



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 09:37 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1SIG / pdb_00001sig
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF A SIGMA70 SUBUNIT FRAGMENT FROM
ESCHERICHIA COLI RNA POLYMERASE
Authors : Malhotra, A.; Severinova, E.; Darst, S.A.
Deposited on : 1997-02-18
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

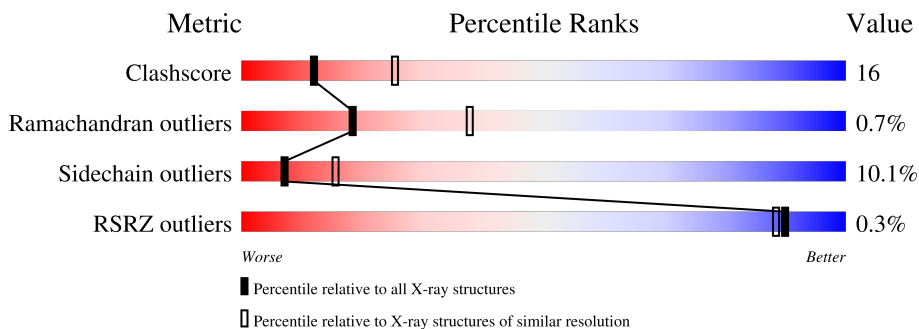
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	339	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3396 atoms, of which 803 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA POLYMERASE PRIMARY SIGMA FACTOR.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	305	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3063	1563	581	434	472	13			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	149	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P00579

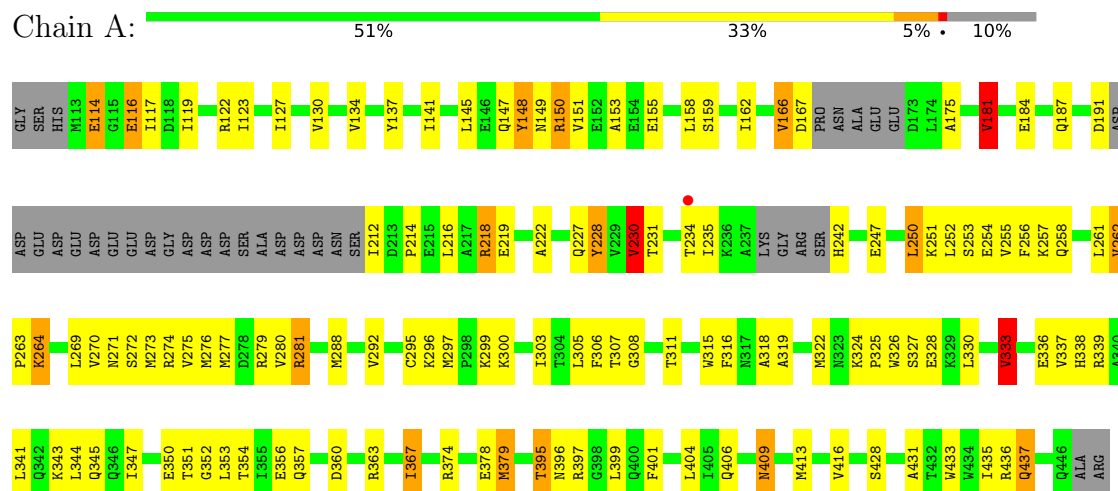
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	111	Total	H	O	0	0
			333	222	111		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: RNA POLYMERASE PRIMARY SIGMA FACTOR



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	79.23Å 79.23Å 134.06Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 2.60 6.00 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.9 (6.00-2.60) 82.7 (6.00-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$	-	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.218 , 0.315 0.223 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.035	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 77.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ¹	$\langle L \rangle = 0.43$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.25$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	3396	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.72% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.80	1/2516 (0.0%)	1.27	26/3382 (0.8%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	181	VAL	CA-CB	5.62	1.60	1.54

