:ASN:HB3	1.85	0.57
2:E:190:LYS:HZ2	2:E:210:ASN:HB3	1.70	0.56
3:C:20:LEU:HD11	3:C:113:THR:HG21	1.88	0.56
2:E:96:GLU:OE1	3:F:100:TYR:OH	2.16	0.56
3:C:89:THR:HG23	3:C:116:HIS:HA	1.88	0.56
2:E:37:GLN:HB2	2:E:47:LEU:HD11	1.89	0.54
3:C:7:GLN:NE2	3:C:113:THR:HG22	2.21	0.54
3:F:89:THR:HG23	3:F:116:HIS:HA	1.90	0.53
3:C:96:ILE:CG2	3:C:107:ASN:HB3	2.40	0.52
1:D:100:ASP:OD2	9:D:401:HOH:O	2.18	0.52
2:E:190:LYS:NZ	2:E:210:ASN:HB3	2.24	0.52
1:A:5:LEU:HD23	1:D:187:SER:CB	2.41	0.51
1:D:214:SER:O	2:E:214:CYS:SG	2.68	0.51
2:B:37:GLN:HB2	2:B:47:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:182:THR:O	1:D:3:GLN:NE2	2.39	0.50
1:A:182:THR:C	1:D:3:GLN:HE22	2.19	0.50
3:C:116:HIS:CE1	3:C:118:LYS:HD3	2.46	0.50
1:D:118:PRO:HB3	1:D:144:TYR:HB3	1.92	0.50
1:D:125:PRO:HD2	1:D:212:PRO:HA	1.92	0.50
1:D:165:PHE:CD1	2:E:164:THR:HG23	2.46	0.50
3:F:96:ILE:CG2	3:F:107:ASN:HB3	2.41	0.50
1:A:118:PRO:HB3	1:A:144:TYR:HB3	1.94	0.49
3:F:45:VAL:HG13	3:F:64:THR:HG21	1.95	0.49
1:A:200:LYS:HZ1	1:D:154:ASN:HB3	1.78	0.49
2:B:136:LEU:HD12	2:B:136:LEU:N	2.28	0.49
1:A:194:ILE:HG12	1:A:209:ARG:HA	1.96	0.48
3:F:7:GLN:NE2	3:F:113:THR:HG22	2.29	0.47
2:B:170:ASP:O	2:B:171:SER:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:A:5:LEU:HD23	1:D:187:SER:HB2	1.97	0.47
3:F:4:LEU:HB2	3:F:25:SER:HB3	1.98	0.46
3:C:57:GLN:HB3	8:C:204:NAG:H83	1.97	0.46
1:A:57:THR:H	6:A:302:GOL:H31	1.80	0.46
1:D:158:LEU:HD21	1:D:181:VAL:HG21	1.98	0.46
3:F:24:TYR:CD2	3:F:28:LEU:HD11	2.50	0.46
4:G:1:NAG:H4	4:G:2:NAG:N2	2.31	0.46
2:E:1:ASP:HA	9:E:401:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
3:C:20:LEU:CD1	3:C:113:THR:HG21	2.46	0.44
2:E:136:LEU:HD12	2:E:136:LEU:N	2.32	0.44
3:F:8:SER:O	3:F:113:THR:HB	2.18	0.44
1:A:19:ARG:NH2	1:A:79:TYR:CE1	2.86	0.43
3:F:58:LEU:HD21	3:F:72:LEU:HB2	2.00	0.43
2:E:1:ASP:O	2:E:1:ASP:CG	2.61	0.43
3:F:13:ALA:HB3	3:F:117:VAL:HA	2.00	0.43
3:C:45:VAL:HG13	3:C:64:THR:HG21	2.00	0.43
2:B:120:PRO:HB3	2:B:131:SER:H	1.83	0.43
1:D:143:ASP:HB3	1:D:174:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.43
2:E:170:ASP:O	2:E:171:SER:HB2	2.17	0.43
1:A:58:TYR:CE1	3:C:32:GLU:HG2	2.54	0.42
3:C:8:SER:O	3:C:113:THR:HB	2.18	0.42
2:B:16:GLY:HA3	6:E:302:GOL:H32	2.01	0.42
1:D:194:ILE:HG12	1:D:209:ARG:HA	2.02	0.42
1:A:3:GLN:NE2	1:D:182:THR:O	2.51	0.42
2:E:213:GLU:HB3	2:E:214:CYS:H	1.65	0.42
1:D:87:THR:HG23	1:D:109:THR:HA	2.02	0.42
2:B:120:PRO:HD3	2:B:132:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:C:34:ARG:HG3	3:C:51:TYR:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:A:158:LEU:HD21	1:A:181:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.42
2:B:1:ASP:O	2:B:1:ASP:CG	2.63	0.41
