



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 11:32 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1SFT / pdb_00001sft
Title : ALANINE RACEMASE
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Deposited on : 1996-09-20
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

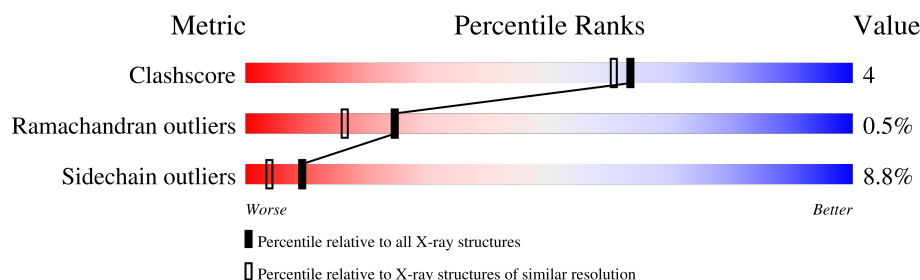
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	388	 68% 25% 7% 0% 0%
1	B	388	 64% 26% 7% 3% 0%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	ACT	B	400	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6295 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

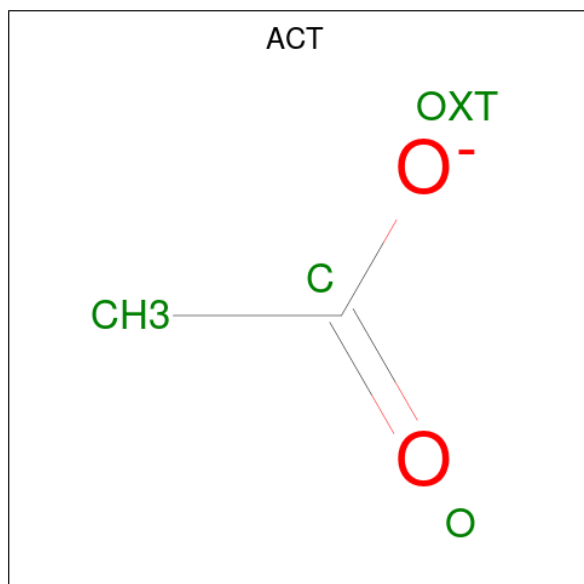
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Alanine racemase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	382	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			3045	1948	539	544	1	13			
1	B	380	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			3036	1943	537	542	1	13			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	383	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P10724
B	383	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P10724

- Molecule 2 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: C₂H₃O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 3 is water.

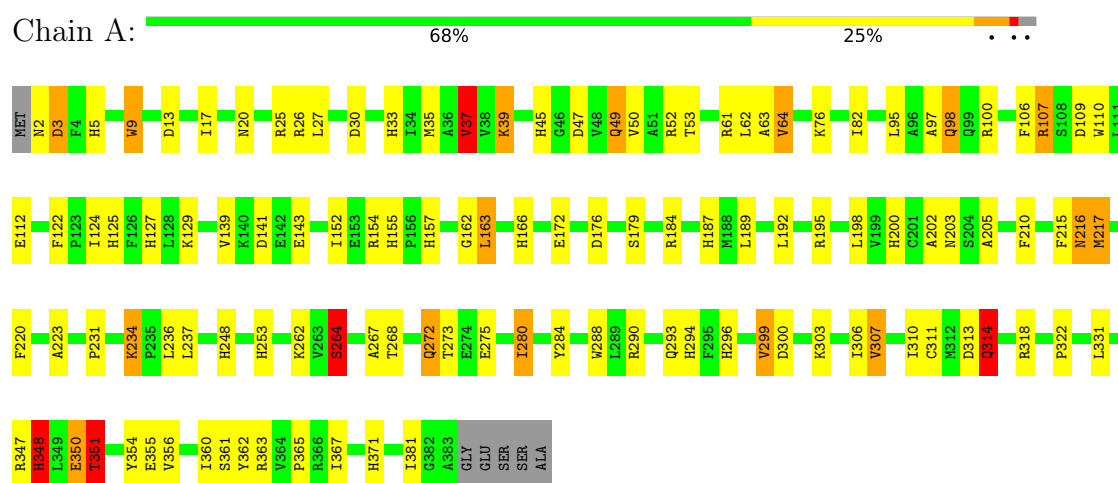
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	115	Total	O	0	0
			115	115		
3	B	91	Total	O	0	0
			91	91		