All (26) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	155	GLU	N-CA-C	-10.97	100.44	114.04
1	A	114	GLU	N-CA-C	9.97	121.40	108.34
1	A	119	ILE	N-CA-C	-9.20	101.89	110.53
1	A	150	ARG	N-CA-C	-8.83	104.56	114.62
1	A	116	GLU	N-CA-C	-8.19	103.27	113.18
1	A	327	SER	N-CA-C	7.35	119.08	111.14
1	A	406	GLN	N-CA-C	-6.73	103.09	112.45
1	A	296	LYS	N-CA-C	6.56	121.23	113.23
1	A	117	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.40	102.87	111.44
1	A	280	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.36	104.32	110.42
1	A	153	ALA	N-CA-C	-6.11	105.00	112.88
1	A	137	TYR	CA-C-N	5.89	126.04	119.32
1	A	137	TYR	C-N-CA	5.89	126.04	119.32
1	A	344	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.89	104.44	111.69
1	A	230	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.78	105.45	111.58
1	A	252	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.76	105.09	111.71
1	A	333	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.60	116.67	110.62
1	A	119	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.60	104.69	112.02
1	A	367	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.50	105.01	110.62
1	A	148	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.36	105.48	112.23
1	A	262	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.25	116.15	111.00
1	A	319	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.23	105.26	111.69
1	A	401	PHE	N-CA-C	5.21	121.90	110.80

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	216	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.14	105.67	111.28
1	A	281	ARG	N-CA-C	5.04	116.77	111.28
1	A	123	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.02	105.60	110.42

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2482	581	2497	78	0
2	A	111	222	0	12	0
All	All	2593	803	2497	78	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

All (78) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:187:GLN:HG2	2:A:602:HOH:O	1.70	0.92
1:A:218:ARG:HH11	1:A:218:ARG:HG2	1.50	0.77
1:A:338:HIS:HB2	2:A:603:HOH:O	1.86	0.76
1:A:127:ILE:HG12	1:A:181:VAL:CG2	2.16	0.76
1:A:184:GLU:HG3	2:A:609:HOH:O	1.87	0.73
1:A:231:THR:O	1:A:235:ILE:HG12	1.91	0.70
1:A:324:LYS:HB2	2:A:595:HOH:O	1.92	0.70
1:A:274:ARG:HD3	2:A:505:HOH:O	1.90	0.69
1:A:318:ALA:O	1:A:322:MET:HE3	1.94	0.67
1:A:127:ILE:HG12	1:A:181:VAL:HG22	1.77	0.66
1:A:218:ARG:HH11	1:A:218:ARG:CG	2.10	0.65
1:A:251:LYS:O	1:A:255:VAL:HG23	1.97	0.63
1:A:253:SER:O	1:A:257:LYS:HG3	2.02	0.60
1:A:299:LYS:O	1:A:303:ILE:HG12	2.01	0.59
1:A:328:GLU:HB3	2:A:590:HOH:O	2.01	0.59

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:433:TRP:O	1:A:437:GLN:HB3	2.03	0.57
1:A:114:GLU:C	1:A:116:GLU:H	2.12	0.57
1:A:148:TYR:C	1:A:150:ARG:H	2.14	0.55
1:A:263:PRO:HB2	1:A:264:LYS:HE3	1.89	0.54
1:A:279:ARG:HH22	1:A:350:GLU:CD	2.16	0.54
1:A:292:VAL:HA	1:A:297:MET:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:228:TYR:CD1	1:A:228:TYR:C	2.86	0.53
1:A:166:VAL:HG22	1:A:258:GLN:HA	1.91	0.53
1:A:228:TYR:C	1:A:228:TYR:HD1	2.17	0.53
1:A:333:VAL:HG13	1:A:337:VAL:CG2	2.39	0.53
1:A:184:GLU:HB2	2:A:591:HOH:O	2.08	0.52
1:A:269:LEU:O	1:A:272:SER:HB3	2.10	0.51
1:A:379:MET:HG2	1:A:416:VAL:HG22	1.93	0.51
1:A:250:LEU:O	1:A:254:GLU:HG2	2.11	0.49
1:A:326:TRP:O	1:A:330:LEU:HG	2.11	0.49
1:A:341:LEU:O	1:A:345:GLN:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:A:395:THR:HG23	1:A:396:ASN:H	1.77	0.49
1:A:214:PRO:O	1:A:218:ARG:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:A:363:ARG:O	1:A:367:ILE:HG13	2.13	0.48
1:A:130:VAL:O	1:A:134:VAL:HG23	2.13	0.48
1:A:134:VAL:HG22	1:A:273:MET:CE	2.42	0.48
1:A:134:VAL:HG22	1:A:273:MET:HE1	1.93	0.48
1:A:145:LEU:CD1	1:A:228:TYR:HD2	2.25	0.48
1:A:141:ILE:HD13	1:A:256:PHE:CD1	2.49	0.48
1:A:219:GLU:O	1:A:222:ALA:HB3	2.13	0.48
1:A:295:CYS:SG	1:A:333:VAL:HB	2.54	0.47
1:A:145:LEU:HD12	1:A:228:TYR:HD2	1.80	0.47
1:A:276:MET:SD	1:A:279:ARG:NH2	2.88	0.47
1:A:276:MET:SD	1:A:347:ILE:HG23	2.54	0.47
1:A:354:THR:H	1:A:357:GLN:NE2	2.12	0.46
1:A:409:ASN:O	1:A:413:MET:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:A:263:PRO:HD2	1:A:264:LYS:HZ2	1.82	0.45
1:A:316:PHE:HD2	2:A:503:HOH:O	2.00	0.45
1:A:315:TRP:HA	2:A:517:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:288:MET:O	1:A:292:VAL:HB	2.17	0.45
1:A:305:LEU:HB3	1:A:315:TRP:HE3	1.83	0.44
1:A:122:ARG:HH22	1:A:378:GLU:CD	2.25	0.44
1:A:149:ASN:HD22	1:A:149:ASN:N	2.15	0.44
1:A:306:PHE:O	1:A:308:GLY:N	2.50	0.44
1:A:399:LEU:HB3	1:A:404:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.44
1:A:333:VAL:HG13	1:A:337:VAL:HG23	1.99	0.44

