



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 07:33 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1SPR / pdb_00001spr
Title : BINDING OF A HIGH AFFINITY PHOSPHOTYROSYL PEPTIDE TO
THE SRC SH2 DOMAIN: CRYSTAL STRUCTURES OF THE COM-
PLEXED AND PEPTIDE-FREE FORMS
Authors : Waksman, G.; Kuriyan, J.
Deposited on : 1993-03-05
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

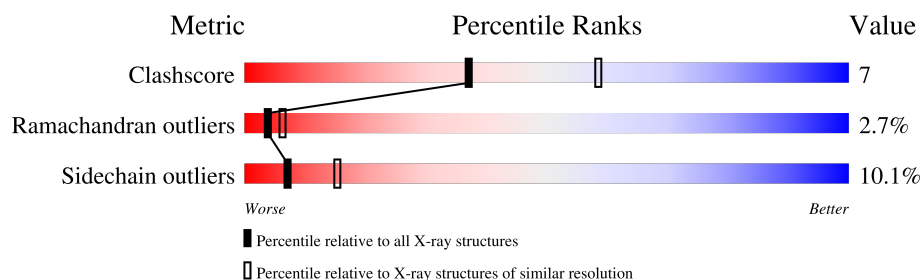
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	104	
1	B	104	
1	C	104	
1	D	104	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

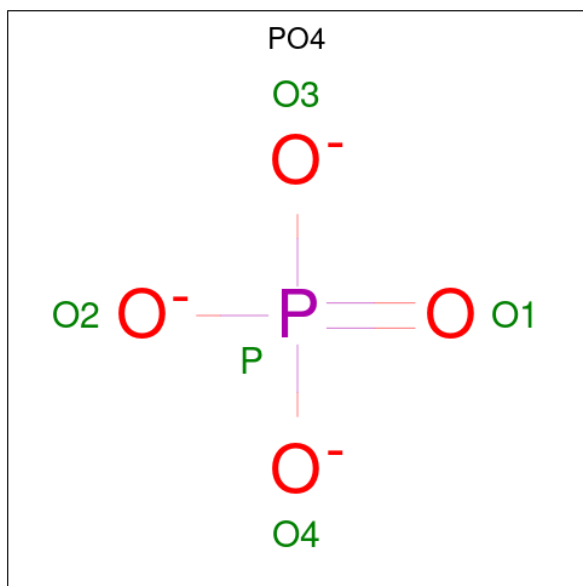
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4579 atoms, of which 1096 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SRC TYROSINE KINASE SH2 DOMAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	103	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1040	525	206	149	157	3			
1	B	104	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1055	530	212	151	159	3			
1	C	103	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1040	525	206	149	157	3			
1	D	103	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1040	525	206	149	157	3			

- Molecule 2 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

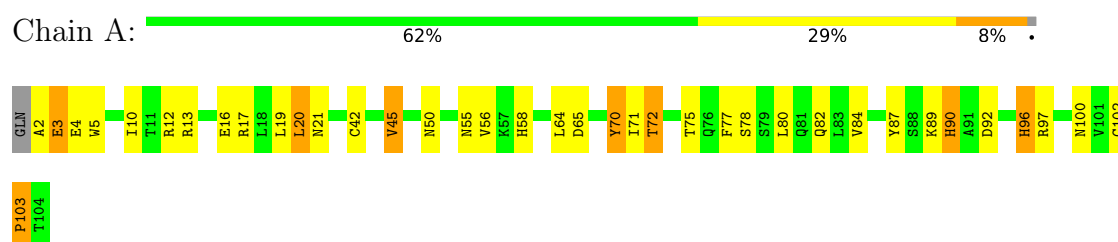
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	34	Total 102	H 68	O 34	0	0
3	B	18	Total 54	H 36	O 18	0	0
3	C	50	Total 150	H 100	O 50	0	0
3	D	31	Total 93	H 62	O 31	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

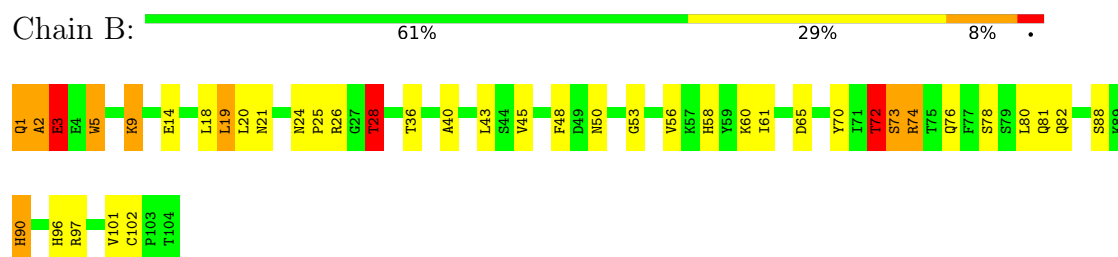
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