2:E:47:LEU:HA	2:E:58:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.41
3:C:38:HIS:HE1	3:C:95:LYS:HD3	1.84	0.41
2:B:58:VAL:HA	2:B:59:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.41
1:A:87:THR:HG23	1:A:109:THR:HA	2.01	0.41
2:E:120:PRO:HD3	2:E:132:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.41
3:F:34:ARG:HG3	3:F:51:TYR:CE1	2.55	0.41
2:B:178:THR:OG1	6:B:301:GOL:H12	2.21	0.41
1:D:72:ASP:OD1	1:D:74:SER:OG	2.39	0.40
1:A:143:ASP:HB3	1:A:174:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.40
3:F:41:LEU:HD23	3:F:41:LEU:HA	1.92	0.40
3:F:86:VAL:HG23	3:F:117:VAL:O	2.20	0.40
3:C:13:ALA:HB3	3:C:117:VAL:HA	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	215/223 (96%)	206 (96%)	8 (4%)	1 (0%)	24	52
1	D	216/223 (97%)	208 (96%)	7 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	52
2	B	217/220 (99%)	209 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
2	E	218/220 (99%)	209 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
3	C	116/134 (87%)	107 (92%)	9 (8%)	0	100	100
3	F	116/134 (87%)	107 (92%)	9 (8%)	0	100	100
All	All	1098/1154 (95%)	1046 (95%)	50 (5%)	2 (0%)	43	70

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	148	PRO
1	A	148	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	178/184 (97%)	172 (97%)	6 (3%)	32	59
1	D	179/184 (97%)	170 (95%)	9 (5%)	22	49
2	B	194/195 (100%)	188 (97%)	6 (3%)	35	61
2	E	195/195 (100%)	189 (97%)	6 (3%)	35	61
3	C	108/122 (88%)	101 (94%)	7 (6%)	15	40
3	F	108/122 (88%)	100 (93%)	8 (7%)	13	36
All	All	962/1002 (96%)	920 (96%)	42 (4%)	25	53

All (42) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	137	LEU
1	A	147	GLU
1	A	148	PRO
1	A	150	THR
1	A	181	VAL
1	A	182	THR
2	B	29	ASN
2	B	33	LEU
2	B	56	SER
2	B	81	GLU
2	B	170	ASP
2	B	188	LYS
3	C	5	VAL
3	C	7	GLN
3	C	8	SER
3	C	21	SER
3	C	32	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	57	GLN
3	C	88	GLN
1	D	137	LEU
1	D	148	PRO
1	D	150	THR
1	D	177	LEU
1	D	181	VAL
1	D	182	THR
1	D	192	THR
1	D	196	ASN
1	D	213	LYS
2	E	33	LEU
2	E	56	SER
2	E	81	GLU
2	E	93	ARG
2	E	129	THR
2	E	188	LYS
3	F	5	VAL
3	F	8	SER
3	F	20	LEU
3	F	32	GLU
3	F	58	LEU
3	F	69	ASP
3	F	71	LYS
3	F	88	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	GLN
1	A	104	GLN
1	D	39	GLN
1	D	198	ASN
2	E	38	GLN
3	F	27	ASN
3	F	116	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
4	NAG	G	1	3,4	14,14,15	0.62	0	17,19,21	1.97	3 (17%)
4	NAG	G	2	4	14,14,15	0.48	0	17,19,21	1.64	3 (17%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	G	1	3,4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	G	2	4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	G	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	5.90	130.81	122.90