3 Residue-property plots

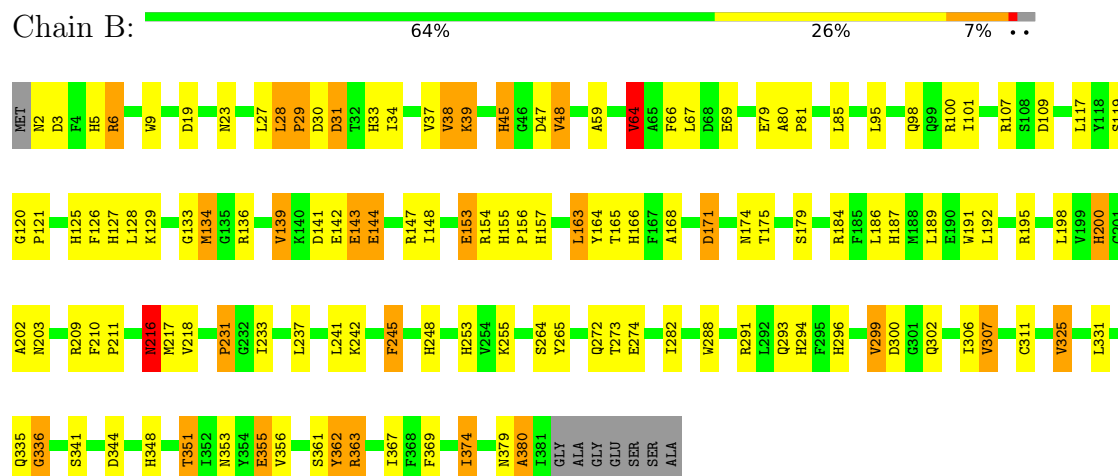
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Alanine racemase



• Molecule 1: Alanine racemase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	98.59Å 90.13Å 85.13Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 1.90	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	83.0 (10.00-1.90)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.267	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	6295	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACT, LLP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.28	23/3098 (0.7%)	1.95	98/4211 (2.3%)
1	B	1.28	18/3089 (0.6%)	1.98	107/4199 (2.5%)
All	All	1.28	41/6187 (0.7%)	1.97	205/8410 (2.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

The worst 5 of 41 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	155	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.09	1.30	1.37
1	B	294	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.08	1.30	1.37
1	B	125	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.92	1.30	1.37
1	B	157	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.81	1.30	1.37
1	B	33	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.66	1.30	1.37

The worst 5 of 205 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	307	VAL	N-CA-CB	-11.13	96.05	111.41
1	A	64	VAL	N-CA-CB	-10.41	97.94	112.52
1	B	307	VAL	N-CA-CB	-9.99	92.73	111.21
1	B	30	ASP	CA-CB-CG	9.69	122.29	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	64	VAL	N-CA-CB	-9.66	99.00	112.52

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	362	TYR	Sidechain
1	B	362	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3045	0	3026	29	0
1	B	3036	0	3019	23	0
2	A	4	0	3	0	0
2	B	4	0	3	2	0
3	A	115	0	0	3	0
3	B	91	0	0	1	0
All	All	6295	0	6051	49	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 49 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:351:THR:HG21	1:B:355:GLU:OE1	1.69	0.92
1:A:163:LEU:HD21	1:A:189:LEU:HD22	1.68	0.73
1:A:163:LEU:HD21	1:A:189:LEU:CD2	2.19	0.73
1:A:350:GLU:HB2	1:B:291:ARG:HH22	1.53	0.73
1:A:351:THR:HG21	1:A:355:GLU:OE1	1.95	0.65

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	379/388 (98%)	364 (96%)	13 (3%)	2 (0%)	24	16
1	B	377/388 (97%)	365 (97%)	10 (3%)	2 (0%)	24	16
All	All	756/776 (97%)	729 (96%)	23 (3%)	4 (0%)	24	16

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	264	SER
1	B	133	GLY
1	B	336	GLY
1	A	322	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	317/321 (99%)	294 (93%)	23 (7%)	13	6
1	B	317/321 (99%)	284 (90%)	33 (10%)	7	2
All	All	634/642 (99%)	578 (91%)	56 (9%)	9	4

5 of 56 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	95	LEU
1	B	374	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	144	GLU
1	B	363	ARG
1	B	299	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	216	ASN
1	B	258	GLN
1	B	379	ASN
1	B	296	HIS
1	A	293	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	LLP	B	39	1	23,24,25	1.45	3 (13%)	25,32,34	2.51	8 (32%)
1	LLP	A	39	1	23,24,25	2.44	8 (34%)	25,32,34	2.03	10 (40%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	LLP	B	39	1	-	2/16/17/19	0/1/1/1
1	LLP	A	39	1	-	3/16/17/19	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	39	LLP	C4-C4'	5.86	1.59	1.46
1	A	39	LLP	CE-NZ	-5.38	1.34	1.46
1	A	39	LLP	C3-C2	-5.19	1.35	1.41
1	B	39	LLP	C4-C4'	3.45	1.54	1.46
1	A	39	LLP	CD-CE	3.13	1.62	1.51

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	39	LLP	CE-NZ-C4'	-8.41	91.80	118.72
1	B	39	LLP	C4-C4'-NZ	4.93	146.81	124.04
1	A	39	LLP	CG-CD-CE	4.71	129.77	113.38
1	A	39	LLP	C4-C4'-NZ	4.19	143.38	124.04
1	B	39	LLP	CG-CD-CE	3.52	125.62	113.38

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	39	LLP	C4-C4'-NZ-CE
1	B	39	LLP	C4-C4'-NZ-CE
1	A	39	LLP	C3-C4-C4'-NZ
1	B	39	LLP	C4-C5-C5'-OP4
1	A	39	LLP	CA-CB-CG-CD

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	39	LLP	2	0
1	A	39	LLP	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	ACT	B	400	-	3,3,3	1.04	0	3,3,3	1.17	0
2	ACT	A	401	-	3,3,3	1.06	0	3,3,3	1.73	1 (33%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
2	A	401	ACT	OXT-C-CH3	2.35	124.92	115.05

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	400	ACT	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.