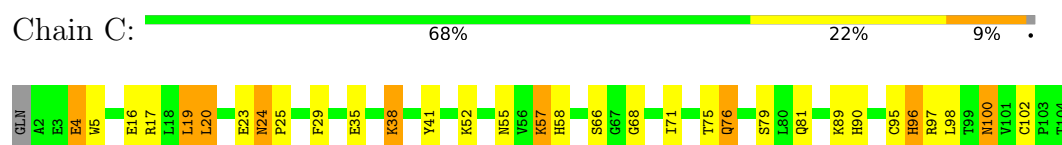
• Molecule 1: SRC TYROSINE KINASE SH2 DOMAIN



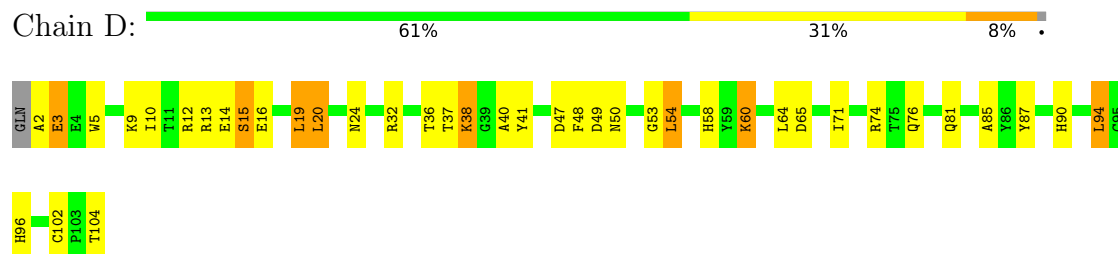
• Molecule 1: SRC TYROSINE KINASE SH2 DOMAIN



• Molecule 1: SRC TYROSINE KINASE SH2 DOMAIN



• Molecule 1: SRC TYROSINE KINASE SH2 DOMAIN



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	110.60Å 86.20Å 58.90Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4579	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.10	4/852 (0.5%)	1.77	15/1147 (1.3%)
1	B	0.98	6/861 (0.7%)	1.70	13/1159 (1.1%)
1	C	1.11	4/852 (0.5%)	1.77	15/1147 (1.3%)
1	D	1.06	4/852 (0.5%)	1.82	23/1147 (2.0%)
All	All	1.07	18/3417 (0.5%)	1.76	66/4600 (1.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (18) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	58	HIS	CD2-NE2	-7.00	1.30	1.37
1	A	90	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.96	1.30	1.37
1	B	90	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.83	1.30	1.37
1	D	96	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.82	1.30	1.37
1	A	96	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.53	1.30	1.37
1	C	96	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.51	1.30	1.37
1	D	96	HIS	CG-ND1	-6.29	1.31	1.38
1	C	58	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.21	1.31	1.37
1	C	90	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.99	1.31	1.37
1	D	90	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.87	1.31	1.37
1	C	90	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.80	1.31	1.38
1	A	45	VAL	CA-CB	5.62	1.62	1.54
1	B	96	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.55	1.31	1.37
1	B	58	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.49	1.32	1.38

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	58	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.38	1.31	1.37
1	B	56	VAL	CA-CB	5.37	1.62	1.54
1	A	58	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.36	1.31	1.37
1	B	90	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.10	1.32	1.38