4	G	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	5.24	129.93	122.90
4	G	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.48	115.92	110.43
4	G	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.99	116.19	112.19
4	G	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.63	115.70	112.19
4	G	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.17	114.19	111.02

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) torsion outliers are listed below:

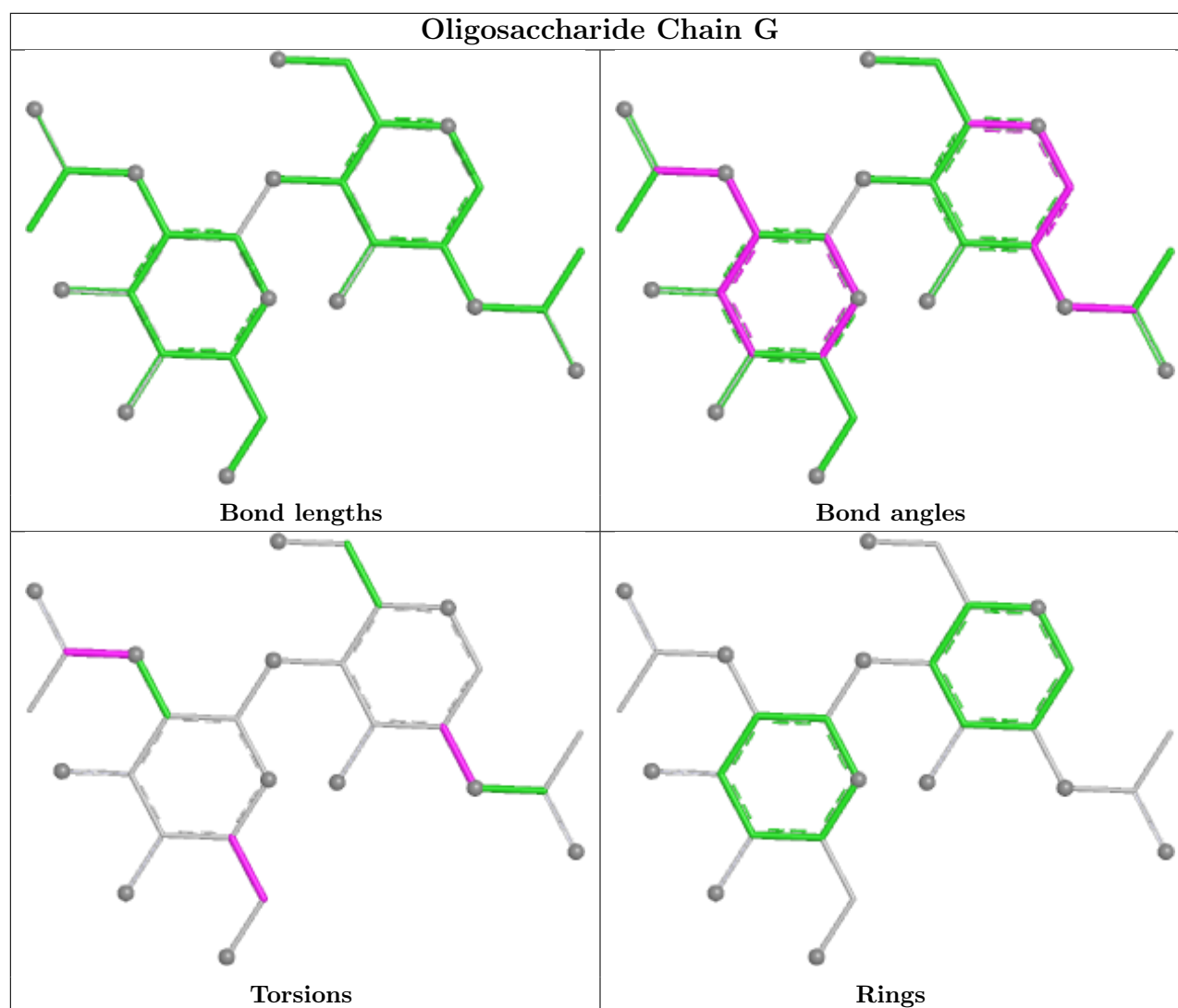
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	G	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	G	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	G	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	G	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
4	G	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
4	G	1	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	G	1	NAG	1	0
4	G	2	NAG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 48 ligands modelled in this entry, 26 are monoatomic - leaving 22 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
8	NAG	F	204	3	14,14,15	0.44	0	17,19,21	1.06	1 (5%)
8	NAG	F	202	3	14,14,15	0.42	0	17,19,21	1.37	1 (5%)
6	GOL	D	302	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.68	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	IMD	B	302	7	5,5,5	0.57	0	5,5,5	0.40	0
5	IMD	C	206	-	5,5,5	0.39	0	5,5,5	0.55	0
6	GOL	B	301	-	5,5,5	0.17	0	5,5,5	0.51	0
8	NAG	C	204	3	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	2.11	5 (29%)
8	NAG	C	201	3	14,14,15	0.53	0	17,19,21	1.29	3 (17%)
5	IMD	D	301	-	5,5,5	0.34	0	5,5,5	0.58	0
6	GOL	D	303	-	5,5,5	0.13	0	5,5,5	0.26	0
6	GOL	C	203	-	5,5,5	0.15	0	5,5,5	0.54	0
8	NAG	C	205	3	14,14,15	0.27	0	17,19,21	1.38	3 (17%)
8	NAG	F	203	3	14,14,15	0.37	0	17,19,21	2.10	4 (23%)
5	IMD	F	206	-	5,5,5	0.49	0	5,5,5	0.53	0
8	NAG	C	202	3	14,14,15	0.36	0	17,19,21	1.61	2 (11%)
6	GOL	A	302	-	5,5,5	0.27	0	5,5,5	0.68	0
8	NAG	F	201	3	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	1.81	3 (17%)
5	IMD	A	301	-	5,5,5	0.47	0	5,5,5	0.40	0
5	IMD	E	301	7	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.51	0
8	NAG	F	205	3	14,14,15	0.30	0	17,19,21	1.31	2 (11%)
5	IMD	B	303	-	5,5,5	0.57	0	5,5,5	0.49	0
6	GOL	E	302	-	5,5,5	0.15	0	5,5,5	0.64	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
8	NAG	F	204	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
8	NAG	F	202	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	GOL	D	302	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
5	IMD	B	302	7	-	-	0/1/1/1
5	IMD	C	206	-	-	-	0/1/1/1
6	GOL	B	301	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