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:218:ARG:HG2	1:A:218:ARG:NH1	2.27	0.43
1:A:431:ALA:O	1:A:435:ILE:HG13	2.19	0.43
1:A:300:LYS:HB3	1:A:300:LYS:HE3	1.82	0.43
1:A:324:LYS:C	2:A:595:HOH:O	2.61	0.43
1:A:261:LEU:HD12	1:A:261:LEU:H	1.84	0.43
1:A:324:LYS:HB3	1:A:325:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
1:A:269:LEU:HD23	1:A:269:LEU:HA	1.76	0.42
1:A:114:GLU:C	1:A:116:GLU:N	2.77	0.42
1:A:227:GLN:O	1:A:230:VAL:HG12	2.18	0.42
1:A:276:MET:HE3	1:A:351:THR:CG2	2.49	0.42
1:A:277:MET:HE3	1:A:281:ARG:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:A:352:GLY:O	1:A:353:LEU:HD23	2.19	0.42
1:A:295:CYS:SG	1:A:333:VAL:HG21	2.60	0.41
1:A:147:GLN:O	1:A:151:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.41
1:A:339:ARG:O	1:A:343:LYS:HB2	2.19	0.41
1:A:271:ASN:O	1:A:275:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:175:ALA:HB2	2:A:513:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:270:VAL:O	1:A:274:ARG:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:247:GLU:O	1:A:251:LYS:HG3	2.21	0.40
1:A:270:VAL:HA	1:A:273:MET:HE3	2.03	0.40
1:A:333:VAL:HG13	1:A:337:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.40
1:A:436:ARG:NH1	2:A:504:HOH:O	2.54	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	297/339 (88%)	274 (92%)	21 (7%)	2 (1%)	18	38

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	307	THR
1	A	395	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	268/296 (90%)	241 (90%)	27 (10%)	7 15

All (27) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	158	LEU
1	A	159	SER
1	A	162	ILE
1	A	166	VAL
1	A	167	ASP
1	A	181	VAL
1	A	191	ASP
1	A	212	ILE
1	A	218	ARG
1	A	228	TYR
1	A	230	VAL
1	A	234	THR
1	A	242	HIS
1	A	250	LEU
1	A	262	VAL
1	A	264	LYS
1	A	311	THR
1	A	333	VAL
1	A	336	GLU
1	A	356	GLU
1	A	360	ASP
1	A	374	ARG
1	A	379	MET
1	A	397	ARG
1	A	409	ASN

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	428	SER
1	A	437	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	128	ASN
1	A	149	ASN
1	A	187	GLN
1	A	357	GLN
1	A	437	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	305/339 (89%)	-0.53	1 (0%) 90 88	14, 38, 69, 92	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	234	THR	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.