All (66) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	71	ILE	N-CA-C	-8.27	105.09	111.62
1	C	41	TYR	N-CA-C	8.05	121.65	109.41
1	C	4	GLU	N-CA-C	8.05	127.94	110.80
1	C	100	ASN	CA-CB-CG	7.82	120.42	112.60
1	A	21	ASN	CA-CB-CG	7.61	120.21	112.60
1	C	35	GLU	CA-C-O	-7.49	114.98	119.55
1	D	76	GLN	CA-CB-CG	7.33	128.75	114.10
1	A	89	LYS	N-CA-C	-7.18	102.64	111.40
1	D	3	GLU	N-CA-C	7.16	126.06	110.80
1	A	50	ASN	CA-CB-CG	7.11	119.71	112.60
1	D	15	SER	N-CA-C	-6.87	103.72	111.14
1	B	74	ARG	N-CA-C	-6.83	102.95	112.45
1	C	38	LYS	N-CA-C	6.79	125.27	110.80
1	B	9	LYS	CA-CB-CG	6.66	127.42	114.10
1	C	90	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.51	122.74	131.20
1	B	50	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-6.50	106.10	112.60
1	B	72	THR	N-CA-C	6.38	120.89	112.72
1	D	49	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.31	118.91	112.60
1	A	100	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.25	118.85	112.60
1	D	41	TYR	N-CA-C	6.25	118.56	109.07
1	A	5	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	6.21	140.11	133.90
1	A	5	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-6.04	117.85	126.90
1	D	24	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.02	118.62	112.60
1	C	5	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.92	139.82	133.90
1	D	76	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.91	116.69	122.60
1	A	103	PRO	N-CA-C	5.86	119.71	111.33
1	C	17	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.85	104.98	111.36
1	B	5	TRP	N-CA-C	5.83	119.92	112.34
1	A	10	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	-5.82	101.57	113.80
1	D	5	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.79	139.69	133.90
1	A	12	ARG	CB-CG-CD	-5.79	97.99	111.30
1	D	12	ARG	CA-C-N	5.76	128.32	120.54
1	D	12	ARG	C-N-CA	5.76	128.32	120.54
1	B	3	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.72	122.32	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	85	ALA	N-CA-C	5.72	118.28	111.71
1	D	5	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.63	118.45	126.90
1	D	65	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.58	104.83	111.69
1	D	54	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.55	100.76	109.25
1	B	36	THR	N-CA-C	5.51	119.31	112.59
1	D	90	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.47	124.09	131.20
1	B	5	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.46	118.71	126.90
1	A	87	TYR	N-CA-C	5.41	119.36	112.87
1	D	60	LYS	CA-CB-CG	5.38	124.86	114.10
1	C	35	GLU	CA-CB-CG	5.37	124.84	114.10
1	D	24	ASN	N-CA-C	5.34	119.11	109.44
1	C	71	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.26	107.29	111.81
1	B	40	ALA	N-CA-C	5.25	117.86	110.14
1	A	12	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.24	114.48	119.20
1	C	5	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.23	119.05	126.90
1	D	10	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.23	101.17	108.80
1	B	96	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.21	124.43	131.20
1	B	9	LYS	N-CA-C	5.21	121.89	110.80
1	D	38	LYS	N-CA-C	5.20	117.66	109.39
1	A	71	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.18	107.36	111.81
1	A	4	GLU	CA-CB-CG	5.17	124.43	114.10
1	D	96	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.15	124.50	131.20
1	D	12	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.15	105.56	111.07
1	B	2	ALA	O-C-N	5.14	128.54	123.46
1	C	5	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.11	101.07	107.20
1	D	50	ASN	N-CA-C	5.11	117.58	111.71
1	A	5	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.06	101.12	107.20
1	A	55	ASN	O-C-N	-5.05	117.29	123.10
1	C	24	ASN	N-CA-C	5.04	116.91	109.50
1	C	76	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.04	101.54	109.50
1	B	28	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.02	102.07	109.60
1	C	68	GLY	N-CA-C	5.02	122.04	112.51