8	NAG	C	204	3	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
8	NAG	C	201	3	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	IMD	D	301	-	-	-	0/1/1/1
6	GOL	D	303	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
6	GOL	C	203	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
8	NAG	C	205	3	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
8	NAG	F	203	3	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	IMD	F	206	-	-	-	0/1/1/1
8	NAG	C	202	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	GOL	A	302	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
8	NAG	F	201	3	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	IMD	A	301	-	-	-	0/1/1/1
5	IMD	E	301	7	-	-	0/1/1/1
8	NAG	F	205	3	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	IMD	B	303	-	-	-	0/1/1/1
6	GOL	E	302	-	-	1/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (24) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
8	C	204	NAG	C2-N2-C7	5.82	130.69	122.90
8	F	201	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.77	119.92	112.19
8	F	203	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.22	119.19	112.19
8	F	202	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.10	119.02	112.19
8	C	202	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.87	118.71	112.19
8	F	205	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.65	116.19	110.43
8	C	204	NAG	O5-C1-C2	3.60	116.86	111.29
8	C	205	NAG	C2-N2-C7	3.55	127.66	122.90
8	F	203	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.30	115.63	110.43
8	F	203	NAG	C3-C4-C5	3.18	116.00	110.23
8	C	204	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-3.15	105.46	110.43
8	C	205	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.88	116.05	112.19
8	C	205	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.87	114.96	110.43
8	F	203	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.84	126.70	122.90
8	F	201	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.83	114.89	110.43
8	F	205	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.75	115.88	112.19
8	C	202	NAG	C4-C3-C2	-2.63	107.16	111.02
8	C	201	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.57	126.34	122.90
8	F	201	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.49	126.23	122.90
8	C	201	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.43	114.26	110.43
8	F	204	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.18	125.82	122.90
8	C	204	NAG	C3-C4-C5	-2.17	106.30	110.23
8	C	201	NAG	O5-C5-C4	-2.13	105.64	110.83
8	C	204	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.11	115.02	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (36) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