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	70	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	834	206	818	11	0
1	B	843	212	829	15	0
1	C	834	206	818	10	0
1	D	834	206	818	11	1
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	34	68	0	0	0
3	B	18	36	0	0	1
3	C	50	100	0	0	0
3	D	31	62	0	2	0
All	All	3483	1096	3283	47	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (47) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:78:SER:HB2	1:A:82:GLN:HE22	1.47	0.79
1:B:1:GLN:HG3	1:B:80:LEU:H	1.49	0.76
1:C:52:LYS:HD2	1:C:55:ASN:HB3	1.73	0.71
1:A:78:SER:HB2	1:A:82:GLN:NE2	2.05	0.70
1:B:70:TYR:HB3	1:B:76:GLN:HG2	1.75	0.69
1:A:16:GLU:O	1:A:20:LEU:HB2	1.97	0.64
1:A:96:HIS:HD2	1:A:97:ARG:O	1.80	0.63
1:B:1:GLN:HA	1:B:80:LEU:HB2	1.80	0.63
1:D:48:PHE:HA	1:D:53:GLY:O	2.02	0.59
1:B:5:TRP:HA	1:B:101:VAL:HG13	1.84	0.58
1:A:20:LEU:HD13	1:A:56:VAL:HG23	1.86	0.57
1:C:19:LEU:HD13	1:C:102:CYS:SG	2.45	0.57
1:C:79:SER:HB2	1:C:81:GLN:NE2	2.22	0.55
1:B:72:THR:O	1:B:73:SER:HB2	2.08	0.54
1:B:43:LEU:HB2	1:B:61:ILE:HD11	1.89	0.54
1:D:19:LEU:CD1	1:D:102:CYS:SG	2.96	0.54
1:B:19:LEU:HD12	1:B:28:THR:HG22	1.91	0.53
1:C:16:GLU:O	1:C:20:LEU:HB2	2.08	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:78:SER:HB2	1:B:82:GLN:OE1	2.10	0.52
1:A:2:ALA:O	1:A:3:GLU:HB2	2.10	0.52
1:D:19:LEU:HD12	1:D:102:CYS:SG	2.50	0.52
1:D:32:ARG:HD2	3:D:1005:HOH:O	2.13	0.49
1:D:2:ALA:N	1:D:81:GLN:HE21	2.11	0.49
1:C:57:LYS:HG3	1:C:95:CYS:SG	2.52	0.49
1:D:13:ARG:NH2	1:D:14:GLU:HB2	2.28	0.49
1:B:88:SER:O	1:B:97:ARG:HD2	2.13	0.48
1:D:9:LYS:HG2	3:D:1048:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:B:26:ARG:HE	1:B:48:PHE:H	1.61	0.48
1:A:80:LEU:O	1:A:84:VAL:HG23	2.14	0.48
1:B:5:TRP:HZ2	1:B:81:GLN:HE21	1.62	0.47
1:A:13:ARG:HH22	1:A:17:ARG:HD3	1.80	0.47
1:D:15:SER:O	1:D:19:LEU:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:D:16:GLU:O	1:D:20:LEU:HB2	2.16	0.45
1:D:87:TYR:CD1	1:D:94:LEU:HD22	2.52	0.45
1:C:81:GLN:H	1:C:81:GLN:CD	2.26	0.44
1:C:96:HIS:HD2	1:C:97:ARG:O	2.00	0.44
1:B:18:LEU:HB3	1:B:102:CYS:SG	2.58	0.43
1:C:29:PHE:CD1	1:C:98:LEU:HB3	2.54	0.42
1:B:2:ALA:O	1:B:3:GLU:HB2	2.18	0.42
1:A:70:TYR:HB2	1:A:72:THR:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:102:CYS:HA	1:A:103:PRO:HD2	1.79	0.41
1:A:75:THR:HG22	1:A:77:PHE:CZ	2.55	0.41
1:B:21:ASN:O	1:B:24:ASN:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:B:48:PHE:HA	1:B:53:GLY:O	2.21	0.41
1:C:52:LYS:HD3	1:C:52:LYS:O	2.20	0.40
1:C:24:ASN:HA	1:C:25:PRO:HD2	1.88	0.40
1:D:47:ASP:O	1:D:54:LEU:HD12	2.21	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:74:ARG:HH11	3:B:1052:HOH:H2[4_565]	1.01	0.59

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	101/104 (97%)	95 (94%)	4 (4%)	2 (2%)	6	10
1	B	102/104 (98%)	88 (86%)	10 (10%)	4 (4%)	2	3
1	C	101/104 (97%)	94 (93%)	5 (5%)	2 (2%)	6	10
1	D	101/104 (97%)	91 (90%)	7 (7%)	3 (3%)	3	5
All	All	405/416 (97%)	368 (91%)	26 (6%)	11 (3%)	4	6

All (11) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	GLU
1	B	3	GLU
1	C	4	GLU
1	D	36	THR
1	B	9	LYS
1	C	38	LYS
1	D	3	GLU
1	A	92	ASP
1	B	73	SER
1	D	40	ALA
1	B	25	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	91/92 (99%)	83 (91%)	8 (9%)	9	20
1	B	92/92 (100%)	80 (87%)	12 (13%)	4	8
1	C	91/92 (99%)	82 (90%)	9 (10%)	7	16
1	D	91/92 (99%)	83 (91%)	8 (9%)	9	20
All	All	365/368 (99%)	328 (90%)	37 (10%)	7	15

All (37) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	LEU
1	A	20	LEU
1	A	42	CYS
1	A	45	VAL
1	A	64	LEU
1	A	65	ASP
1	A	72	THR
1	A	90	HIS
1	B	1	GLN
1	B	3	GLU
1	B	14	GLU
1	B	19	LEU
1	B	20	LEU
1	B	28	THR
1	B	45	VAL
1	B	60	LYS
1	B	65	ASP
1	B	72	THR
1	B	74	ARG
1	B	90	HIS
1	C	19	LEU
1	C	20	LEU
1	C	23	GLU
1	C	57	LYS
1	C	66	SER
1	C	75	THR
1	C	76	GLN
1	C	89	LYS
1	C	100	ASN
1	D	19	LEU
1	D	20	LEU
1	D	37	THR
1	D	38	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	60	LYS
1	D	64	LEU
1	D	94	LEU
1	D	104	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	81	GLN
1	A	96	HIS
1	B	81	GLN
1	C	81	GLN
1	C	96	HIS
1	D	24	ASN
1	D	90	HIS
1	D	96	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	PO4	A	105	-	4,4,4	1.83	2 (50%)	6,6,6	0.72	0

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	105	PO4	P-O2	-2.14	1.48	1.54
2	A	105	PO4	P-O3	-2.10	1.48	1.54

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.