8	C	201	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
8	C	201	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	C	202	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	C	202	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	C	204	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	C	204	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	C	205	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
8	C	205	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	C	205	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	F	201	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	F	201	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	F	203	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	F	203	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	F	204	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	F	204	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	F	205	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	F	205	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
8	C	201	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
8	C	201	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
8	F	203	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
8	C	201	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
8	F	203	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
8	F	201	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
8	C	205	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
8	F	205	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
8	F	201	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	B	301	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
6	D	303	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
8	C	205	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
8	F	202	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	B	301	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
8	F	205	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
8	F	202	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	E	302	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
8	C	204	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
6	D	303	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	B	301	GOL	2	0
8	C	204	NAG	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	A	302	GOL	1	0
6	E	302	GOL	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	217/223 (97%)	-0.43	0 100 100	63, 88, 120, 138	0
1	D	218/223 (97%)	-0.38	0 100 100	67, 92, 123, 141	0
2	B	219/220 (99%)	-0.57	0 100 100	65, 88, 113, 134	0
2	E	220/220 (100%)	-0.52	0 100 100	67, 91, 116, 155	0
3	C	118/134 (88%)	-0.32	0 100 100	69, 89, 125, 134	0
3	F	118/134 (88%)	-0.32	0 100 100	63, 89, 121, 154	0
All	All	1110/1154 (96%)	-0.44	0 100 100	63, 90, 120, 155	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

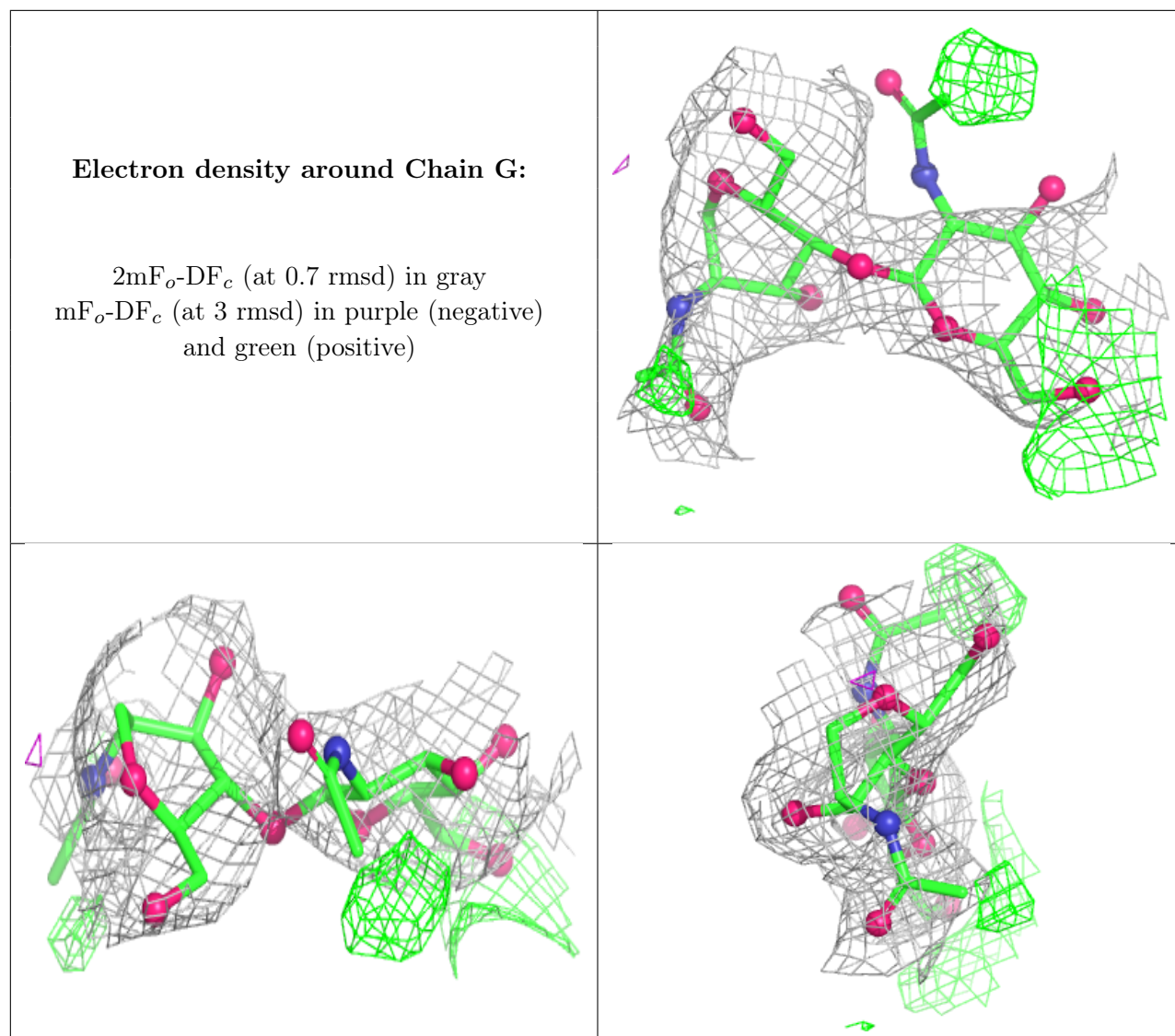
There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	NAG	G	2	14/15	0.66	0.15	138,181,224,230	0
4	NAG	G	1	14/15	0.70	0.12	115,137,189,219	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
5	IMD	F	206	5/5	0.47	0.27	119,120,124,125	0
5	IMD	C	206	5/5	0.48	0.29	120,121,125,131	0
5	IMD	B	303	5/5	0.54	0.23	121,122,124,131	0
8	NAG	F	205	14/15	0.66	0.09	123,151,168,169	0
8	NAG	C	205	14/15	0.68	0.11	124,164,177,195	0
8	NAG	F	201	14/15	0.69	0.09	94,101,111,120	0
5	IMD	B	302	5/5	0.69	0.18	118,119,124,126	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
8	NAG	C	201	14/15	0.71	0.12	106,125,166,167	0
8	NAG	F	203	14/15	0.74	0.10	87,118,139,166	0
8	NAG	C	202	14/15	0.75	0.09	109,126,145,146	0
6	GOL	A	302	6/6	0.76	0.14	78,98,111,117	0
8	NAG	C	204	14/15	0.76	0.08	98,128,139,141	0
6	GOL	D	302	6/6	0.78	0.12	78,88,92,98	0
6	GOL	E	302	6/6	0.80	0.16	83,86,100,109	0
8	NAG	F	204	14/15	0.84	0.07	76,104,118,125	0
5	IMD	D	301	5/5	0.84	0.14	114,125,132,133	0
7	ZN	A	305	1/1	0.85	0.06	121,121,121,121	1
8	NAG	F	202	14/15	0.86	0.09	72,100,115,126	0
7	ZN	B	311	1/1	0.87	0.09	113,113,113,113	1
5	IMD	E	301	5/5	0.88	0.08	107,110,120,121	0
6	GOL	C	203	6/6	0.90	0.10	86,91,103,120	0
7	ZN	E	310	1/1	0.91	0.10	143,143,143,143	1
7	ZN	D	304	1/1	0.92	0.05	126,126,126,126	1
7	ZN	B	310	1/1	0.92	0.10	111,111,111,111	1
7	ZN	E	312	1/1	0.92	0.05	94,94,94,94	1
6	GOL	B	301	6/6	0.92	0.13	83,90,97,115	0
7	ZN	B	309	1/1	0.93	0.06	116,116,116,116	1
7	ZN	E	311	1/1	0.93	0.09	110,110,110,110	1
7	ZN	A	304	1/1	0.94	0.13	71,71,71,71	1
6	GOL	D	303	6/6	0.94	0.08	85,110,111,117	0
7	ZN	C	207	1/1	0.94	0.05	106,106,106,106	0
5	IMD	A	301	5/5	0.94	0.11	117,128,137,140	0
7	ZN	B	308	1/1	0.95	0.09	137,137,137,137	0
7	ZN	B	306	1/1	0.95	0.07	137,137,137,137	0
7	ZN	F	207	1/1	0.96	0.04	118,118,118,118	0
7	ZN	E	309	1/1	0.96	0.04	134,134,134,134	0
7	ZN	E	306	1/1	0.97	0.06	104,104,104,104	0
7	ZN	E	307	1/1	0.97	0.04	115,115,115,115	0
7	ZN	B	307	1/1	0.97	0.06	125,125,125,125	0
7	ZN	D	305	1/1	0.97	0.06	113,113,113,113	0
7	ZN	E	308	1/1	0.98	0.05	109,109,109,109	1
7	ZN	E	303	1/1	0.98	0.06	85,85,85,85	0
7	ZN	E	305	1/1	0.98	0.04	102,102,102,102	0
7	ZN	A	303	1/1	0.98	0.07	104,104,104,104	0
7	ZN	C	208	1/1	0.98	0.07	80,80,80,80	0
7	ZN	B	305	1/1	0.99	0.09	101,101,101,101	0
7	ZN	E	304	1/1	0.99	0.03	102,102,102,102	0
7	ZN	B	304	1/1	1.00	0.03	84,84,84,84	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.